

## Legal Authorities to Control Emerging, Infectious Zoonotic Diseases – U.S. Assessment of 10 States

As of December 12, 2022

Emerging, infectious zoonotic diseases (EIZDs) that spread between animals and humans may (i) newly appear in specific animal populations or (ii) have “existed but are rapidly increasing in incidence or geographic range.”<sup>1</sup> State statutory or regulatory approaches to controlling EIZDs include general public health powers and express authorities among multiple state agencies, typically including departments of health, agriculture, and wildlife/fish/game. State laws empower agencies to take targeted control and/or response actions concerning (1) specific animal populations (e.g., domestic, livestock, wild/feral); (2) specific locations (e.g., farms, dairies, retail establishments); and (3) specific zoonoses (e.g., rabies, salmonella, brucellosis). State surveillance laws may also set procedures for reporting EIZDs. State EIZD response and control efforts often occur in partnership with local health departments (LHDs), local health boards (LHBs), local health officers (LHOs), and law enforcement officers (LEOs). The table below assesses the legal landscape underlying the control of EIZDs based on research conducted over several months in 2022<sup>2</sup> in 10 states (AK, CA, DE, FL, KS, MT, NY, TN, TX, WI) selected for their geographic, environmental, and legal diversity. Information is tabulated via the following columns (and descriptions):

- I. **State Agencies** (listing states and their primary agencies authorized to control EIZDs);
- II. **Animals** (documenting legal authorities concerning specific animal populations);
- III. **Locations** (documenting legal authorities concerning specific locations);
- IV. **Zoonoses** (documenting legal authorities concerning specific zoonoses);
- V. **Reportable Diseases** (documenting legal procedures concerning reportable disease lists, including their inclusion of zoonoses); and
- VI. **Additional Powers** (documenting additional, general legal authorities focused on zoonoses control other than general communicable disease control powers).<sup>3</sup>

Commonly utilized legal authorities or powers to control EIZDs are indicated in the table via symbols from the legend below. Explicit references underlying these specific powers are provided via endnotes in the table.

<b>CD</b>	<b>Cleaning/Disinfection<sup>4</sup></b>	<b>PR</b>	<b>Programs/Requirements for Control<sup>5</sup></b>
<b>D</b>	<b>Destruction<sup>6</sup></b>	<b>QI</b>	<b>Quarantine/Isolation<sup>7</sup></b>
<b>EP</b>	<b>Emergency Powers<sup>8</sup></b>	<b>R</b>	<b>Reporting<sup>9</sup></b>
<b>GC</b>	<b>Governmental Coordination<sup>10</sup></b>	<b>RLC</b>	<b>Registration/Licensing/Certification<sup>11</sup></b>
<b>I</b>	<b>Inspection<sup>12</sup></b>	<b>SR</b>	<b>Seizure/Removal<sup>13</sup></b>
<b>INV</b>	<b>Investigation<sup>14</sup></b>	<b>TS</b>	<b>Testing/Screening<sup>15</sup></b>
<b>LBS</b>	<b>Limit/Ban/Order Sales<sup>16</sup></b>	<b>T</b>	<b>Treatment<sup>17</sup></b>
<b>MR</b>	<b>Movement Requirements<sup>18</sup></b>	<b>V</b>	<b>Vaccination<sup>19</sup></b>
<b>NCA</b>	<b>Nuisance Control/Abatement<sup>20</sup></b>	<b>^</b>	<b>Mandatory Power (laws indicate “shall” or “must”)<sup>21</sup></b>

I. State Agencies	II. Animals	III. Locations	IV. Zoonoses	V. Reportable Diseases	VI. Additional Powers
<b>ALASKA</b>					
