Emerging, infectious zoonotic diseases (EIZDs) that spread between animals and humans may (i) newly appear in specific animal populations or (ii) have "existed but are rapidly increasing in incidence or geographic range."¹ State statutory or regulatory approaches to controlling EIZDs include general public health powers and express authorities among multiple state agencies, typically including departments of health, agriculture, and wildlife/fish/game. State laws empower agencies to take targeted control and/or response actions concerning (1) specific animal populations (e.g., domestic, livestock, wild/feral); (2) specific locations (e.g., farms, dairies, retail establishments); and (3) specific zoonoses (e.g., rabies, salmonella, brucellosis). State surveillance laws may also set procedures for reporting EIZDs. State EIZD response and control efforts often occur in partnership with local health departments (LHDs), local health boards (LHBs), local health officers (LHOs), and law enforcement officers (LEOs). The table below assesses the legal landscape underlying the control of EIZDs based on research conducted over several months in 2022² in 10 states (AK, CA, DE, FL, KS, MT, NY, TN, TX, WI) selected for their geographic, environmental, and legal diversity. Information is tabulated via the following columns (and descriptions):

I. **State Agencies** (listing states and their primary agencies authorized to control EIZDs);
II. **Animals** (documenting legal authorities concerning specific animal populations);
III. **Locations** (documenting legal authorities concerning specific locations);
IV. **Zoonoses** (documenting legal authorities concerning specific zoonoses);
V. **Reportable Diseases** (documenting legal procedures concerning reportable disease lists, including their inclusion of zoonoses); and
VI. **Additional Powers** (documenting additional, general legal authorities focused on zoonoses control other than general communicable disease control powers).³

Commonly utilized legal authorities or powers to control EIZDs are indicated in the table via symbols from the legend below. Explicit references underlying these specific powers are provided via endnotes in the table.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>CD</th>
<th>Cleaning/Disinfection⁴</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>D</td>
<td>Destruction⁶</td>
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<tr>
<td>EP</td>
<td>Emergency Powers⁸</td>
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<tr>
<td>GC</td>
<td>Governmental Coordination¹⁰</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>I</td>
<td>Inspection¹²</td>
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<tr>
<td>INV</td>
<td>Investigation¹⁴</td>
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<tr>
<td>LBS</td>
<td>Limit/Ban/Order Sales¹⁶</td>
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<td>MR</td>
<td>Movement Requirements¹⁸</td>
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<tr>
<td>NCA</td>
<td>Nuisance Control/Abatement²⁰</td>
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<tr>
<td>PR</td>
<td>Programs/Requirements for Control⁵</td>
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<tr>
<td>QI</td>
<td>Quarantine/Isolation⁷</td>
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<tr>
<td>R</td>
<td>Reporting⁹</td>
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<tr>
<td>RLC</td>
<td>Registration/Licensing/Certification¹¹</td>
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<tr>
<td>SR</td>
<td>Seizure/Removal¹⁹</td>
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<tr>
<td>TS</td>
<td>Testing/Screening¹⁵</td>
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<tr>
<td>T</td>
<td>Treatment¹⁷</td>
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<td>V</td>
<td>Vaccination¹⁹</td>
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<td>^</td>
<td>Mandatory Power (laws indicate “shall” or “must”)²¹</td>
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Legal Authorities to Control Emerging, Infectious Zoonotic Diseases – U.S. Assessment of 10 States
As of December 12, 2022
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>I. State Agencies</th>
<th>II. Animals</th>
<th>III. Locations</th>
<th>IV. Zoonoses</th>
<th>V. Reportable Diseases</th>
<th>VI. Additional Powers</th>
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<td>ALASKA</td>
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<td>Alaska Department of Health (ADOH)</td>
<td>• Animals of any kind in “areas of infection” MR PR QI</td>
<td>• “Area of infection” MR PR QI</td>
<td>• Rabies D INV QI SR</td>
<td>• ADOH maintains a list of reportable diseases (including zoonoses as well as rabies in humans &amp; animals) (list subject to commissioner discretion)</td>
<td>• If ADOH determines an animal carries a disease transmissible to humans and that “euthanasia is necessary to conduct an investigation,” immediate euthanasia may follow.</td>
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<td></td>
<td>• Bat or “free-ranging carnivorous wild animal” D TS</td>
<td>• Child care centers, assisted living homes, other regulated communal living spaces MR PR</td>
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<td>• Concerning general public health powers, ADOH expressly defines “infectious disease as including diseases “transmissible from individual to individual, animal to individual, or insect to individual.”</td>
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<td></td>
<td>• Cats, dogs, ferrets D MR SR V</td>
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<td></td>
<td>• Psittacine birds MR PR</td>
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<td>• Camels MR RLC</td>
<td>• Brucellosis PR</td>
<td>• ADEC has discretion to identify and add reportable diseases, incl. zoonoses R and “[e]merging animal pathogen[s] that could pose a significant animal or public health risk.”</td>
<td>• State veterinarian D MR PR RLC QI SR TS</td>
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<td></td>
<td>• Cats, dogs, ferrets MR RLC</td>
<td>• Ectoparasites PR</td>
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<td></td>
<td>• ADEC Commissioner D I MR PR QI TS</td>
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<td></td>
<td>• Cattle, bison, yak MR QI TS</td>
<td>• Pseudorabies PR</td>
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<td></td>
<td>• Cervids MR QI TS</td>
<td>• Tuberculosis PR</td>
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<td></td>
<td>• Goats MR TS QI PR</td>
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<td>• Horses, cattle, swine LBS MR</td>
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<td>• Poultry MR QI TS</td>
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<td>• Sheep MR QI TS</td>
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<td>• Swine MR QI TS</td>
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<td>CALIFORNIA</td>
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<td>California Department of Public Health (CDPH), LHDs, Local Health Officers (LHOs) &amp; Local Vector Control Agencies (LVCAs)</td>
<td>• Dungeness crab D</td>
<td>• Pet boarding facilities PR QI R LRC TS</td>
<td>• Psittacosis GC QI</td>
<td>• CDPH establishes list with California Conference of Local Health Officers; reportable disease list contains zoonoses GC QI R</td>
<td>• CDPH D PR QI</td>
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<td></td>
<td>• Mammals involved in disease outbreak NCA</td>
<td>• Retail establishments D INV LBS PR QI RLC</td>
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<td>• LHDs GC INV PR</td>
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<td></td>
<td>• Mosquitoes &amp; vectors D GC INV QI</td>
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<td>• California Vectorborne Disease Surveillance System</td>
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<td>• Pet birds QI</td>
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<td></td>
<td>• Rodents D I</td>
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<td>• Shellfish D INV RLC SR</td>
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<td>• Skunks MR</td>
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<td>• Turtles D LBS QI TS</td>
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<td>• Wild animals D GC I MR QI</td>
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<td>LHOs</td>
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<td>• Dogs GC V</td>
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<td>Local governing bodies</td>
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<td>I. State Agencies</td>
<td>II. Animals</td>
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<td>V. Reportable Diseases</td>
<td>VI. Additional Powers</td>
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| **California Department of Food & Agriculture (CDFA)** | • Dogs\(^{56}\) MR RLC V  
• Rodents\(^{57}\) D |  |  |  |  |
| | • Cattle & bison\(^{72}\) MR I PR R RLC TS V  
• Domestic animals\(^{73}\) CD D GC I^ MR PR QI SR  
• Hogs & swine\(^{74}\) CD GC MR PR RLC QI TS  
• Livestock\(^{75}\) D GC LBS MR  
• Mammals involved in disease outbreak\(^{76}\) D NCA  
• Poultry\(^{77}\) CD D I MR QI R RLC TS  
• Sheep & goats\(^{78}\) MR QI RLC TS | • Slaughter/preparation establishments\(^{79}\) D MR SR  
• Swine sales yards\(^{80}\) MR  
• Swine feed yards\(^{81}\) MR RLC TS | • Brucellosis (bovine)\(^{82}\) D^ INV MR^ QI^ R RLC TS^ V  
• Brucellosis (swine)\(^{83}\) MR QI^ TS^  
• Pseudorabies\(^{84}\) INV^ PR^ QI^ TS  
• Tuberculosis\(^{85}\) D^ GC INV LBS MR PR QI RLC TS  
• Vesicular stomatitis\(^{86}\) MR RLC | • Reportable conditions determined by state veterinarian on the basis of standard epidemiological practice or credible scientific research\(^{87}\)  
• Contagious disease in domestic animals\(^{88}\) CD INV^ PR QI RLC SR |
| **California Department of Fish & Wildlife (CDFW)** | • Amphibians & fish\(^{89}\) D I MR NCA^ PR  
• Aquatic animals\(^{90}\) D I MR NCA PR  
• Birds, mammals & reptiles\(^{91}\) INV^  
• Wetland habitats\(^{92}\) GC  
• Avian influenza\(^{93}\) GC^ PR^ R TS |  |  |  |  |
| **California Fish & Game Commission (FCG)** | • Amphibians, birds, fish, mammals & reptiles\(^{94}\) PR  
• Mammals involved in disease outbreaks\(^{95}\) D NCA  
• Resident game birds\(^{96}\) D MR^ SR |  |  |  |  |
| **DELAWARE** | **Delaware Department of Health & Social Services; Division of Public Health (DPH); LBHs** | • Cats, dogs, ferrets\(^{99}\) V^  
• Diseased & wild animals\(^{100}\) LBS^ MR^ | • Rabies\(^{101}\) D TS QI | • DPH discretion to identify diseases as reportable (including zoonoses such as rabies)\(^{102}\) R | • Implementation of infectious disease prevention & control\(^{103}\)  
• Supreme authority re: quarantine\(^{104}\) PR QI  
• Study “relation of the diseases of animal & man”\(^{105}\) INV^ PR  
• Human food, meat, seafood, poultry unsafe for human consumption\(^{106}\) D^  
• Animal remains capable of infecting others\(^{107}\) D^  
• Outbreak of disease “in persons or animals”\(^{108}\) INV PR  
• Note: for general public health control purposes, |
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<tr>
<th>I. State Agencies</th>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Delaware Department of Agriculture (DDA)</strong></td>
<td>• Animal species(^{110}) PR &lt;br&gt; • Cats, dogs, ferrets(^{111}) SR V&lt;sup&gt;A&lt;/sup&gt; &lt;br&gt; • Cattle(^{112}) MR &lt;br&gt; • Domestic animals(^{113}) PR &lt;br&gt; • Exotic animals(^{114}) D SR &lt;br&gt; • Exotic avian species(^{115}) D I QI &lt;br&gt; • Goats(^{116}) TS&lt;sup&gt;A&lt;/sup&gt; &lt;br&gt; • Hogs(^{117}) PR&lt;sup&gt;A&lt;/sup&gt; TS &lt;br&gt; • Livestock(^{118}) INV &lt;br&gt; • Poultry(^{119}) LBS MR&lt;sup&gt;A&lt;/sup&gt; TS&lt;sup&gt;A&lt;/sup&gt; V&lt;sup&gt;A&lt;/sup&gt; &lt;br&gt; • Reptiles(^{120}) LBS&lt;sup&gt;A&lt;/sup&gt;</td>
<td>• Livestock dealers(^{121}) RLC&lt;sup&gt;A&lt;/sup&gt; &lt;br&gt; • Poultry hatcheries(^{122}) D INV LBS&lt;sup&gt;A&lt;/sup&gt; RLC&lt;sup&gt;A&lt;/sup&gt;</td>
<td>• Avian influenza(^{123}) RLC&lt;sup&gt;A&lt;/sup&gt; TS &lt;br&gt; • Brucellosis(^{124}) MR PR QI&lt;sup&gt;A&lt;/sup&gt; TS V&lt;sup&gt;A&lt;/sup&gt; &lt;br&gt; • Pseudorabies(^{125}) TS &lt;br&gt; • Psittacosis(^{126}) RLC&lt;sup&gt;A&lt;/sup&gt; TS&lt;sup&gt;A&lt;/sup&gt; &lt;br&gt; • Pullorum-typhoid(^{127}) MR&lt;sup&gt;A&lt;/sup&gt; QI&lt;sup&gt;A&lt;/sup&gt; &lt;br&gt; • Salmonella(^{128}) LBS&lt;sup&gt;A&lt;/sup&gt; &lt;br&gt; • Rabies(^{129}) D EP GC&lt;sup&gt;A&lt;/sup&gt; LBS I QI &lt;br&gt; • Tuberculosis(^{130}) D TS&lt;sup&gt;A&lt;/sup&gt;</td>
<td>• DDA shall notify DPH of reports DDA receives of diseases that may be potential causes of public health emergencies(^{131}) EP R&lt;sup&gt;A&lt;/sup&gt; &lt;br&gt; • DDA does not have its own list of reportable diseases separate from DPH’s list</td>
<td>• May enter public &amp; private premises(^{132}) D CD MR QI</td>
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<td><strong>Delaware Department of Natural Resources &amp; Environmental Control, Division of Fish &amp; Wildlife (DNREC)</strong></td>
<td>• Non-native wildlife(^{133}) PR &lt;br&gt; • Shellfish(^{134}) PR&lt;sup&gt;A&lt;/sup&gt; &lt;br&gt; • Mosquitos(^{135}) D PR&lt;sup&gt;A&lt;/sup&gt;</td>
<td>• Rabies(^{136}) EP GC&lt;sup&gt;A&lt;/sup&gt; QI &lt;br&gt; • Tick-borne disease(^{137}) EP INV TS</td>
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<td><strong>FLORIDA</strong></td>
<td>• Mosquitos(^{138}) EP GC&lt;sup&gt;A&lt;/sup&gt;</td>
<td>• Psittacosis(^{139}) INV MR PR&lt;sup&gt;A&lt;/sup&gt; QI&lt;sup&gt;A&lt;/sup&gt; TS&lt;sup&gt;A&lt;/sup&gt; &lt;br&gt; • Rabies(^{140}) D&lt;sup&gt;A&lt;/sup&gt; INV&lt;sup&gt;A&lt;/sup&gt; SR&lt;sup&gt;A&lt;/sup&gt; QI&lt;sup&gt;A&lt;/sup&gt;</td>
<td>• Periodically issue disease list based on CDC and Council of State and Territorial Epidemiologist recommendations; discretion to expand (2022 list contains zoonoses)(^{141}) R</td>
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<td><strong>Florida Department of Health (DOH); State Health Officer</strong></td>
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DPH defines contagious or infectious diseases to include conditions which may spread from animals to humans.\(^{109}\)