<u>Alaska Department of Health (ADOH)</u>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Animals of any kind in “areas of infection”<sup>22</sup> <b>MR PR QI</b></li> <li>Bat or “free-ranging carnivorous wild animal”<sup>23</sup> <b>D TS</b></li> <li>Cats, dogs, ferrets<sup>24</sup> <b>D MR SR V</b></li> <li>Psittacine birds<sup>25</sup> <b>MR PR</b></li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>“Area of infection”<sup>26</sup> <b>MR PR QI</b></li> <li>Child care centers, Assisted living homes, other regulated communal living spaces<sup>27</sup> <b>MR PR</b></li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Rabies<sup>28</sup> <b>D INV QI SR</b></li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>ADOH maintains a list of reportable diseases (including zoonoses as well as rabies in humans &amp; animals) (list subject to commissioner discretion)<sup>29</sup> <b>R ^</b></li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>If ADOH determines an animal carries a disease transmissible to humans and that “euthanasia is necessary to conduct an investigation,” immediate euthanasia may follow.<sup>30</sup> <b>D</b></li> <li>Concerning general public health powers, ADOH expressly defines “infectious disease” as including diseases “transmissible from individual to individual, animal to individual, or insect to individual.”<sup>31</sup></li> </ul>
<u>Alaska Department of Environmental Conservation (ADEC)</u>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Animals<sup>32</sup> <b>D MR QI RLC</b></li> <li>Camelids<sup>33</sup> <b>MR RLC</b></li> <li>Cats, dogs, ferrets<sup>34</sup> <b>MR RLC</b></li> <li>Cattle, bison, yak<sup>35</sup> <b>MR QI TS</b></li> <li>Cervids<sup>36</sup> <b>MR QI TS</b></li> <li>Goats<sup>37</sup> <b>MR TS QI PR</b></li> <li>Horses, cattle, swine<sup>38</sup> <b>LBS MR</b></li> <li>Poultry<sup>39</sup> <b>MR</b></li> <li>Sheep<sup>40</sup> <b>MR QI TS</b></li> <li>Swine<sup>41</sup> <b>MR QI TS</b></li> </ul>		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Brucellosis<sup>42</sup> <b>PR</b></li> <li>Ectoparasites<sup>43</sup> <b>PR</b></li> <li>Pseudorabies<sup>44</sup> <b>PR</b></li> <li>Tuberculosis<sup>45</sup> <b>PR</b></li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>ADEC has discretion to identify and add reportable diseases, incl. zoonoses <b>R</b> and “[e]merging animal pathogen[s] that could pose a significant animal or public health risk.”<sup>46</sup> <b>R ^</b></li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>State veterinarian<sup>47</sup> <b>D MR PR RLC QI SR TS</b></li> <li>ADEC Commissioner<sup>48</sup> <b>D I MR PR QI TS</b></li> </ul>
<b>CALIFORNIA</b>					
<u>California Department of Public Health (CDPH), LHDs, Local Health Officers (LHOs) &amp; Local Vector Control Agencies (LVCAs)</u> <sup>49</sup>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Dungeness crab<sup>50</sup> <b>D</b></li> <li>Mammals involved in disease outbreak<sup>51</sup> <b>D NCA</b></li> <li>Mosquitos &amp; vectors<sup>52</sup> <b>D GC I ^ INV ^ PR ^</b></li> <li>Pet birds<sup>53</sup> <b>QI ^</b></li> <li>Rodents<sup>54</sup> <b>D ^ I</b></li> <li>Shellfish<sup>55</sup> <b>D I ^ INV RLC SR</b></li> <li>Skunks<sup>56</sup> <b>MR</b></li> <li>Turtles<sup>57</sup> <b>D LBS QI TS</b></li> <li>Wild animals<sup>58</sup> <b>D ^ GC I MR QI ^</b></li> </ul> <p><b>LHOs</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Dogs<sup>59</sup> <b>GC V</b></li> </ul> <p><b>Local governing bodies</b></p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Pet boarding facilities<sup>62</sup> <b>PR QI R RLC TS</b></li> <li>Retail establishments<sup>63</sup> <b>D INV ^ LBS PR QI RLC ^</b></li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Psittacosis<sup>64</sup> <b>GC ^ QI ^</b></li> <li>Rabies<sup>65</sup> <b>D GC INV ^ MR PR QI ^ SR</b></li> <li>Salmonella<sup>66</sup> <b>D LBS QI TS</b></li> <li>Vector-borne diseases<sup>67</sup> <b>EP ^ GC ^ PR ^ TS ^</b></li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>CDPH establishes list with California Conference of Local Health Officers; reportable disease list contains zoonoses<sup>68</sup> <b>GC QI R</b></li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>CDPH:<sup>69</sup> <b>D PR QI</b></li> <li>LHDs:<sup>70</sup> <b>GC INV PR ^</b></li> <li>California Vectorborne Disease Surveillance System<sup>71</sup></li> </ul>

I. State Agencies	II. Animals	III. Locations	IV. Zoonoses	V. Reportable Diseases	VI. Additional Powers
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Dogs<sup>60</sup> <b>MR RLC V</b></li> <li>• Rodents<sup>61</sup> <b>D</b></li> </ul>				
<p><b>California Department of Food &amp; Agriculture (CDFA)</b></p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Cattle &amp; bison<sup>72</sup> <b>MR I PR R RLC TS V</b></li> <li>• Domestic animals<sup>73</sup> <b>CD D GC I^ MR PR QI SR</b></li> <li>• Hogs &amp; swine<sup>74</sup> <b>CD GC MR PR RLC QI TS</b></li> <li>• Livestock<sup>75</sup> <b>D GC LBS MR</b></li> <li>• Mammals involved in disease outbreak<sup>76</sup> <b>D NCA</b></li> <li>• Poultry<sup>77</sup> <b>CD D^ I MR QI R RLC TS</b></li> <li>• Sheep &amp; goats<sup>78</sup> <b>MR QI RLC TS</b></li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Slaughter/preparation establishments<sup>79</sup> <b>D MR SR</b></li> <li>• Swine sales yards<sup>80</sup> <b>MR</b></li> <li>• Swine feed yards<sup>81</sup> <b>MR RLC TS</b></li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Brucellosis (bovine)<sup>82</sup> <b>D^ INV MR^ QI^ R RLC TS^ V</b></li> <li>• Brucellosis (swine)<sup>83</sup> <b>MR QI^ TS^</b></li> <li>• Pseudorabies<sup>84</sup> <b>INV^ PR^ QI^ TS</b></li> <li>• Tuberculosis<sup>85</sup> <b>D^ GC INV LBS MR PR QI RLC TS</b></li> <li>• Vesicular stomatitis<sup>86</sup> <b>MR RLC</b></li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Reportable conditions determined by state veterinarian on the basis of standard epidemiological practice or credible scientific research<sup>87</sup></li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Contagious disease in domestic animals<sup>88</sup> <b>CD INV^ PR QI RLC SR</b></li> </ul>
<p><b>California Department of Fish &amp; Wildlife (CDFW)</b></p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Amphibians &amp; fish<sup>89</sup> <b>D^ I MR NCA^ PR</b></li> <li>• Aquatic animals<sup>90</sup> <b>D^ I MR NCA PR</b></li> <li>• Birds, mammals &amp; reptiles<sup>91</sup> <b>INV^</b></li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Wetland habitats<sup>92</sup> <b>GC</b></li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Avian influenza<sup>93</sup> <b>GC^ PR^ R TS</b></li> </ul>		
<p><b>California Fish &amp; Game Commission (FCG)</b></p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Amphibians, birds, fish, mammals &amp; reptiles<sup>94</sup> <b>PR</b></li> <li>• Mammals involved in disease outbreaks<sup>95</sup> <b>D NCA</b></li> <li>• Resident game birds<sup>96</sup> <b>D MR^ SR</b></li> </ul>		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Hantavirus<sup>97</sup> <b>PR</b></li> </ul>		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• General authorities include regulation necessary to preserve public health &amp; safety<sup>98</sup> <b>D LBS MR QI RLC</b></li> </ul>
<b>DELAWARE</b>					
<p><b>Delaware Department of Health &amp; Social Services; Division of Public Health (DPH); LBHs</b></p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Cats, dogs, ferrets<sup>99</sup> <b>V^</b></li> <li>• Diseased &amp; wild animals<sup>100</sup> <b>LBS^ MR^</b></li> </ul>		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Rabies<sup>101</sup> <b>D TS QI</b></li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• DPH discretion to identify diseases as reportable (including zoonoses such as rabies)<sup>102</sup> <b>R</b></li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Implementation of infectious disease prevention &amp; control<sup>103</sup> <b>^</b></li> <li>• Supreme authority re: quarantine<sup>104</sup> <b>PR QI</b></li> <li>• Study "relation of the diseases of animal &amp; man"<sup>105</sup> <b>INV^ PR</b></li> <li>• Human food, meat, seafood, poultry unsafe for human consumption<sup>106</sup> <b>D^</b></li> <li>• Animal remains capable of infecting others<sup>107</sup> <b>D^</b></li> <li>• Outbreak of disease "in persons or animals"<sup>108</sup> <b>INV PR</b></li> <li>• Note: for general public health control purposes,</li> </ul>