\(^{A}\) May enter public & private premises.\(^{132}\) D CD MR QI

\(^{A}\) Administration & enforcement laws re: “illnesses and hazards to health among humans and from animals to humans”.\(^{142}\) GC<sup>A</sup> QI PR

\(^{A}\) Animals determined to be a significant threat to human health.\(^{143}\) D<sup>A</sup>

\(^{A}\) Conduct epidemiological investigations to determine appropriate methods of outbreak & communicable disease control deemed a public health necessity.\(^{144}\) INV
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<tr>
<th>I. State Agencies</th>
<th>II. Animals</th>
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<th>V. Reportable Diseases</th>
<th>VI. Additional Powers</th>
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<td><strong>FLORIDA</strong></td>
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<td>Department of Agriculture &amp; Consumer Services (FDACS)</td>
<td>Cattle &amp; bison&lt;sup&gt;145&lt;/sup&gt; CD&lt;sup&gt;▲&lt;/sup&gt; MR PR&lt;sup&gt;▲&lt;/sup&gt; TS QI&lt;sup&gt;▲&lt;/sup&gt; V&lt;sup&gt;▲&lt;/sup&gt;</td>
<td>Animal exhibitions&lt;sup&gt;152&lt;/sup&gt; I&lt;sup&gt;▲&lt;/sup&gt; INV&lt;sup&gt;▲&lt;/sup&gt; Avian influenza&lt;sup&gt;157&lt;/sup&gt; MR&lt;sup&gt;▲&lt;/sup&gt; TS</td>
<td>May declare certain animal diseases public nuisances&lt;sup&gt;160&lt;/sup&gt; GC&lt;sup&gt;▲&lt;/sup&gt; NCA</td>
<td>Enter any grounds/premises in state&lt;sup&gt;162&lt;/sup&gt; D CD I INV QI TS</td>
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<td>Florida Division of Animal Industry (FDAL); State Veterinarian</td>
<td>Cervids (deer)&lt;sup&gt;146&lt;/sup&gt; MR TS</td>
<td>Barns, yards, sheds, corrals &amp; pens&lt;sup&gt;151&lt;/sup&gt; D</td>
<td>Brucellosis&lt;sup&gt;158&lt;/sup&gt; CD&lt;sup&gt;▲&lt;/sup&gt; GC&lt;sup&gt;▲&lt;/sup&gt; PR&lt;sup&gt;▲&lt;/sup&gt; RLC&lt;sup&gt;▲&lt;/sup&gt;</td>
<td>Tuberculosis&lt;sup&gt;159&lt;/sup&gt; D&lt;sup&gt;▲&lt;/sup&gt; CD&lt;sup&gt;▲&lt;/sup&gt; TS QI&lt;sup&gt;▲&lt;/sup&gt;</td>
<td>Importation of animals&lt;sup&gt;163&lt;/sup&gt; D INV PR RLC</td>
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<td>Dairy goats&lt;sup&gt;147&lt;/sup&gt; MR TS</td>
<td>Livestock markets&lt;sup&gt;164&lt;/sup&gt; CD&lt;sup&gt;▲&lt;/sup&gt; I MR&lt;sup&gt;▲&lt;/sup&gt; PR&lt;sup&gt;▲&lt;/sup&gt; RLC&lt;sup&gt;▲&lt;/sup&gt;</td>
<td>Pseudorabies&lt;sup&gt;184&lt;/sup&gt; D&lt;sup&gt;▲&lt;/sup&gt; MR INV PR&lt;sup&gt;▲&lt;/sup&gt; SR</td>
<td></td>
<td>Animals liable to spread contagious, infectious, or communicable disease&lt;sup&gt;164&lt;/sup&gt; D INV PR&lt;sup&gt;▲&lt;/sup&gt; QI</td>
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<td>Dogs &amp; cats&lt;sup&gt;148&lt;/sup&gt; MR V</td>
<td>Mosquito control districts&lt;sup&gt;155&lt;/sup&gt; D GC&lt;sup&gt;▲&lt;/sup&gt; PR&lt;sup&gt;▲&lt;/sup&gt; Quarantine areas&lt;sup&gt;156&lt;/sup&gt; MR PR</td>
<td>Tuberculosis&lt;sup&gt;185&lt;/sup&gt; D&lt;sup&gt;▲&lt;/sup&gt; I LBS&lt;sup&gt;▲&lt;/sup&gt; MR PR</td>
<td>Field test biologics if disease may affect humans&lt;sup&gt;165&lt;/sup&gt; GC&lt;sup&gt;▲&lt;/sup&gt; PR</td>
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<td>Mosquitoes&lt;sup&gt;158&lt;/sup&gt; D GC&lt;sup&gt;▲&lt;/sup&gt; PR&lt;sup&gt;▲&lt;/sup&gt;</td>
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<td>Rabies&lt;sup&gt;169&lt;/sup&gt; GC PR</td>
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<td>Poultry&lt;sup&gt;159&lt;/sup&gt; MR TS</td>
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<td>Swine&lt;sup&gt;151&lt;/sup&gt; CD GC MR PR QI&lt;sup&gt;▲&lt;/sup&gt; TS</td>
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<td>Florida Department of Environmental Protection (DEP); Fish &amp; Wildlife Conservation Commission (FWC)</td>
<td>Nonindigenous marine animals&lt;sup&gt;166&lt;/sup&gt; MR PR</td>
<td>Places where wildlife is kept/held in captivity&lt;sup&gt;167&lt;/sup&gt; I SR</td>
<td>Brucellosis&lt;sup&gt;183&lt;/sup&gt; I LBS PR&lt;sup&gt;▲&lt;/sup&gt; QI&lt;sup&gt;▲&lt;/sup&gt; RLC&lt;sup&gt;▲&lt;/sup&gt; TS V MR</td>
<td>Diseases reportable to the Animal Health Commissioner&lt;sup&gt;188&lt;/sup&gt; R</td>
<td>Enforce state laws re: game animals, nongame birds, fish, fur-bearing animals, wildlife and marine life&lt;sup&gt;170&lt;/sup&gt; INV PR SR</td>
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<td><strong>KANSAS</strong></td>
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<td>Kansas Department of Agriculture, Division of Animal Health</td>
<td><em>Animals</em>&lt;sup&gt;171&lt;/sup&gt; LBS PR QI RLC</td>
<td>Animal shelters, boarding or training kennels, pet shops, animal distributors &amp; breeders (including retail)&lt;sup&gt;177&lt;/sup&gt; QI</td>
<td>Brucellosis&lt;sup&gt;183&lt;/sup&gt; I LBS PR&lt;sup&gt;▲&lt;/sup&gt; QI&lt;sup&gt;▲&lt;/sup&gt; RLC&lt;sup&gt;▲&lt;/sup&gt; TS V MR</td>
<td>Prevention of spread of communicable disease&lt;sup&gt;190&lt;/sup&gt; QI</td>
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<td>Cattle&lt;sup&gt;172&lt;/sup&gt; MR RLC</td>
<td>Pet shops&lt;sup&gt;178&lt;/sup&gt; LBS</td>
<td>Pseudorabies&lt;sup&gt;184&lt;/sup&gt; D&lt;sup&gt;▲&lt;/sup&gt; MR INV PR&lt;sup&gt;▲&lt;/sup&gt; SR</td>
<td>Protect health of domestic animals&lt;sup&gt;181&lt;/sup&gt; D</td>
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<td>Dogs &amp; cats&lt;sup&gt;173&lt;/sup&gt; MR</td>
<td>Poultry hatcheries&lt;sup&gt;179&lt;/sup&gt; PR&lt;sup&gt;▲&lt;/sup&gt; RLC</td>
<td>Tuberculosis&lt;sup&gt;185&lt;/sup&gt; D&lt;sup&gt;▲&lt;/sup&gt; I LBS&lt;sup&gt;▲&lt;/sup&gt; MR PR&lt;sup&gt;▲&lt;/sup&gt; QI&lt;sup&gt;▲&lt;/sup&gt; TS&lt;sup&gt;▲&lt;/sup&gt; Rabies&lt;sup&gt;186&lt;/sup&gt; D MR PR QI</td>
<td>Designate materials &amp; use of premises where diseased animals have been kept&lt;sup&gt;192&lt;/sup&gt; CD&lt;sup&gt;▲&lt;/sup&gt;</td>
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<td>Domestic animals&lt;sup&gt;174&lt;/sup&gt; TS</td>
<td>Stockyards&lt;sup&gt;180&lt;/sup&gt; GC&lt;sup&gt;▲&lt;/sup&gt; MR&lt;sup&gt;▲&lt;/sup&gt; Premises of domestic animal owners&lt;sup&gt;182&lt;/sup&gt; I INV</td>
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<td>Kansas Department of Wildlife &amp; Parks</td>
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<td>Montana Department of</td>
<td>Cats, dogs &amp; ferrets&lt;sup&gt;200&lt;/sup&gt; D&lt;sup&gt;▲&lt;/sup&gt; QI&lt;sup&gt;▲&lt;/sup&gt; TS (rabies)</td>
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<td>Rabies&lt;sup&gt;203&lt;/sup&gt; INV&lt;sup&gt;▲&lt;/sup&gt; R&lt;sup&gt;▲&lt;/sup&gt;</td>
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<td>LHO must employ “minimum control measures” as set out</td>
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<td><strong>Public Health &amp; Human Services</strong></td>
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<td>regarding reporting communicable disease R</td>
<td>in APHA’s <em>Control of Communicable Diseases Manual</em> GC x^204^ INV</td>
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<td>(MDPHHS), LBHs, LHOs</td>
<td>- Wild animals (skunk, fox, raccoon, bat)^201^ D QC SR QI TS (rabies)</td>
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<td>Disease list designated by MDPHHS regulation (2022 list contains zoonoses) R</td>
<td>MDPHHS &amp; LBHs assist MDOL in matters relating to the execution of its sanitary powers regarding livestock and their food products^205^ GC^</td>
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<td><strong>Montana Department of Livestock</strong></td>
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<td>Note: for purposes of general public health authority-related powers, MDPHHS expressly defines “communicable disease” as those caused by “specific infectious agent[s]” “that arise[] through transmission of that agent or its products from an infected person, animal, or inanimate reservoir to susceptible host.”^206^</td>
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<td>(MDOL)</td>
<td>- Alternative livestock^207^ D PR QI TS</td>
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<td>- Animals^208^ CD D I MR PR QI SR TS</td>
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<td>- Cattle &amp; domestic bison^209^ MR PR</td>
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<td>- Cervidae^210^ RLC TS</td>
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<td>- Dairy cattle^211^ D I PR^ A TS</td>
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<td>- Dogs &amp; cats^212^ D MR SR V</td>
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<td>- Elephants^213^ MR TS</td>
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<td>- Game, furbearing wild animals^214^ TS</td>
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<td>- Goats^215^ MR</td>
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<td>- Horses, mules &amp; other Equidae^216^ MR TS</td>
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<td>- Livestock^217^ CD D I MR PR QI TS</td>
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<td></td>
<td>- Poultry^218^ CD A I INV MR PR^ A QI TS</td>
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<td>- Primates^219^ MR TS</td>
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<td>- Ratties^220^ MR TS</td>
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<td>- Swine^221^ MR QI^ A</td>
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<td>- Wild animals^222^ D GC QI SR TS</td>
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<td>- Wild buffalo/bison^223^ D QI MR SR TS V</td>
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<td>- Barns, stables, sheds, outbuildings, fixtures, furniture, personal property relating to livestock^224^ CD D</td>
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<td>- Livestock disease control areas^225^ I PR TS V</td>
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<td>- Livestock markets^226^ D I^ A INV A LBS QI^ A R</td>
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<td>- Slaughterhouses, meat &amp; dairy locations^227^ CD I PR</td>
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<td>- Anthrax^228^ CD^ A LBS MR PR^ A QI^ A</td>
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<td>- Brucellosis^229^ D INV MR^ A PR^ A TS V</td>
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<td>- Pseudorabies^230^ CD D EP INV A MR PR QI^ A TS</td>
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<td>- Rabies^231^ D PR^ A QI^ A V</td>
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<td>- Tuberculosis^232^ D LBS PR RLC QI^ A</td>
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<td>- MDOL &amp; state veterinarian discretion R</td>
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<td>- MDOL administrative rule reportable disease (current list contains zoonoses)^233^ R</td>
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<td>- Entry powers in areas with livestock potentially affected/exposed to communicable disease^234^ QI</td>
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<td>- General powers to adopt rules &amp; orders considered necessary or proper to prevent the introduction or spread of disease^235^ Q</td>
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<td>- Confiscate animals &amp; biologics entering state without required papers or in violation of quarantine requirements^236^ Q</td>
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<td>- State veterinarian may declare an “epizootic area” in the event of an outbreak^237^ MR PR</td>
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<td>- Upon “extremely dangerous disease” outbreak, USDA regulations are adopted automatically^238^ PR^</td>
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| **Montana**  