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					DPH defines contagious or infectious diseases to include conditions which may spread from animals to humans. <sup>109</sup>
<u>Delaware Department of Agriculture (DDA)</u>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Animal species<sup>110</sup> <b>PR</b></li> <li>Cats, dogs, ferrets<sup>111</sup> <b>SR V<sup>^</sup></b></li> <li>Cattle<sup>112</sup> <b>MR</b></li> <li>Domestic animals<sup>113</sup> <b>PR</b></li> <li>Exotic animals<sup>114</sup> <b>D SR</b></li> <li>Exotic avian species<sup>115</sup> <b>D I QI</b></li> <li>Goats<sup>116</sup> <b>TS<sup>^</sup></b></li> <li>Hogs<sup>117</sup> <b>PR<sup>^</sup> TS</b></li> <li>Livestock<sup>118</sup> <b>INV</b></li> <li>Poultry<sup>119</sup> <b>LBS MR<sup>^</sup> TS<sup>^</sup> V<sup>^</sup></b></li> <li>Reptiles<sup>120</sup> <b>LBS<sup>^</sup></b></li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Livestock dealers<sup>121</sup> <b>RLC</b></li> <li>Poultry hatcheries<sup>122</sup> <b>D INV LBS<sup>^</sup> RLC<sup>^</sup></b></li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Avian influenza<sup>123</sup> <b>RLC<sup>^</sup> TS</b></li> <li>Brucellosis<sup>124</sup> <b>MR PR QI<sup>^</sup> TS V<sup>^</sup></b></li> <li>Pseudorabies<sup>125</sup> <b>TS</b></li> <li>Psittacosis<sup>126</sup> <b>RLC<sup>^</sup></b></li> <li>Pullorum-typhoid<sup>127</sup> <b>MR<sup>^</sup> TS<sup>^</sup></b></li> <li>Salmonella<sup>128</sup> <b>LBS<sup>^</sup></b></li> <li>Rabies<sup>129</sup> <b>D EP GC<sup>^</sup> LBS I QI</b></li> <li>Tuberculosis<sup>130</sup> <b>D TS<sup>^</sup></b></li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>DDA shall notify DPH of reports DDA receives of diseases that may be potential causes of public health emergencies<sup>131</sup> <b>EP R<sup>^</sup></b></li> <li>DDA does not have its own list of reportable diseases separate from DPH's list</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>May enter public &amp; private premises<sup>132</sup> <b>D CD MR QI</b></li> </ul>
<u>Delaware Department of Natural Resources &amp; Environmental Control, Division of Fish &amp; Wildlife (DNREC)</u>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Non-native wildlife<sup>133</sup> <b>PR</b></li> <li>Shellfish<sup>134</sup> <b>PR<sup>^</sup></b></li> <li>Mosquitos<sup>135</sup> <b>D PR<sup>^</sup></b></li> </ul>		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Rabies<sup>136</sup> <b>EP GC<sup>^</sup> QI</b></li> <li>Tick-borne disease<sup>137</sup> <b>EP INV TS</b></li> </ul>		
<b>FLORIDA</b>					
<u>Florida Department of Health (DOH); State Health Officer</u>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Mosquitos<sup>138</sup> <b>EP GC<sup>^</sup></b></li> </ul>		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Psittacosis<sup>139</sup> <b>INV<sup>^</sup> MR PR<sup>^</sup> QI<sup>^</sup> TS<sup>^</sup></b></li> <li>Rabies<sup>140</sup> <b>D<sup>^</sup> INV<sup>^</sup> SR<sup>^</sup> QI<sup>^</sup></b></li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Periodically issue disease list based on CDC and Council of State and Territorial Epidemiologist recommendations; discretion to expand (2022 list contains zoonoses)<sup>141</sup> <b>R</b></li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Administer &amp; enforce laws re: "illnesses and hazards to health among humans <i>and from animals to humans</i>"<sup>142</sup> <b>GC<sup>^</sup> QI PR</b></li> <li>Animals determined to be a significant threat to human health<sup>143</sup> <b>D<sup>^</sup></b></li> <li>Conduct epidemiological investigations to determine appropriate methods of outbreak &amp; communicable disease control deemed a public health necessity<sup>144</sup> <b>INV</b></li> </ul>

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<p><a href="#">Florida Department of Agriculture &amp; Consumer Services (FDACS)</a></p> <p><a href="#">Florida Division of Animal Industry (FDAI); State Veterinarian</a></p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Cattle &amp; bison<sup>145</sup> <b>CD<sup>^</sup> MR PR<sup>^</sup> TS QI<sup>^</sup> V<sup>^</sup></b></li> <li>• Cervids (deer)<sup>146</sup> <b>MR TS</b></li> <li>• Dairy goats<sup>147</sup> <b>MR TS</b></li> <li>• Dogs &amp; cats<sup>148</sup> <b>MR V</b></li> <li>• Mosquitos<sup>149</sup> <b>D GC<sup>^</sup> PR<sup>^</sup></b></li> <li>• Poultry<sup>150</sup> <b>MR TS</b></li> <li>• Swine<sup>151</sup> <b>CD GC MR PR QI<sup>^</sup> TS</b></li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Animal exhibitions<sup>152</sup> <b>I<sup>^</sup> INV<sup>^</sup></b></li> <li>• Barns, yards, sheds, corrals &amp; pens<sup>153</sup> <b>D</b></li> <li>• Livestock markets<sup>154</sup> <b>CD<sup>^</sup> I MR<sup>^</sup> PR<sup>^</sup> RLC<sup>^</sup></b></li> <li>• Mosquito control districts<sup>155</sup> <b>D GC<sup>^</sup> PR<sup>^</sup></b></li> <li>• Quarantine areas<sup>156</sup> <b>MR PR</b></li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Avian influenza<sup>157</sup> <b>MR<sup>^</sup> TS</b></li> <li>• Brucellosis<sup>158</sup> <b>CD<sup>^</sup> GC<sup>^</sup> PR<sup>^</sup> QI<sup>^</sup> V<sup>^</sup></b></li> <li>• Tuberculosis<sup>159</sup> <b>D<sup>^</sup> CD<sup>^</sup> TS QI<sup>^</sup></b></li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• May declare certain animal diseases public nuisances<sup>160</sup> <b>GC NCA</b></li> <li>• These are considered "reportable disease[s]" when determined dangerous/transmissible (2022 list includes zoonoses)<sup>161</sup> <b>R</b></li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Enter any grounds/premises in state<sup>162</sup> <b>D CD I INV QI TS</b></li> <li>• Importation of animals<sup>163</sup> <b>D INV PR RLC</b></li> <li>• Animals liable to spread contagious, infectious, or communicable disease<sup>164</sup> <b>D INV PR<sup>^</sup> QI</b></li> <li>• Field test biologics if disease may affect humans<sup>165</sup> <b>GC<sup>^</sup> PR</b></li> </ul>
<p><a href="#">Florida Department of Environmental Protection (DEP)</a></p> <p><a href="#">Fish &amp; Wildlife Conservation Commission (FWC)</a></p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Nonindigenous marine animals<sup>166</sup> <b>MR PR</b></li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Places where wildlife is kept/held in captivity<sup>167</sup> <b>I SR</b></li> <li>• Freshwater aquatic facilities<sup>168</sup> <b>D I QI SR</b></li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Rabies<sup>169</sup> <b>GC PR</b></li> </ul>		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Enforce state laws re: game animals, nongame birds, fish, fur-bearing animals, wildlife and marine life<sup>170</sup> <b>INV PR SR</b></li> </ul>
<b>KANSAS</b>					