Department of Fish, Wildlife & Parks | • Alternative livestock\(^239\) D  
• Caged fish\(^240\) MR  
• Captive-reared game birds\(^241\) PR  
• Prairie dogs\(^242\) D\(^\wedge\) MR  
• Wild buffalo/bison\(^243\) D  
• Wildlife & exotic wildlife\(^244\) MR PR | | | Plague\(^245\) D\(^\wedge\) QI\(^\wedge\) TS\(^\wedge\) | |
| **NEW YORK**  
State Department of Health (DOH)  
& LHDs | • Bats and animals other than dogs, cats, ferrets, and domestic livestock (rabies) D\(^\wedge\)\(^246\) | • Farms & dairies\(^250\) D | • Rabies\(^251\) D\(^\wedge\) GC\(^\wedge\) INV PR\(^\wedge\) QI\(^\wedge\) R\(^\wedge\) TS V  
• Salmonellosis\(^252\) D  
• Tick-borne diseases\(^253\) INV PR\(^^\wedge\) | • Commissioner determines which diseases are  
“communicable, rapidly emergent or a significant threat to public health” as  
confirmed by the Public Health and Planning Council (current list  
includes zoonoses)\(^254\) R  
• Sanitary Code\(^255\) INV R\(^\wedge\) | • General entry powers to eradicate insects & mosquitos D  
• General powers relating to  
disease containment\(^256\) CD QI |
| **New York**  
State Department of Agriculture & Markets | • Cattle\(^257\) D MR TS  
• Deer herds\(^258\) QI RLC TS  
• Domestic livestock\(^259\) GC INV QI MR  
• Swine\(^260\) MR | • Agricultural fairs\(^261\) MR SR  
• Farm products dealers\(^262\) I  
• Milk dealers\(^263\) GC I INV PR  
• Rendering plants\(^264\) I RLC\(^^\wedge\)  
• Slaughterhouses\(^265\) PR RLC\(^^\wedge\) | • Avian influenza\(^266\) MR PR SR TS V  
• Brucellosis\(^267\) D LBS\(^\wedge\) PR SR TS V  
• Pseudorabies\(^268\) D SR TS  
• Rabies\(^269\) GC PR RLC SR V  
• Tuberculosis\(^270\) D\(^\wedge\) GC I QI\(^\wedge\) RLC SR\(^\wedge\) TS | • General authorities with  
respect to preventing communicable diseases  
“carried by domestic animals and affecting humans”\(^271\) CD D\(^\wedge\) EP GC LBS MR\(^\wedge\) QI\(^\wedge\) V |
| **New York**  
State Department of Environmental Conservation (DEC) | • Fish & feral animals\(^272\) GC\(^\wedge\) LBS MR PR\(^\wedge\) SR  
• Fish\(^273\) MR RLC SR  
• Pigeons\(^274\) D NCA RLC  
• Shellfish\(^275\) I\(^\wedge\) LBS RLC SR PR\(^\wedge\)  
• Wild animals\(^276\) D GC RLC | | • Rabies\(^277\) D GC\(^\wedge\) PR\(^\wedge\) SR QI | • Fish & wildlife determined to  
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• Environmental conservation  
officers re: wildlife that  
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| **TENNESSEE**  
Department of Health (TDH)  
& LHDs | • Domesticated cats & dogs\(^280\) RLC\(^\wedge\) SR V\(^\wedge\)  
• Ferrets, certain livestock, hybrid animals  
[&] other animals\(^281\) V | • Farms or dairies for  
diseases which may be  
carried by milk  
products\(^282\) LBS R SR  
• Pre-kindergarten | • Rabies\(^287\) D QI SR V  
• Salmonellosis\(^288\) D LBS QI SR | • Commissioner of  
health discretion\(^289\) INV\(^\wedge\) PR\(^\wedge\) QI\(^\wedge\) R\(^\wedge\) TS\(^\wedge\)  
• Appropriate control  
measures for reportable  
disease, including contact  
tracing, and “other  
measures considered” |
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<td>Poultry296 TS</td>
<td>Private wildlife reserves302 I PR QI</td>
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<td>Slaughter establishments303 PR</td>
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<td>Swine markets304 TS</td>
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<td>DSHS Commissioner discretion340 EP R</td>
<td>Any public place or public building as necessary for disease control or outbreaks343 I INV A R A TS</td>
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<td>Current list includes zoonoses342</td>
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<td>Uninhabited residential property328 I NCA PR TS</td>
<td>Salmonellosis334 PR R TS</td>
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<td>Rabies quarantine facilities328 I PRA</td>
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<td>Rat-infested areas or localities where typhus has appeared327 PR^</td>
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<td>Uninhabited residential property328 I NCA PR TS</td>
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<td>Breeding places for flies or mosquitoes324 NCA^</td>
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<td>Texas Animal Health Commission (TAHC)</td>
<td>“Animal” (e.g., livestock, exotic livestock, domestic fowl &amp; exotic fowl)</td>
<td>Unsanitary places (e.g., livestock, exotic livestock, domestic fowl)</td>
<td>Tuberculosis complex</td>
<td>Zoonosis Control Branch MUST collect, analyze, and prepare monthly/annual summaries of in-state rabies activity that are shared with national, state, and local agencies for notification purposes.</td>
<td>Disease carcasses of animals not subject to TAHC’s jurisdiction. Disease control in conflicts of authority and collaboration with other agencies. Respond to &amp; assist with emergency management of disease outbreaks. Any person engaged in animal disease control. Shipment of animals/animal products into the state. Animal identification. Food safety assurance programs. Any disease or agent of transmission for any disease that affects livestock, exotic livestock, domestic fowl, or exotic fowl, regardless of whether the disease is communicable.</td>
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<td>Texas Department of Agriculture (TDA); Texas Parks &amp; Wildlife Department (TPWD); Texas Division of Emergency Management</td>
<td>“Diseased” cattle</td>
<td>Disease control areas</td>
<td>Anthrax (reporting &amp; disposal)</td>
<td>Commission discretion subject to legislative oversight &amp; public hearing; current list includes zoonoses.</td>
<td>Disease eradication/control even with respect to animal species not subject to TAHC’s jurisdiction.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TDA: Livestock</td>
<td>“Livestock markets,” (stockyards, sales pavilions, or sales rings). Stockyards &amp; railway shipping pens.</td>
<td>MR PR QS TS</td>
<td>Babesia (ticks)</td>
<td>Disease control in conflicts of authority and collaboration with other agencies. Respond to &amp; assist with emergency management of disease outbreaks. Any person engaged in animal disease control. Shipment of animals/animal products into the state. Animal identification. Food safety assurance programs. Any disease or agent of transmission for any disease that affects livestock, exotic livestock, domestic fowl, or exotic fowl, regardless of whether the disease is communicable.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Stray livestock</td>
<td>“Lymph nodes,”</td>
<td>LBS PR QS TS</td>
<td>Brucellosis</td>
<td>Any disease or agent of transmission for any disease that affects livestock, exotic livestock, domestic fowl, or exotic fowl, regardless of whether the disease is communicable.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TPWD: Deer</td>
<td>Slaughter plants</td>
<td>MR PR TS</td>
<td>Pullorum disease &amp; fowl typhoid</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nuisance species (see footnote for full list)</td>
<td>Stockyards &amp; railway shipping pens</td>
<td>MR PR TS</td>
<td>Rabies (animals other than canines)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>LEOs: Empowered as animal control authority in certain municipalities</td>
<td></td>
<td>MR PR TS</td>
<td>Scabies (sheep, goats &amp; cattle)</td>
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<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Tuberculosis</td>
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<td></td>
<td>GC</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>I. State Agencies</td>
<td>II. Animals</td>
<td>III. Locations</td>
<td>IV. Zoonoses</td>
<td>V. Reportable Diseases</td>
<td>VI. Additional Powers</td>
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<tr>
<td>(TDEM); LEOs; LHDs &amp; Public Health Districts (PHDs)</td>
<td>LHDs: Coyotes(^{409}) D GC MR</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>• Establish RLC PR re: agricultural product standards to prevent disease spread(^{390}) LHDs &amp; PHDs – NCA(^{a}) as necessary(^{391})</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Wisconsin Department of Health Services (DHS), LHDs</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Wisconsin Department of Agriculture, Trade &amp; Consumer Protection (DATCP)</td>
<td>• Animals not confined as required by quarantine order(^{399}) D GC QI SR(^{a})</td>
<td>• Animal markets(^{409}) CD MR PR TS</td>
<td>• Department discretion &amp; authority to promulgate rules listing reportable diseases(^{395}) (current list includes zoonoses &amp; rabies in humans &amp; animals).(^{396}) R</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>• Cattle &amp; bison(^{402}) D EP GC MR QI RLC V</td>
<td>• Handling Facilities for Farm-Raised Deer(^{410}) PR</td>
<td>• Specify diseases that must be reported(^{416}) PR R</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>• Dogs(^{403}) D V QI</td>
<td>• Livestock exhibitions(^{411}) I PR SR TS QI</td>
<td>• State veterinarian may issue orders to make new disease reportable if presents threat(^{417}) GC INV PR QI R RLC</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>• Domestic animals(^{404}) D GC IN VP R V</td>
<td>• Processing operations facilities(^{412}) I PR</td>
<td>• Accept USDA disease control rules &amp; regulations or follow procedures established in consultation with USDA(^{418}) GC PR</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>• Elephants(^{403}) MR TS</td>
<td>• Brucellosis(^{413}) D EP GC LBS MR PR QI RLC TS V</td>
<td>• Request funds from Joint Committee on Finance to conduct emergency control programs(^{415}) EP GC</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>• Farm-raised deer(^{404}) D PR QI RLC TS</td>
<td>• Rabies(^{414}) D GC V QI</td>
<td>• Protect health of animals &amp; humans(^{400}) PR</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>• Fish(^{405}) GC I MR PR R RLC</td>
<td>• Tuberculosis(^{415}) D I INV LBS MR PR QI R TS</td>
<td>• Importation and other health certificates(^{401}) D MR PR SR</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>• Pests(^{406}) GC PR</td>
<td></td>
<td>• All livestock &amp; poultry subject to slaughter for human consumption(^{422}) D I INV</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>• Swine(^{407}) D MR QI RLC TS</td>
<td></td>
<td>• General quarantine authority for diseases “that may be transmitted from animals to humans” re: domestic or captive wild animals(^{423}) QI</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Wisconsin Department of Natural Resources (DNR)</td>
<td>• Wild animals(^{424}) GC MR PR TS</td>
<td>• Wildlife rehabilitation facilities(^{425}) CD PR QI</td>
<td>• Rabies(^{426}) GC R QI</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

This document was developed, drafted, and updated by Jennifer L. Piatt, J.D., Research Scholar & Co-Director, and Erica N. White, J.D., Research Scholar, with guidance and extensive reviews by James G. Hodge, Jr., J.D., L.L.M., Director, Center for Public Health Law and Policy, Sandra Day O’Connor College of Law, Arizona State University (ASU). Significant legal research, editing, and other contributions were made by Madisyn Puchebner, Summer Gaith, Cleo Goekner, and Gus Vanderdonck, legal researchers/externs at ASU Sandra Day O’Connor College of Law. Note - legal information provided in this document does not constitute legal
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2 Legal research among the select 10 states reported in this table was performed between June 1, 2022 and November 30, 2022.

3 Search terms utilized for this purpose include the following terms used via Westlaw and paired with “animal,” “livestock,” or other animal identifier: contagious disease, destruction, disinfect, exam!, “food product” “food safety” immuniz!, inspect!, isolate!, quarantine remains sanitary/sanitation “sanitary disposition” screen!, seiz!, segregat!, surveill! test!, vaccin! vector (unsafe /5 consum!).

4 Cleaning or disinfection refers to sanitizing places or items that have been infected or exposed to zoonotic disease.

5 Programs or requirements for zoonotic control refers to broad agency authority to prevent or remedy zoonotic disease spread in humans and animals by primarily creating and administering program activities (e.g., researching and identifying outbreaks; developing and implementing field surveillance and reporting strategies).

6 Destruction largely refers to the humane destruction or euthanasia of animals capable of spreading EIZDs. Authorities may also possess the power to destroy affected property that poses a disease risk pursuant to statutory or regulatory language in specific states.

7 Quarantine and isolation authorities typically refer to the separation of a suspected contagious case (quarantine) or a confirmed contagious case (isolation) from others to control or prevent spread of an infectious disease. As used in this table, this indicator refers to state authorities to engage in quarantining and isolating confirmed or suspected contagious EIZD cases, which often includes additional authorities to observe and gather information regarding quarantined or isolated animals.

8 Emergency powers refers to agency authorities to act outside of statutory or regulatory powers in response to a declared emergency.

9 Reporting authorities include setting requirements for alerting and informing relevant agency authorities of the suspected or confirmed occurrence of EIZDs to facilitate response and control.

10 Governmental coordination is expressly used to signify laws requiring or permitting coordination or collaboration between two or more state agencies, state and local agencies, or state and federal agencies.

11 Registration, licensing, or credentialing refers to location requirements to comply with administrative requirements such as applying for, receiving, and maintaining good standing status from an overseeing agency.

12 Inspection refers to assessing locations or animals for program adherence or suspected infection.

13 Seizure or removal refers to agency authority to physically take animals from private property or persons or order the physical taking.

14 Investigation refers to activities to assess disease impact or scope, determine originating source, or other measures.

15 Testing or screening refers to agency authority to physically take animals from private property or persons or order the physical taking.

16 Vaccination refers to agency authority to administer programs or require vaccination of animals against zoonotic disease.

17 Nuisance control refers to removal of problem animals or animal populations.

18 A mandatory power refers to an agency statutorily required to act according to a zoonotic control activity.

19 For general information regarding animals, see Alaska Stat. Ann. § 03.05.100 (“Animal” means an animal other than a human being and includes a mammal, insect, bird, fish, and reptile, whether wild or domestic, [. . . dead or alive]. For information relating to destruction, see Alaska Admin. Code tit. 18, § 36.030. For information relating to movement requirements and quarantine/isolation, see Alaska Admin. Code tit. 18, § 36.005. For information relating to registration/licensing/certification, see Alaska Admin. Code tit. 18, § 36.010.)


21 Alaska Admin. Code tit. 18, §§ 36.175, 36.310.
investigation, take such additional steps as he deems necessary to prevent the spread of communicable disease or a disease suspected of being communicable in order to protect the public health.”.

72 For information relating to movement requirements, inspection, and testing/screening, see Cal. Code Regs. tit. 3, §§ 755-755.5 (Movement of Cattle into California from Mexico). For information relating to programs/requirements for control, reporting, and vaccination, see Cal. Food & Agric. Code § 10610(a). For information relating to registration/licensing/certification, see Cal. Code Regs. tit. 3, §§ 831-831.5. “Dairy cattle’ means all cattle, regardless of age or sex or current use, that are 40 percent or more dairy in breed composition, used for the production of milk or other dairy products for human consumption, including, but not limited to, Ayrshire, Brown Swiss, Holstein, Jersey, Guernsey, Milking Shorthorn, and Red and Whites.” Cal. Code Regs. tit. 3, § 830(a)(9).
73 For general information regarding domestic animals, see Cal. Food & Agric. Code §§ 9652 - 9569. For information relating to governmental coordination and movement requirements, see Cal. Food & Agric. Code §§ 9161-9163, 9167. For information relating to inspection, see Cal. Food & Agric. Code § 9531.
75 “Livestock” means “any cattle, sheep, swine, goat, or any horse, mule or other equine, whether live or dead.” Cal. Food & Agric. Code § 18663. For information relating to destruction and governmental control, see Cal. Code Regs. tit. 3, § 1300.12. For information relating to movement requirements, see Cal. Code Regs. tit. 3, § 1300.1.
76 Fur-bearing mammals include pine martens, fishers, minks, river otters, gray foxes, red foxes, kit foxes, raccoons, beavers, badgers, and muskrats. Cal. Fish & Game Code § 4000. Game mammals include deer; elk; prong-horned antelope; wild pigs (including feral pigs and European wild boars); black, brown and cinnamon bears; jackrabbits and hares; cottontails; brush rabbits; pigmy rabbits; and tree squirrels. Cal. Fish & Game Code § 3950. “A mammal occurring naturally in California that is not a game mammal, fully protected mammal, or fur-bearing mammal is a nongame mammal.” Cal. Fish & Game Code § 4150(a). Cal. Fish & Game Code § 4011.
77 For information relating to poultry generally, see Cal. Code Regs. tit. 3, §§ 821-821.5 (Interstate Movement of Poultry). For information relating to cleaning/disinfection and inspection, see Cal. Code Regs. tit. 3, § 1209.01. For information relating to destruction, see Cal. Code Regs. tit. 3, § 1250 (including tuberculosis and anthrax, among others), § 1251 (requiring condemnation unless recovery has occurred in cases of pullorum and other diseases), § 1245 (applying restrictions on carcasses to animals in pre-mortem inspections).
78 For information relating to movement requirements and testing/screening, see Cal. Code Regs. tit. 3, § 760.4. For information relating to programs/requirements for control, see Cal. Code Regs. tit. 3, §§ 10100-10101. For information relating to testing/screening, see Cal. Code Regs. tit. 3, §§ 10100-10101. For information relating to quarantine/isolation and registration/licensing/certification, see Cal. Code Regs. tit. 3, § 760.5.
79 For information relating to destruction and seizure/removal, see Cal. Food & Agric. Code §§ 18872, 18873. For information relating to movement requirements, see Cal. Food & Agric. Code § 9164.
80 For information regarding swine sales yards generally, see Cal. Food & Agric. Code §§ 10703 ("Sales yard" includes any livestock yard, pen, corral, building, premises, or conveyance in which swine are assembled for sale, resale, exchange, or transfer by any owner or his agent. It does not, however, include any ranch premises where swine are assembled for sale, resale, exchange, or transfer by any owner or his agent in ordinary ranch-to-ranch transactions, or where swine are fed and fitted for slaughtering purposes only."). For information relating to movement requirements, see Cal. Food & Agric. Code § 10753.
83 For information relating to movement requirements and quarantine/isolation, see Cal. Code Regs. tit. 3, §§ 795.34, 796.5. For information relating to testing/screening, see Cal. Code Regs. tit. 3, §§ 795.34, 796.5.
84 For information relating to investigation and programs/requirements for control, see Cal. Code Regs. tit. 3, § 795.60. For information relating to quarantine/isolation and testing/screening, see Cal. Code Regs. tit. 3, § 795.62, 796.4.
88 For information relating to cleaning/disinfection, programs/requirements for control, and quarantine/isolation, see Cal. Food & Agric. Code § 9561; see also Cal. Food & Agric. Code §§ 2343, 9501-9702 (Animal Quarantine); Cal. Code Regs. tit. 3, §§ 1301-1301.9 (Quarantine). For information relating to investigation, see Cal. Food & Agric. Code § 9531; see also Cal. Food & Agric. Code §§ 408, 461 ("nursery, orchard, vineyard, agricultural commodity, agricultural appliance, farm, or other premises within the state"). 10322. For information relating to registration/licensing/certification, see Cal. Food & Agric. Code § 9143 ("An animal which has died from any contagious disease shall not be used for the food of any human being, domestic animal, or fowl."). For information relating to seizure/removal, see Cal. Food & Agric. Code §§ 9562(b)(3), 9569, 9570, 10326, 10327, 10386, 10404, 10610, 10781, 10785; Cal. Code Regs. tit. 3, §§ 830-839 (Animal Disease Traceability).
For information relating to destruction and nuisance control/abatement, see Cal. Fish & Game Code § 6302. For information relating to inspection, see Cal. Fish & Game Code § 6301. For information relating to movement requirements, see Cal. Fish & Game Code § 2270. For information relating to programs/requirements for control, see Cal. Fish & Game Code § 6304, 6305.

For information regarding aquatic animals generally, see Cal. Code Regs. tit. 14, § 236(c). For information relating to nuisance control/abatement, see Cal. Fish & Game Code § 5504. For information relating to programs/requirements for control, see Cal. Fish & Game Code §§ 5523, 5654 (in cases of spill or discharge); Cal. Code Regs. tit. 14, § 131 (Fishery Closures Due to Human Health Risk).

Cal. Fish & Game Code §§ 1001, 1008.

Cal. Fish & Game Code § 1506(b)(2)(B) (enabling consultation with CDPH regarding best management practices for these areas failing outside mosquito/vector control districts).

Cal. Fish & Game Code § 3862 (Avian Influenza Wildlife Surveillance Act).

Cal. Fish & Game Code §§ 200-219 (Regulation of Take & Possession Generally: Authority). Excludes “spotted fawn” which means a deer one year of age or less that has spotted pelage. “Spike buck” means a male deer with unbranched antlers on both sides that are more than three inches in length.” § 219(b).

Fur-bearing mammals include pine martens, fishers, minks, river otters, gray foxes, red foxes, kit foxes, raccoons, beavers, badgers, and muskrats. Cal. Fish & Game Code § 4000. Game mammals include deer; elk; prong-horned antelope; wild pigs (including feral pigs and European wild boars); black, brown and cinnamon bears; jackrabbits and hares; cottontails; brush rabbits; pigmy rabbits; and tree squirrels. Cal. Fish & Game Code § 3950. “A mammal occurring naturally in California that is not a game mammal, fully protected mammal, or fur-bearing mammal is a nongame mammal.” Cal. Fish & Game Code § 4150(a). Cal. Fish & Game Code § 4011.


Cal. Fish & Game Code § 4157(b)(1)(C).

For general authority, see Cal. Fish & Game Code § 399 (Emergency Regulations). For information relating to destruction, limit/ban/order sales, and movement requirements, see Cal. Code Regs. tit. 14, § 671 (including certain birds, mammals, amphibians, fish, reptiles, crustaceans, slugs and snails, bivalves, and transgenic aquatic animals). For information relating to quarantine/isolation, see Cal. Fish & Game Code § 3005.5 ("The commission may promulgate regulations permitting the temporary confinement of game mammals, game birds, nongame birds, nongame mammals, or fur bearers for the purpose of treating the animals, if injured or diseased."). For information relating to registration/licensing/certification, see Cal. Code Regs. tit. 14, § 671.1.


16-4200-4202 Del. Admin. Code § 10.0 (Diseased Animals)


DCA tit. 16, § 130. See also 16 Del. Admin. Code 4467 Appendix A. For information relating to reporting, see 16-4200-4202 Del. Admin. Code § 2.1.2.


DCA tit. 16 § 122(2).

DCA tit. 16 § 122(5).

DCA tit. 16 § 3323(d).


16 Del. Admin. Code § 4202-1.0. (Disease). (Devise and execute measures necessary to mitigate disease occurrences in animal species, if such disease is able to affect poultry or livestock, or is capable of causing disease in humans.").