<p><a href="#">Kansas Department of Agriculture, Division of Animal Health</a></p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• "Animals"<sup>171</sup> <b>LBS PR QI RLC</b></li> <li>• Cattle<sup>172</sup> <b>MR RLC</b></li> <li>• Dogs &amp; cats<sup>173</sup> <b>MR</b></li> <li>• Domestic animals<sup>174</sup> <b>TS</b></li> <li>• Livestock<sup>175</sup> <b>D MR LBS QI</b></li> <li>• Poultry<sup>176</sup> <b>INV<sup>^</sup> MR QI<sup>^</sup></b></li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Animal shelters, boarding or training kennels, pet shops, animal distributors &amp; breeders (including retail)<sup>177</sup> <b>QI</b></li> <li>• Pet shops<sup>178</sup> <b>LBS</b></li> <li>• Poultry hatcheries<sup>179</sup> <b>PR<sup>^</sup> RLC</b></li> <li>• Stockyards<sup>180</sup> <b>GC<sup>^</sup> MR<sup>^</sup></b></li> <li>• Premises of domestic animal owners<sup>181</sup> <b>I INV</b></li> <li>• Public livestock markets<sup>182</sup> <b>CD D LBS QI</b></li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Brucellosis<sup>183</sup> <b>I LBS PR<sup>^</sup> QI<sup>^</sup> RLC TS V MR</b></li> <li>• Pseudorabies<sup>184</sup> <b>D<sup>^</sup> MR INV PR<sup>^</sup> SR</b></li> <li>• Tuberculosis<sup>185</sup> <b>D I LBS<sup>^</sup> MR PR<sup>^</sup> QI<sup>^</sup> TS<sup>^</sup></b></li> <li>• Rabies<sup>186</sup> <b>D MR PR QI</b></li> <li>• Vesicular exanthema<sup>187</sup> <b>D<sup>^</sup></b></li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Diseases reportable to the Animal Health Commissioner<sup>188</sup> <b>R</b></li> <li>• Commission discretion re: specific reportable diseases including zoonoses<sup>189</sup> <b>R</b></li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Prevention of spread of communicable disease<sup>190</sup> <b>QI</b></li> <li>• Protect health of domestic animals<sup>191</sup> <b>D</b></li> <li>• Designate materials &amp; use of premises where diseased animals have been kept<sup>192</sup> <b>CD<sup>^</sup></b></li> <li>• Take charge of diseased animals that may injure persons or property<sup>193</sup> <b>D SR</b></li> </ul>
<p><a href="#">Kansas Department of Health &amp; Environment</a></p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Cats, dogs, ferrets, livestock, horses<sup>194</sup> <b>D QI PR</b></li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Swine facilities<sup>195</sup> <b>PR RLC</b></li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Psittacosis<sup>196</sup> <b>RLC</b></li> <li>• Rabies<sup>197</sup> <b>SR</b></li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Department discretion; reportable diseases include zoonoses<sup>198</sup> <b>R</b></li> </ul>	
<p><a href="#">Kansas Department of Wildlife &amp; Parks</a></p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Wildlife<sup>199</sup> <b>EP D NCA MR PR SR</b></li> </ul>				
<b>MONTANA</b>					
<p><a href="#">Montana Department of</a></p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Cats, dogs &amp; ferrets<sup>200</sup> <b>D<sup>^</sup> QI<sup>^</sup> TS</b> (rabies)</li> </ul>		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Psittacosis<sup>202</sup> <b>INV<sup>^</sup> R<sup>^</sup></b></li> <li>• Rabies<sup>203</sup> <b>INV<sup>^</sup> R<sup>^</sup></b></li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• MDPHHS discretion</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• LHO must employ "minimum control measures" as set out</li> </ul>

I. State Agencies	II. Animals	III. Locations	IV. Zoonoses	V. Reportable Diseases	VI. Additional Powers
<p><b>Public Health &amp; Human Services (MDPHHS), LBHs, LHOs</b></p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Wild animals (skunk, fox, raccoon, bat)<sup>201</sup> <b>D GC SR QI TS</b> (rabies)</li> </ul>			<p>regarding reporting communicable disease <b>R</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Disease list designated by MDPHHS regulation (2022 list contains zoonoses) <b>R</b></li> </ul>	<p>in APHA's <i>Control of Communicable Diseases Manual</i> <b>GC</b><sup>204</sup> <b>INV</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>MDPHHS &amp; LBHs assist MDOL in matters relating to the execution of its sanitary powers regarding livestock and their food products<sup>205</sup> <b>GC</b><sup>^</sup> <b>R</b></li> <li>Note: for purposes of general public health authority-related powers, MDPHHS expressly defines "communicable disease" as those caused by "specific infectious agent[s]" "that arise[] through transmission of that agent or its products from an infected person, animal, or inanimate reservoir to susceptible host."<sup>206</sup></li> </ul>