DCA tit. 3, §§ 8201-8210, 8211(a) & (b), 8212. The DDA, DNREC, DHSS & DPH have joint regulatory powers regarding rabies control. See §§ 8211-8212. 3-900-904 Del. Admin. Code §§ 10.0 (Dogs) & 11.0 (Cats).

DCA tit. 3, §§ 7301-7304.

Del. Code Ann. [hereinafter “DCA”] tit. 3, §§ 101(8) (“Exercise authority and make and adopt regulations covering the possession, control, care, and maintenance of, and take measures necessary to control disease in and ensure the welfare of, the following domesticated species: poultry and livestock, including but not limited to bovine, camilid, Cervidae, equine, swine, ruminants, ratsites, rabbits, poultry, and other animals harvested for food, fiber, fur or leather”), 7101 (“[DDA] shall . . . determine and employ the most efficient and practical means for the detection, prevention, suppression, control or eradication of dangerous, contagious or infectious diseases among the domestic animals . . . .”), 8716 (Detention of certain goods, products, or animals).

3-900-903 Del. Admin. Code §§ 3.0 (“Exotic’ means a live wild mammal, hybrid of a wild mammal, and a live reptile not native to or generally found in Delaware.”), 4.1 & 4.3 (The State Veterinarian has power to administer permits to own exotic animals and may “change the list of exotic animals that are exempt from the permitting requirement at any time in response to current animal and human health and safety concerns.”), 4.2 (“The State Veterinarian is vested with the power to designate agencies to seize and when warranted to humanely destroy an exotic if necessary to protect the public health, safety, or welfare . . . .”), 14.2.2 (“Whenever the State Veterinarian determines that an exotic, whether exempt or not exempt, poses an immediate and unreasonable risk of harm to public health and safety . . . .”, same exotic is subject to immediate seizure and possible destruction.").

DCA tit. 3, §§ 8101-8106.


For information relating to programs/requirements for control, see DCA tit. 3, § 7106. For information relating to testing/screening, see 3-900-904 Del. Admin. Code § 7.1.4 (Pseudorabies).

DCA tit. 3, § 7102(b) (“[DDA] may order & conduct such examinations into the conditions of the livestock of the State in relation to contagious diseases . . . .”); 3-900-904 Del. Admin. Code §§ 3.3 (sanitation of conveyances used to transport livestock infected with or exposed to contagious diseases), 4.0 (Official Health Certificate).
For information relating to limit/ban/order sales, see DCA tit. 3, §§ 6301-6308 (Powers and Duties; Inspection and Vaccination of Poultry Flocks and Hatcheries); 3-900-901 Del. Admin. Code §§ 5.1.2-5.1.5 (Sale or Transfer of Poultry Leaving the State), 9.4-9.5 (movement requirements). For information relating to movement requirements and testing/screening, see 3-900-901 Del. Admin. Code § 9.2; 3-900-904 Del. Admin. Code § 13.0 (Poultry & Hatching Eggs). For information relating to vaccination, see DCA tit. 3, § 6307.

For information relating to movement requirements, programs/requirements for control, and quarantine/isolation, see DCA tit. 3, §§ 7321-7338 (Control & Eradication of Cattle Diseases: Bang's Disease); 3-900-904 Del. Admin. Code § 5.1.1 (Brucellosis). See also 3-900-904 Del. Admin. Code § 16.0 (Bison). For information relating to testing/screening, see 3-900-904 Del. Admin. Code § 7.1.2 (Brucellosis); 3-900-904 Del. Admin. Code § 9.2 (Brucellosis).


For information relating to governmental coordination, see Fla. Stat. §§ 388.161(1), 388.181. For information relating to governmental coordination, see Fla. Stat. § 388.291(1); Fla. Stat. §§ 388.361(7), 388.45. For information relating to programs/requirements for control, see Fla. Stat. §§ 388.361(7), 388.45.

Fla. Admin. Code r. 3.012(3).

For information relating to cleaning/disinfection and quarantine/isolation, see Fla. Admin. Code r. 5C-6.00192(4). For information relating to cleaning/disinfection and quarantine/isolation, see Fla. Admin. Code r. 5C-11.017(4). For information relating to governmental coordination, see Fla. Stat. § 585.50 (under Fla. Stat. § 585.48, the state has declared the regulation of feeding of garbage to be necessary due to the "existing and increasing possibility of the occurrence of highly

For information relating to limit/ban/order sales, see DCA tit. 3, §§ 6301-6308 (Powers and Duties; Inspection and Vaccination of Poultry Flocks and Hatcheries); 3-900-901 Del. Admin. Code §§ 5.1.2-5.1.5 (Sale or Transfer of Poultry Leaving the State), 9.4-9.5 (movement requirements). For information relating to movement requirements and testing/screening, see 3-900-901 Del. Admin. Code § 9.2; 3-900-904 Del. Admin. Code § 13.0 (Poultry & Hatching Eggs). For information relating to vaccination, see DCA tit. 3, § 6307.

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DCA tit. 7, §§ 800-802. [DNREC] . . . may establish such rules and regulations concerning the importation, possession, transportation, disposition, introduction, release, elimination, harvest, or management of any non-native wildlife species . . . as it deems necessary or advisable for the protection or conservation of . . . human health or safety.” § 801.

DCA tit. 7, §§ 1902(a)(2) ([DNREC] shall have control and direction of the shellfish industry and of the protection of shellfish resources throughout this State. [DNREC] may adopt, promulgate, amend and repeal regulations consistent with the law . . . [t]o prevent and control the spread of shellfish-borne diseases by providing for the sanitary harvesting, handling, transportation, processing, production and sale of shellfish . . .). 2002(a)(5) ([DNREC] is authorized to adopt, promulgate, amend and repeal regulations consistent with Titles 7 and 28 which shall be enforced by [DNREC] . . . [t]o attempt to prevent and control the spread of shellfish-borne among both shellfish aquaculture products as well as wild shellfish and to provide for the sanitary harvesting, handling, transportation, processing, production and sale of shellfish aquaculture products and wild shellfish . . .).
contagious, infectious, and communicable diseases” in the animals of the state). For information relating to movement requirements and testing/screening, see Fla. Admin. Code r. 5C-3.007(4). For information relating to programs/requirements for control, see Fla. Stat. § 585.50.

152 For information regarding animal exhibitions generally, see Fla. Admin. Code r. 5C-4.0015(3) (authorized representative is “an employee of the state or federal government, or a licensed veterinarian accredited by USDA, who is authorized to conduct animal disease control and eradication activities.”). For information relating to inspection and investigation, see Fla. Admin. Code r. 5C-4.0017(4).

153 Fla. Stat. § 585.08(4).

154 For information relating to cleaning/disinfection and programs/requirements for control, see Fla. Admin. Code r. 5C-5.003. For information relating to inspection, movement requirements, and registration/licensing/certification, see Fla. Admin. Code r. 5C-5.002(1), (2).

155 For information relating to destruction, see Fla. Stat. § 388.021. However, “In those counties where there has been no formation of a separate or special board of commissioners, all the rights, powers, and duties of a board of commissioners as conferred in this chapter shall be vested in the board of county commissioners of said county.” Fla. Stat. § 388.241. See also Fla. Stat. § 388.391 (control measures in municipalities and portions of counties located outside boundaries of districts). For information relating to governmental coordination and programs/requirements for control, see Fla. Stat. § 388.291(1); Fla. Stat. §§ 388.361(7), 388.45.

156 Fla. Stat. § 585.08(1).

157 Fla. Admin. Code r. 5C-16.021(b).

158 For information relating to cleaning/disinfection, see Fla. Admin. Code r. 5C-6.0019(2). For information relating to governmental coordination, see Fla. Admin. Code r. 5C-6.00192(5)(b). For information relating to programs/requirements for control and quarantine/isolation, see Fla. Admin. Code r. 5C-6.0019(2)-(4). For information relating to vaccination, see Fla. Admin. Code r. 5C-6.0014(1)-(4).

159 For information relating to destruction, see Fla. Admin. Code r. 5C-7.020(3). For information relating to cleaning/disinfection, see Fla. Admin. Code r. 5C-7.020(1)(f) & (2)(g). For information relating to testing/screening, see Fla. Admin. Code r. 5C-7.019(1). For information relating to quarantine/isolation, see Fla. Admin. Code r. 5C-7.020(1)(a), (e), (2)(a), (f).

160 Fla. Stat. § 585.15.


162 For information regarding entry powers generally, see Fla. Stat. §§ 585.003, 585.16, 585.68 (animals suspected of harboring biological or chemical residues that could result in adulterated meat or poultry products). For information relating to inspection, see Fla. Admin. Code r. 5C-30.002.

163 For information regarding importation of animals generally, see Fla. Stat. § 585.08(2). For information relating to limit/ban/order sales, see Fla. Stat. § 585-145 (official certificates of veterinary inspection required by section (2) of statute for any animal to be “imported into the state, moved within the state, or the ownership thereof transferred within the state.”).

164 For information relating to destruction, see Fla. Stat. § 585.08(3) & (5). For information relating to investigation, programs/requirements for control, and quarantine/isolation, see Fla. Stat. § 585.145(1).

165 Fla. Stat. § 585.21(3).

166 Fla. Stat. § 379.26(3); Fla. Stat. §§ 379.26(1), (3) & (6), 379.401(3).

167 For information relating to cleaning/disinfection and programs/requirements for control, and quarantine/isolation, see Fla. Admin. Code r. 68A-4.005(1)(a). For information relating to vaccination, see Fla. Admin. Code r. 68A-4.005(1)(a).

168 For information regarding programs/requirements for control, see Fla. Stat. §§ 379.304(5) & (3), 379.4015(2)(a)(9).


171 For information relating to programs/requirements for control, see Kan. Admin. Regs. § 9-7-4. For information relating to investigation, see Kan. Admin. Regs. § 47-418.


174 Not defined; but animals addressed elsewhere in this same statute include “cattle, calves, sheep, swine, horses, mules, goats, domesticated deer. . . any creature of the ratite family that is not indigenous to this state, including, but not limited to, ostriches, emus and rheas, or any other animal that may be used in the preparation of meat or meat products.” Kan. Stat. Ann. § 47-607. For information relating to destruction, limit/ban/order sales, and quarantine/isolation, see Kan. Stat. Ann. § 47-607. For information relating to movement requirements, see Kan. Stat. Ann. § 47-620; Kan. Admin. Regs. §§ 9-7-1 through 9-7-19.

175 Kan. Stat. Ann. § 2-909(f) (“Poultry” means any domesticated birds which are bred for the primary purpose of producing eggs or meat or being exhibited and which may include chickens, turkeys, waterfowl and game birds, but which shall not include doves or pigeons.). For information relating to investigation and quarantine/isolation, see Kan. Stat. Ann. § 2-914.


179 Kan. Admin. Code r. 47-619 (requiring cooperation with federal authorities to prevent contagious or infectious stock from being removed except for rendering).


For information relating to testing/screening, see Mont. Code Ann. § 81-2-100.

For information relating to movement requirements, see Mont. Code Ann. § 32.3.201, 203; Mont. Code Ann. § 81-102(1)(a)(ii)(a); Mont. Admin. R. § 32.3.211 (defines livestock to include "cattle, horses, mules, asses, sheep, swine, goats, domestic bison, camels, and ruminants."). For information relating to cleaning/disinfection, destruction, and quarantine/isolation, see Mont. Code Ann. § 81-2-102(1)(i) (a-quarantine); (h-slaughter).

For information relating to movement requirements, see Mont. Admin. R. § 32.3.203; Mont. Code Ann. § 81-2-703. For information relating to programs/requirements for control and testing/screening, see Mont. Code Ann. § 81-2-102.
N.Y. Comp. Codes R. & Regs. tit. 10, §2145(1), for information relating to governmental coordination, see Mont. Admin. R. §81-20-101; Mont. Admin. R. §32.3.1507.

Mont. Admin. R. §32.3.226.

For information relating to movement requirements, see Mont. Admin. R. §32.3.219. For information relating to quarantine/isolation, see Mont. Admin. R. §§32.3.303, 32.3.304.

For information regarding wild animals generally, see Mont. Code Ann. §50-23-101, 103. For information relating to destruction, see Mont. Code Ann. §81-2-102 (1)(a)-quarantine(h-slaughter).

Mont. Code Ann. §81-2-120; Mont. Admin. R. §32.3.224A.


Mont. Code Ann. §81-2-301(1).

For information relating to destruction, see Mont. Code Ann. §81-8-215. For information relating to inspection, see Mont. Admin. R. §32.15.208. For information relating to limit/ban/order sales and quarantine/isolation, see Mont. Admin. R. §32.15.207. For information relating to reporting, see Mont. Admin. R. §32.15.208.


For information relating to cleaning/disinfection, see Mont. Admin. R. §32.3.1003. For information relating to limit/ban/order sales, see Mont. Admin. R. §32.6.102. For information relating to movement requirements and programs/requirements for control, see Mont. Admin. R. §32.1.1002. For information relating to quarantine/isolation, see Mont. Admin. R. §32.3.1001.

For information relating to destruction and programs/requirements for control, see Mont. Admin. R. §32.3.412. For information relating to investigation, see Mont. Admin. R. §32.3.411. For information relating to movement requirements, see Mont. Admin. R. §32.3.403. For information relating to testing/screening, see Mont. Admin. R. §§32.3.407; 32.3.435 – 32.3.436.

For information relating to vaccination, see Mont. Admin. R. §§32.3.403, 32.3.436.

For information relating to cleaning/disinfection, see Mont. Admin. R. §32.3.305. For information relating to destruction, see Mont. Admin. R. §32.3.305; 32.3.306. For information relating to emergency powers, see Mont. Admin. R. §32.3.312. For information relating to investigation, see Mont. Admin. R. §32.3.311. For information relating to movement requirements, see Mont. Admin. R. §32.3.314. For information relating to programs/requirements for control, see Mont. Admin. R. §§32.3.312; 32.3.308. For information relating to quarantine/isolation, see Mont. Admin. R. §§32.3.303, 32.3.304. For information relating to testing/screening, see Mont. Admin. R. §32.3.307.

For information relating to destruction, see Mont. Admin. R. §32.3.1203. For information relating to programs/requirements for control and quarantine/isolation, see Mont. Admin. R. §32.3.1202. For information relating to vaccination, see Mont. Admin. R. §32.3.1205.

For information relating to destruction and limit/ban/order sales, see Mont. Admin. R. §32.3.607. For information relating to quarantine/isolation, see Mont. Admin. R. §32.3.605.

Mont. Admin. R. §32.3.104.


Mont. Admin. R. §32.3.111.

Mont. Admin. R. §32.3.116.

Mont. Code Ann. §87-4-406 (“Alternative livestock’ means a privately owned caribou, white-tailed deer, mule deer, elk, moose, antelope, mountain sheep, or mountain goat indigenous to the state of Montana, a privately owned reindeer, or any other cloven-hoofed ungulate as classified by the department.”). For information relating to destruction, see Mont. Code. Ann. §87-4-423.

Mont. Code Ann. §87-3-208.


For information relating to destruction, quarantine/isolation, and testing/screening, see Mont. Admin. R. §12.9.1040. For information relating to movement requirements, see Mont. Admin. R. §12.9.1035.


Mont. Code Ann. §§87-5-712. For information relating to programs/requirements for control, see Mont. Admin. R. §12.6.2203 (department may enforce the Compendium of Animal Rabies Prevention and Control requirements with respect to exotic wildlife).


For information relating to destruction, see N.Y. Pub. Health §§1525(1) & (2). “Nothing in [Article 13 - Insect Control] shall be construed to alter, amend, modify or repeal any of the provisions of [Article 13 - Nuisances & Sanitation] or any of the provisions of the conservation law except to the extent that the provisions of this article are inconsistent therewith.” §1529.

For information relating to programs/requirements for control, see N.Y. Pub. Health §§1500(1),1503.


For information relating to destruction, see N.Y. Pub. Health §§2145(1),2146. “Domestic livestock’ includes cattle, goats, horses, donkeys, mules, sheep, and swine.” §2140(4).

For information relating to governmental coordination, see N.Y. Pub. Health §§2144, 2146. For information relating to investigation, see N.Y. Pub. Health §§2142, 2146. For information relating to programs/requirements for control, see N.Y. Pub. Health §§2145, 2146; N.Y. Comp. Codes R. & Regs. tit. 10, §2.14(g). For information relating to reporting, see N.Y. Pub. Health §§2142, 2146.

252. For information regarding tick-borne diseases generally, see N.Y. Pub. Health § 2797. For information relating to investigation and programs/requirements for control, see N.Y. Pub. Health § 2798(a).


256. For information relating to destruction, see N.Y. Agric. & Mkts. §§ 90(1) & (2); N.Y. Comp. Codes R. & Regs. tit. 1, § 46.14; N.Y. Agric. & Mkts. § 90(4). For information relating to movement requirements, see N.Y. Comp. Codes R. & Regs. tit. 1, § 53.2(d). For information relating to testing/screening, see N.Y. Comp. Codes R. & Regs. tit. 1, §§ 2.58, 46.14.; N.Y. Agric. & Mkts. §§ 90(1) & (2).

257. For information relating to quarantine/isolation, see N.Y. Comp. Codes R. & Regs. tit. 1, §§ 60.5-60.7. For information relating to registration/licensing/certification, see N.Y. Comp. Codes R. & Regs. tit. 1, § 60.3. For information relating to testing/screening, see N.Y. Comp. Codes R. & Regs. tit. 1, § 60.8.

258. For information relating to governmental coordination, see N.Y. Agric. & Mkts. §§ 72-a, 90-h (“The commissioner may institute such action at law or in equity as may appear necessary to enforce compliance with any provision of the statutes, rules and orders committed to his administration in regard to . . . infectious or communicable disease affecting domestic animals.”). For information relating to investigation, see N.Y. Comp. Codes R. & Regs. tit. 1, §§ 52.1, 52.2. For information relating to quarantine/isolation, see N.Y. Agric. & Mkts. § 76(2).

259. For information relating to movement requirements, see N.Y. Comp. Codes R. & Regs. tit. 1, § 52.4.


261. N.Y. Comp. Codes R. & Regs. tit. 1, § 351.3(b).

262. N.Y. Agric. & Mkts. § 245(1) (“Farm products” include livestock, meats, and poultry but does not otherwise include eggs and dairy products); N.Y. Agric. & Mkts. § 245(2) (“Dealer” means any person who buys or receives farm products from a producer for resale, or arranges, facilitates or brokers the sale of farm products from a producer to a dealer or any other person . . .). For information relating to inspection, see N.Y. Agric. & Mkts. § 247.

263. For information regarding milk dealers generally, see N.Y. Agric. & Mkts. § 253(4) (“Milk dealer” means any person who purchases, handles or sells milk, or bargains for the purchase or sale of milk, including brokers and agents . . .). For information relating to governmental coordination, investigation, and programs/requirements for control, see N.Y. Agric. & Mkts. §§ 254, 255 (“The commissioner may adopt and enforce all rules and all orders necessary to carry out the provisions of this article [Art. 21 – Milk Control].”). For information relating to inspection, see N.Y. Agric. & Mkts. § 256.

264. For information relating to inspection, see N.Y. Agric. & Mkts. § 96-2-8. For information relating to registration/licensing/certification, see N.Y. Agric. & Mkts. § 96-1(y) (“Disposal plant” means the premises or place where bodies, carcasses or portions thereof of dead, dying, diseased, disabled or condemned animals or inedible meat are received and held for the purpose of burning, processing or rendering or otherwise obtaining the hides, skins, grease or meat therefrom in any manner whatsoever).; N.Y. Agric. & Mkts. § 96-6(y); N.Y. Agric. & Mkts. § 96-2-1 (“Transportation service” means the operation within the state of a vehicle or vehicles by a person not otherwise licensed to operate a disposal plant, for the purpose of transporting for hire unprocessed animal bodies, carcasses or portions thereof, and meat or meat products which are not intended for eventual use for human consumption.).

265. For information relating to programs/requirements for control, see N.Y. Agric. & Mkts. §§ 96-4(4); N.Y. Comp. Codes R. & Regs. tit. 1, § 245.5 (sanitary measures). For information relating to registration/licensing/certification, see N.Y. Agric. & Mkts. §§ 96-1(1).

266. For information relating to movement requirements, see N.Y. Comp. Codes R. & Regs. tit. 1, §§ 45.6, 45.7. For information relating to programs/requirements for control, see N.Y. Comp. Codes R. & Regs. tit. 1, §§ 45.4. For information relating to inspection, see N.Y. Agric. & Mkts. § 91(1) & (3).

267. For information relating to governmental coordination and vaccination, see N.Y. Agric. & Mkts. § 122(1). For information relating to programs/requirements for control and seizure/removal, see N.Y. Agric. & Mkts. § 124(1). For information relating to registration/licensing/certification, see N.Y. Agric. & Mkts. § 109(1); N.Y. Comp. Codes R. & Regs. tit. 1, § 78.1.

268. For information relating to movement requirements, see N.Y. Agric. & Mkts. §§ 78(1), 79; N.Y. Comp. Codes R. & Regs. tit. 1, §§ 58.3, 58.4. For information relating to governmental coordination, see N.Y. Agric. & Mkts. §§ 73-a, 81. See also § 90-h (“The commissioner may institute such action at law or in equity as may appear necessary to enforce compliance with any provision of the statutes, rules and orders committed to his administration in regard to . . . infectious or communicable disease affecting domestic animals.”). For information relating to inspection, quarantine/isolation, seizure/removal, and testing/screening, see N.Y. Agric. & Mkts. §§ 78(1), 79; N.Y. Comp. Codes R. & Regs. tit. 1, §§ 58.3, 58.4. For information relating to registration/licensing/certification, see N.Y. Comp. Codes R. & Regs. tit. 1, § 60.3.

269. N.Y. Agric. & Mkts. §§ 72(1) & (3). For information relating to cleaning/disinfection, see N.Y. Agric. & Mkts. § 75. For information relating to destruction, see N.Y. Agric. & Mkts. §§ 74, 77, 85, 202-b. “Food shall be deemed to be adulterated . . .” (If the product is a diseased animal or of an animal which has died otherwise than by slaughter, or that has been fed upon the uncooked offal from a slaughterhouse.” N.Y. Agric. & Mkts. § 200(5). For information relating to emergency powers, see N.Y. Agric. & Mkts. § 72(3). For information relating to governmental coordination and limit/ban/order sales, see N.Y. Agric. & Mkts. § 357. For information relating to movement requirements, see N.Y. Agric. & Mkts. §§ 72(1) & (3), 74. For information relating to governmental coordination and vaccination, see N.Y. Agric. & Mkts. §§ 74, 76(1). For information relating to vaccination, see N.Y. Agric. & Mkts. § 72(3).

270. N.Y. Envt’l Conserv. Law § 11-0325(1).

271. For information regarding fish generally, see N.Y. Comp. Codes R. & Regs. tit. 6, § 188.1-188.2. For information relating to seizure/removal, see N.Y. Envt’l Conserv. Law § 11-0511.

272. N.Y. Envt’l Conserv. Law § 11-0513(2).
For information relating to inspection, see N.Y. Envt’l Conserv. Law § 11-0305(6) & (7); N.Y. Comp. Codes R. & Regs. tit. 6, § 42.3(d). For information relating to limit/ban/order sales and seizure/removal, see N.Y. Comp. Codes R. & Regs. tit. 6, § 42.18. For information relating to registration/licensing/certification, see N.Y. Comp. Codes R. & Regs. tit. 6, § 47.3. For information relating to programs/requirements for control, see N.Y. Comp. Codes R. & Regs. tit. 6, §§ 42.8, 42.17, 47.4.

For information regarding wild animals generally, see N.Y. Envt’l Conserv. Law § 11-0512(4). For information relating to destruction and registration/licensing/certification, see N.Y. Envt’l Conserv. Law § 11-0521(1).

For information relating to destruction, seizure/removal, and quarantine/isolation, see N.Y. Comp. Codes R. & Regs. tit. 6, § 181.3. For information relating to governmental coordination and programs/requirements for control, see N.Y. Envt’l Conserv. Law § 11-0525.

For information regarding domesticated cats and dogs generally, see Tenn. Code Ann. § 68-8-102 (including “all domesticated members of the canine family” and “all domesticated members of the feline family.”). For information relating to registration/licensing/certification, see Tenn. Comp. R. & Regs. 1200-14-01-.33, .34. For information relating to vaccination, see Tenn. Comp. R. & Regs. 1200-14-01-.31.

For information regarding small turtles generally, see Tenn. Comp. R. & Regs. 1200-14-01-.36 (prohibiting sale or public distribution of turtles “with a carapace length of less than four (4) inches” to reduce risk of salmonella). For information relating to limit/ban/order sales, see Tenn. Comp. R. & Regs. 1200-14-01-.39, 1200-14-01-.36(2). For information relating to movement requirements, see Tenn. Comp. R. & Regs. 1200-14-01-.36(1). For information relating to quarantine/isolation, see Tenn. Comp. R. & Regs. 1200-14-01-.37; 1200-14-01-.36(4). For information relating to registration/licensing/certification, see Tenn. Comp. R. & Regs. 1200-14-01-.36(6). For information relating to testing/screening, see Tenn. Comp. R. & Regs. 1200-14-01-.36(4).

For information relating to governmental coordination, see Tenn. Comp. R. & Regs. 1200-14-01-.24(2). For information relating to limit/ban/order sales, see Tenn. Comp. R. & Regs. 1200-14-01-.38. For information relating to seizure/removal, see Tenn. Comp. R. & Regs. 1200-14-01-.37.

For information concerning control, testing requirements, and travel restrictions enforced via allowed quarantine, see N.Y. Envt’l Conserv. Law § 11-0521(1).

For information relating to destruction, seizure/removal, and quarantine/isolation, see N.Y. Envt’l Conserv. Law § 11-0512(4). For information relating to governmental coordination and programs/requirements for control, see N.Y. Envt’l Conserv. Law § 11-0525.

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For information relating to governmental coordination, see Tenn. Comp. R. & Regs. 1200-14-01-.24(2). For information relating to limit/ban/order sales, see Tenn. Comp. R. & Regs. 1200-14-01-.38. For information relating to seizure/removal, see Tenn. Comp. R. & Regs. 1200-14-01-.37.

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For information relating to governmental coordination, see Tenn. Comp. R. & Regs. 1200-14-01-.24(2). For information relating to limit/ban/order sales, see Tenn. Comp. R. & Regs. 1200-14-01-.38. For information relating to seizure/removal, see Tenn. Comp. R. & Regs. 1200-14-01-.37.

For information concerning control, testing requirements, and travel restrictions enforced via allowed quarantine, see N.Y. Envt’l Conserv. Law § 11-0521(1).
For information relating to inspection, see Tenn. Comp. R. & Regs. 0080-02-15-.07. For information relating to quarantine/isolation, see Tenn. Comp. R. & Regs. 0080-02-06-.05 (addressing brucellosis in swine), 0080-02-15-.08.

For information relating to movement requirements, see Tenn. Comp. R. & Regs. 0080-02-01-.13, 1660-01-15-.01 (enabling inspection of imported live wildlife and noting that each request will take into consideration “human health and safety, competition with or effect on native species, prolific breeders, and agricultural pests”). For information relating to programs/requirements for control, see Tenn. Comp. R. & Regs. 1660-01-26-.02 (prohibiting import without approval of fish from states with “endemic disease problem in wild populations or hatchery stocks that could present a health hazard to native wildlife or the public”).

For information relating to destruction, see Tenn. Comp. R. & Regs. 0080-02-01-.12.

For information relating to movement requirements, see Tenn. Comp. R. & Regs. 0080-02-01-.12, 0080-02-12-.03, -04, -06, 0080-02-12-.05.

For information relating to destruction, see Tenn. Comp. R. & Regs. 0080-02-01-.13.

For information relating to testing/screening, see Tenn. Comp. R. & Regs. 0080-02-01-.17.

For information relating to destruction, see Tex. Health & Safety Code Ann. § 826.043(b). For information relating to emergency powers, see Tex. Health & Safety Code Ann. § 826.045(b)(2). For information relating to governmental coordination, see Tex. Health & Safety Code Ann. § 826.017. For information relating to movement requirements, see 25 Tex. Admin. Code § 169.34. For information relating to quarantine/isolation, see Tex. Health & Safety Code Ann. § 826.045(a). For information relating to reporting, see 25 Tex. Admin. Code § 97.3(A)(2)(b). (all non-negative rabies tests performed on animals from Texas at laboratories located outside of Texas shall be reported; all non-negative rabies tests performed in Texas will be reported by the laboratory conducting the testing. In addition to individual case reports, any outbreak, exotic disease, or unusual group expression of disease which may be of public health concern should be reported by the most expeditious means.). For information relating to treatment, see 25 Tex. Admin. Code § 97.123. For information relating to vaccination, see 25 Tex. Admin. Code § 169.29.

For information relating to programs/requirements for control, see 25 Tex. Admin. Code § 169.121. For information relating to reporting, see 25 Tex. Admin. Code § 97.3(b). For information relating to testing/screening, see 25 Tex. Admin. Code § 97.3(A)(4).


For information relating to testing/screening, see Tex. Health & Safety Code Ann. § 81.063.


For information regarding animals generally, see Tex. Agric. Code Ann. §§ 161.021-161.0603. Per Tex. Agric. Code Ann. § 161.041. TAHC shall protect all livestock, exotic livestock, domestic fowl, and exotic fowl from the following: (1) tuberculosis; (2) anthrax; (3) glanders; (4) infectious abortion; (5) hemorrhagic septicemia; (6) hog cholera; (7) Malta fever; (8) foot-and-mouth disease; (9) rabies among animals other than canines; (10) barbary white diarrhea among fowl; (11) equine infectious anemia; and (12) other diseases recognized as communicable by the veterinary profession.

For information relating to destruction, see Tex. Agric. Code Ann. §§ 161.021(a)(1) ("Animal [as used in the General Disease & Pest Control chapter] includes livestock, exotic livestock, domestic fowl, and exotic fowl.") & (b) ("References in . . . this chapter [on General Disease & Pest Control] to ‘livestock,’ ‘domestic animals,’ ‘domestic fowl,’ or other specifically named animals shall be construed to include all or part of the carcasses of those animals."). 161.003, 161.041, 161.0415 (Disposal of Diseased or Exposed Livestock or Fowl), 161.054 (Regulation of Movement of Animals), 161.081 (Regulation of Importation of Animals). For information relating to cleaning/disinfection, see Tex. Agric. Code Ann. § 45.3(b)(4); 58. For information relating to destruction, see Tex. Agric. Code Ann. § 161.0415. For information relating to governmental coordination, see Tex. Agric. Code Ann. § 161.048(d-1); 161.054(f); 45.3(b)(2). For information relating to inspection, see Tex. Agric. Code Ann. §§ 161.048; 161.060(a) (The commission may charge a fee, as provided by commission rule, for an inspection made by the commission.). For information relating to investigation, see Tex. Agric. Code Ann. § 161.048(a)(1-3). For information relating to movement requirements, see Tex. Agric. Code Ann. § 161.054; 161.048(b). For information relating to quarantine/isolation, see Tex. Agric. Code Ann. §§ 161.041(a), 161.054(b). Diseases the commission must act to protect these animals from include, but are not limited to, the following: anthrax, avian infectious laryngotracheitis, avian influenza, babesiosis, brucellosis, chronic wasting disease, classical swine fever, EHVI-EHM, equine infectious anemia, equine piroplasmosis, foot-and-mouth disease, fowl typhoid, glanders, hemorrhagic septicemia, pullorum, rabies, scabies, scrapie, swine pseudorabies, trichomoniasis, and tuberculosis. 4 Tex. Admin. Code § 45.3. For information relating to treatment, see Tex. Agric. Code Ann. § 161.054(a), (e). For information relating to vaccination, see Tex. Agric. Code Ann. § 161.048; Tex. Agric. Code Ann. § 161.054(a).

Text. Agric. Code Ann. § 161.116 (those "affected by actinobacillosis, actinomycosis, carcinoma, mastitis, or any other disease that renders the carcass of an animal potentially dangerous for human consumption").

For information relating to hogs generally, see Tex. Agric. Code Ann. § 165.002. For information relating to cleaning/disinfection, see Tex. Agric. Code Ann. § 165.026(d) (The commission or the executive director of the commission under this section or require the immediate quarantine and closure of a garbage feeding facility if the commission or the executive director determines that the practice presents a danger to public health or the livestock industry, including any other disease related to an insect infestation or the transmission of a disease.). For information relating to governmental coordination, see Tex. Agric. Code Ann. § 165.021. For information relating to vaccination, see Tex. Agric. Code Ann. § 165.023.

For information relating to ticks generally, see Tex. Agric. Code Ann. §§ 167. For information relating to destruction, governmental coordination, and programs/requirements for control, see Tex. Agric. Code Ann. § 167.003.

For information relating to movement requirements, see Tex. Agric. Code Ann. §§ 167.024; 167.025; 167.026; 167.027. For information relating to programs/requirements for control, see Tex. Agric. Code Ann. §§ 161.057 (The commission by rule may prescribe criteria for classifying areas in the state for disease control. The criteria must be based on sound epidemiological principles. The commission may prescribe different control measures and procedures for areas with different classifications.;) 164.064. For information relating to quarantine/isolation, see Tex. Agric. Code Ann. § 167.021.
For information regarding export-import facilities generally, see Tex. Agric. Code Ann. § 161.0445. For information relating to governmental coordination, see Tex. Agric. Code Ann. § 146.021(b).

Tex. Agric. Code Ann. §§ 161.0412, 161.042(d) (shall include registration requirements, provisions for the issuance, revocation, and renewal of a registration, disease testing, inspections, recordkeeping, construction standards, location limitations, and provisions relating to the treatment of swine in and movement of swine to or from a feral swine holding facility; may only adopt rules for disease-control purposes). 161.043 (may require a person to register with the commission if the person confines feral swine in a holding facility for slaughter, sale, exhibition, hunting, or any other purpose specified by commission rule).

For information regarding livestock markets generally, see Tex. Agric. Code Ann. §§ 161.111-161.116 (where livestock, exotic livestock, or exotic fowl are gathered for sale or trade). For information relating to limit/ban/order sales, see Tex. Agric. Code Ann. §§ 161.116(a).


For information relating to movement requirements, see Tex. Agric. Code Ann. § 163.066; 163.084. For information relating to programs/requirements for control, see Tex. Agric. Code Ann. § 163.021; 163.069. For information relating to quarantine/isolation and testing/screening, see Tex. Agric. Code Ann. §§ 163.065(b)(3); 163.072. For information relating to registration/licensing/certification, see Tex. Agric. Code Ann. § 163.065. For information relating to vaccination, see Tex. Agric. Code Ann. § 163.064.


For information relating to governmental coordination, see Tex. Agric. Code Ann. §§ 161.102, 161.103. For information relating to limit/ban/order sales, see Tex. Agric. Code Ann. § 161.142.


For information regarding scabies generally, see Tex. Agric. Code Ann. §§ 164.001-164.065 (Scabies Control). For information relating to cleaning/disinfection, see Tex. Agric. Code Ann. §§ 164.004, 164.045, 164.046. For information relating to governmental coordination, see Tex. Agric. Code Ann. §§ 164.005(b); 164.028; Tex. Agric. Code Ann. §§ 164.005(b) (If the inspector under Subsection (a) of this section desires to be accompanied by a peace officer, the inspector may apply for and obtain a search warrant). For information relating to inspection, see Tex. Agric. Code Ann. §§ 164.003; 164.004(b) (Local inspectors shall perform all duties necessary for the treatment, inspection, and certification of livestock under this chapter.). For information relating to investigation, see Tex. Agric. Code Ann. §§ 164.005. For information relating to movement requirements, see Tex. Agric. Code Ann. § 164.044; 164.041(b); 164.062. For information relating to programs/requirements for control, see Tex. Agric. Code Ann. §§ Sec. 164.041; 164.005(c). For information relating to reporting to see Tex. Agric. Code Ann. § 164.021; 164.022. For information relating to treatment, see Tex. Agric. Code Ann. §§ 164.021, 164.023, 164.024-028.


Tex. Agric. Code Ann. § 161.041(b) & (g).


Tex. Agric. Code Ann. § 161.0417 (“A person, including a veterinarian, must be authorized by the commission in order to engage in an activity that is part of a state or federal disease control or eradication program for animals. The commission shall adopt rules for the authorization of a person described by Subsection (a) [the former sentence].”).


For information regarding livestock generally, see Tex. Agric. Code Ann. § 1.003 (“Livestock' means cattle, horses, mules, asses, sheep, goats, llamas, alpacas, exotic livestock, including elk and elk hybrids, and hogs, unless otherwise defined.”). But see § 2.005 (recognizing bison as indigenous wild animals & distinct from livestock). For information relating to seizure/removal, see Tex. Agric. Code Ann. §§ 148.


31 Tex. Admin. Code § 65.102 (Disease Detection Requirements).

For general information regarding livestock markets, see Wis. Admin. Code ATCP § 10.01(62) ("‘Livestock’ means bovine animals, equine animals, goats, poultry, sheep, swine other than wild hogs, farm-raised deer, farm-raised game birds, South American cameldids, rattles, and fish."). For information relating to inspection and testing/screening, see Wis. Stat. §§ 81.06(1), 825.051-18.053.

For general information relating to programs/requirements for control, see Wis. Admin. Code ATCP § 10.62(1)(d) ("A health certificate does not cover an import shipment that occurs after the health certificate expires."). For information relating to investigation, see Wis. Stat. § 95.60(2)(b).

For information relating to programs/requirements for control, see Wis. Admin. Code ATCP §§ 10.22(2)(g), 10.30(4), 10.82(4).

For information relating to governmental coordination, see Wis. Admin. Code ATCP §§ 10.12, 10.29, 10.82(3), 10.86.

For general information regarding domestic animals including the keeping of dangerous wild animals, disease transmission and human health hazard control and eradication; and pests, including community sanitation[] and] rodent and vector control . . .."). For information relating to governmental coordination, see Department of Safety and Professional Services (DSPS). For information relating to investigation, see Wis. Stat. § 254.51(2). For information relating to programs/requirements for control see Wis. Stat. § 254.51(3) & (4).


For information relating to cleaning/disinfection, see Wis. Stat. § 254.51(5) (Requirements may include the control of “rats, stray animals, noise and rabies and other diseases,” “wildlife, including the keeping of dangerous wild animals, disease transmission and human health hazard control and eradication,” and pests, “including community sanitation and rodent and vector control . . .

For information relating to cleaning/disinfection, see see Wis. Stat. § 254.51(5). For information relating to governmental coordination, see Department of Safety and Professional Services (DSPS). For information relating to investigation, see Wis. Stat. § 254.51(2). For information relating to programs/requirements for control see Wis. Stat. § 254.51(3) & (4).

For information relating to governmental coordination, see Department of Public Instruction (DPI). For information relating to investigation an programs/requirements for control, see Wis. Laws § 254.52(2).

For general information regarding animal markets, see Wis. Stat. § 95.23(1).

For information relating to investigation, see Wis. Stat. § 95.23(5)(a). For information relating to governmental coordination, see Wis. Stat. § 173.01(3) ("Political subdivision' means a city, village, town, or county."). And Wis. Stat. § 173.13(1)(a)(5).

For information relating to destruction and seizure/removal, see Wis. Stat. § 95.26(4). For information relating to emergency powers, see Wis. Stat. § 95.49(2m). For information relating to governmental coordination and vaccination, see Wis. Stat. § 95.26(3). For information relating to movement requirements, see Wis. Admin. Code ATCP §§ 10.22(2)(4), 10.30(4), 10.82(4).

For information relating to quarantine/isolation, see Wis. Stat. § 95.26(5). For information relating to registration/licensing/certification, see Wis. Admin. Code ATCP §§ 10.12, 10.29, 10.51, 10.73.

For information relating to destruction and quarantine/isolation, see Wis. Stat. §§ 95.21(4)(a), 95.21(5) (quarantine requirements) and Wis. Stat. § 95.21(5)(d). For information relating to vaccination, see Wis. Stat. § 95.21(2); Wis. Admin. Code ATCP § 10.80 (import vaccination requirements).

For general information regarding domestic animals, see Wis. Stat. § 95.001(1)(d) ("Domestic animal' means any of the following: 1. An animal that is a member of a species that has been domesticated by humans. 2. A farm-raised deer, farm-raised game bird, or farm-raised fish.

3. An animal that is listed as a domestic animal by rule by the department."). Wis. Admin. Code ATCP § 10.02 (Domestic animals include livestock; poultry; farm-raised game birds (except those that have been released in the wild); rabbits; farm-raised fish (except those released in state waters); foxes, fitch, nutria, marten. Wis. Stat. § 95.001(1)(d) ("Domestic animal' means any of the following: 1. An animal that is a member of a species that has been domesticated by humans."). For information relating to destruction, see Wis. Stat. §§ 95.31(1), 95.34, 95.40(2)(a). For information relating to governmental coordination, see Wis. Stat. § 173.23(2).

For information relating to investigation, see Wis. Stat. § 95.23(1). For information relating to movement requirements, see Wis. Stat. §§ 95.19(3)(a), 95.20, 95.50(4), 95.72(4)(d). For information relating to programs/requirements for control, see Wis. Stat. § 95.19(3)(b). For information relating to vaccination, see Wis. Stat. § 95.24(3)(a).

For information relating to destruction, quarantine/isolation, and testing/screening, see Wis. Stat. § 95.26(5m). For information relating to programs/requirements for control, see Wis. Stat. § 95.55(6)(a). For information relating to registration/licensing/certification, see Wis. Admin. Code ATCP §§ 10.01(42). For information relating to destruction, quarantine/isolation, and testing/screening, see Wis. Stat. § 95.26(5m).

For general information regarding farm-raised deer, see Wis. Stat. § 95.001(1)(ag) ("Farm-raised deer’ means a cervid that is kept in captivity or a cervid that is present in the wild and that has an ear tag or other mark identifying it as being raised on a farm."). Wis. Admin. Code ATCP § 10.01(42). For information relating to destruction, quarantine/isolation, and testing/screening, see Wis. Stat. § 95.26(5m).

For information relating to programs/requirements for control, see Wis. Stat. §§ 173.01(3), 173.30(5), 10.29, 10.51, 10.73.

For general information regarding fish, see Wis. Stat. § 95.001(1)(ah) ("Farm-raised fish’ means any fish egg that is present on a fish farm or any fish that is reared on a fish farm."). For information relating to governmental coordination, see Wis. Stat. §§ 95.60(4s)(b). For information relating to programs/requirements for control, see Wis. Stat. § 95.60(4s)(c); Wis. Admin. Code ATCP § 10.76(1) (fish health inspector qualifications); Wis. Stat. § 95.60(4s)(d); Wis. Admin. Code ATCP §§ 10.65(4) (health certificate contents), 10.66 (reportable fish diseases). For information relating to reporting, see Wis. Stat. § 95.60(4s)(d); Wis. Admin. Code ATCP §§ 10.65(4) (health certificate contents), 10.66 (reportable fish diseases). For information relating to registration/licensing/certification, see Wis. Admin. Code ATCP §§ 10.62(1)(d) ("A health certificate does not cover an import shipment that occurs after the health certificate expires."); 10.63(1); Wis. Admin. Code ATCP §§ 10.62(10)(a), 10.65(5).

Wis. Stat. § 61.72(2).

For information relating to testing, see Wis. Stat. § 95.26(5m). For information relating to movement requirements, see Wis. Admin. Code ATCP §§ 10.22(2)(4), 10.30(4), 10.82(4).

For information relating to quarantine/isolation, see Wis. Stat. § 95.26(5m). For information relating to registration/licensing/certification, see Wis. Admin. Code ATCP §§ 10.12, 10.29, 10.51, 10.73. For information relating to testing/screening, see Wis. Stat. § 95.26(5m).

For general information regarding wild animals, see Wis. Admin. Code ATCP § 10.01(112) ("Wild animal’ does not include a domestic animal identified in s. ATCP 10.29."). For information relating to governmental coordination, see Wis. Admin. Code ATCP §§ 10.84(2). For information relating to registration/licensing/certification, see Wis. Stat. § 95.45(4)(b).

For general information regarding animal markets, see Wis. Stat. § 95.68(1)(ag) ("Animal market’ means any premises which are open to the public for the purpose of trading in livestock or wild animals and on which facilities are maintained for their yarding, feeding and watering prior to sale."); Wis. Admin. Code ATCP § 10.01(5). For information relating to movement requirements, see Wis. Admin. Code ATCP § 12.02(10). For information relating to programs/requirements for control, see Wis. Stat. § 95.68(8); Wis. Admin. Code ATCP § 12.02(8)(b).

For information relating to testing/screening, see Wis. Admin. Code ATCP § 10.01(42). For information relating to programs/requirements for control, see Wis. Admin. Code ATCP § 10.01(62) ("Livestock’ means bovine animals, equine animals, goats, poultry, sheep, swine other than wild hogs, farm-raised deer, farm-raised game birds, South American cameldids, rattles, and fish."). For information relating to inspection and testing/screening, see Wis. Stat. § 93.06(1f).

Wis. Admin. Code ATCP § 10.45.

Wis. Admin. Code ATCP § 10.45.
For general information regarding brucellosis, see Wis. Stat. § 95.26. For information relating to destruction, see Wis. Stat. § 95.26(5m) and Wis. Stat. § 95.26(4). For information relating to governmental coordination, see Wis. Stat. § 95.26(3). For information relating to governmental coordination, see Wis. Admin. Code ATCP § 10.052(6). For information relating to movement requirements, see Wis. Admin. Code ATCP §§ 10.22(2)-(4), 10.30(4), 10.82(4). For information relating to programs/requirements for control, see Wis. Stat. § 95.26(6). For information relating to quarantine/isolation, see Wis. Stat. § 95.26(5m) and Wis. Admin. Code ATCP § 10.052(5)(a). For information relating to testing/screening, see Wis. Stat. § 95.26(5m). For information relating to vaccination, see Wis. Stat. § 95.26(3).

For general information regarding rabies, see Wis. Stat. § 95.21. Under § 95.21(9)(a) "This section does not prohibit or restrict a county, city, village or town from imposing a rabies control program with more restrictive provisions." For information relating to destruction, see Wis. Stat. §§ 95.21(4)(a, b), 95.21(5) (quarantine requirements) and Wis. Stat. § 95.21(5)(d). For information relating to governmental coordination, see Wis. Admin. Code ATCP § 13.02. For information relating to vaccination, see Wis. Stat. § 95.21(2); Wis. Admin. Code ATCP § 10.80 (import vaccination requirements). For information relating to quarantine/isolation, see Wis. Stat. §§ 95.21(4)(a), 95.21(5) (quarantine requirements).

For general information regarding tuberculosis, see Wis. Stat. § 95.25. For information relating to destruction, see Wis. Stat. §§ 95.25(6), 95.33 and Wis. Stat. § 95.30. For information relating to inspection and investigation, see Wis. Stat. § 95.25(2). For information relating to movement requirements, see Wis. Admin. Code ATCP §§ 10.22(2)-(4), 10.30(4), 10.82(4). For information relating to programs/requirements for control, see Wis. Admin. Code ATCP § 10.055(2). For information relating to quarantine/isolation, see Wis. Admin. Code ATCP § 10.055(6). For information relating to governmental coordination, see Wis. Stat. § 95.25(1). For information relating to testing/screening, see Wis. Stat. § 95.25(1).

Wis. Admin. Code ATCP § 10.03(7). For information relating to governmental coordination, see Wis. Stat. § 95.22(3); Wis. Admin. Code ATCP § 10.03(6). For information relating to programs/requirements for control, see Wis. Admin. Code ATCP §§ 10.07(1)(b), 10.22(3)(a), 10.82(4). For information relating to quarantine/isolation, see Wis. Admin. Code ATCP § 10.89(1). For information relating to reporting, see Wis. Stat. § 95.22(4). For information relating to registration/licensing/certification, see Wis. Admin. Code ATCP § 10.08.

Wis. Stat. § 95.17.

Wis. Stat. § 95.31(4).

Wis. Stat. § 95.07(10) ("For these purposes, the department may establish, maintain, enforce, and regulate such quarantine and such other measures relating to the importation, movement, and care of animals and their products, the disinfection of suspected localities and articles, and the disposition of animals, as the department determines are necessary.").

Wis. Admin. Code ATCP § 10.91(1).

Wis. Stat. § 97.42(3)(e).

Wis. Admin. Code ATCP § 10.91(1).

For general information regarding wild animals, see Wis. Stat. § 169.01(37) ("Wild animal" means any animal of a wild nature that is normally found in the wild and that is not a domestic animal."). For information relating to governmental coordination, see Wis. Stat. § 169.11(1)(a, b); Wis. Admin. Code NR § 16.11 and Wis. Stat. § 169.03. For information relating to movement requirements and testing/screening, see Wis. Stat. § 169.06(3m). For information relating to programs/requirements for control, see Wis. Stat. § 169.11(1)(a, b); Wis. Admin. Code NR § 16.11 and Wis. Stat. § 169.11(1)(a) (specifically identified species include cougars, members of the Ursidae family, wild & feral swine); Wis. Admin. Code NR § 19.72(2).

For information relating to testing/screening, see Wis. Admin. Code NR § 19.77(6)(b). For information relating to programs/requirements for control and quarantine/isolation, see Wis. Admin. Code NR § 19.77(1).

Wis. Admin. Code NR § 19.79(2); Wis. Admin. Code NR § 19.73 (licensing requirements).