<p><b>Montana Department of Livestock (MDOL)</b></p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Alternative livestock<sup>207</sup> <b>I PR QI TS</b></li> <li>Animals<sup>208</sup> <b>CD D I MR PR QI SR TS</b></li> <li>Cattle &amp; domestic bison<sup>209</sup> <b>MR PR</b></li> <li>Cervidae<sup>210</sup> <b>RLC TS</b></li> <li>Dairy cattle<sup>211</sup> <b>D I PR<sup>^</sup> TS</b></li> <li>Dogs &amp; cats<sup>212</sup> <b>D MR SR V</b></li> <li>Elephants<sup>213</sup> <b>MR TS</b></li> <li>Game, furbearing wild animals <b>TS</b><sup>214</sup></li> <li>Goats <b>MR</b><sup>215</sup></li> <li>Horses, mules &amp; other Equidae<sup>216</sup> <b>MR TS</b></li> <li>Livestock<sup>217</sup> <b>CD D I MR PR QI TS</b></li> <li>Poultry<sup>218</sup> <b>CD<sup>^</sup> I INV MR PR<sup>^</sup> QI TS</b></li> <li>Primates<sup>219</sup> <b>MR TS</b></li> <li>Ratites<sup>220</sup> <b>MR TS</b></li> <li>Swine<sup>221</sup> <b>MR QI<sup>^</sup></b></li> <li>Wild animals<sup>222</sup> <b>D GC QI SR TS</b></li> <li>Wild buffalo/bison<sup>223</sup> <b>D QI MR SR TS V</b></li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Barns, stables, sheds, outbuildings, fixtures, furniture, personal property relating to livestock<sup>224</sup> <b>CD D</b></li> <li>Livestock disease control areas<sup>225</sup> <b>I PR TS V</b></li> <li>Livestock markets<sup>226</sup> <b>D I<sup>^</sup> INV<sup>^</sup> LBS QI<sup>^</sup> R</b></li> <li>Slaughterhouses, meat &amp; dairy locations<sup>227</sup> <b>CD I PR</b></li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Anthrax<sup>228</sup> <b>CD<sup>^</sup> LBS MR PR<sup>^</sup> QI<sup>^</sup></b></li> <li>Brucellosis<sup>229</sup> <b>D INV MR<sup>^</sup> PR<sup>^</sup> TS V<sup>^</sup></b></li> <li>Pseudorabies<sup>230</sup> <b>CD D EP INV<sup>^</sup> MR PR QI<sup>^</sup> TS</b></li> <li>Rabies<sup>231</sup> <b>D PR<sup>^</sup> QI<sup>^</sup> V</b></li> <li>Tuberculosis<sup>232</sup> <b>D LBS PR RLC QI<sup>^</sup></b></li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>MDOL &amp; state veterinarian discretion <b>R</b></li> <li>MDOL administrative rule reportable disease (current list contains zoonoses)<sup>233</sup> <b>R</b></li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Entry powers in areas with livestock potentially affected/exposed to communicable disease<sup>234</sup> <b>QI</b></li> <li>General powers to adopt rules &amp; orders considered necessary or proper to prevent the introduction or spread of disease<sup>235</sup></li> <li>Confiscate animals &amp; biologics entering state without required papers or in violation of quarantine requirements<sup>236</sup> <b>Q</b></li> <li>State veterinarian may declare an "epizootic area" in the event of an outbreak<sup>237</sup> <b>MR PR</b></li> <li>Upon "extremely dangerous disease" outbreak, USDA regulations are adopted automatically<sup>238</sup> <b>PR<sup>^</sup></b></li> </ul>

I. State Agencies	II. Animals	III. Locations	IV. Zoonoses	V. Reportable Diseases	VI. Additional Powers
<u>Montana</u> <u>Department of Fish, Wildlife &amp; Parks</u>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Alternative livestock<sup>239</sup> <b>D</b></li> <li>Caged fish<sup>240</sup> <b>MR</b></li> <li>Captive-reared game birds<sup>241</sup> <b>PR</b></li> <li>Prairie dogs<sup>242</sup> <b>D^ MR QI^ TS^</b></li> <li>Wild buffalo/bison<sup>243</sup> <b>D GC PR</b></li> <li>Wildlife &amp; exotic wildlife<sup>244</sup> <b>MR PR</b></li> </ul>		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Plague<sup>245</sup> <b>D^ QI^ TS^</b></li> </ul>		
<b>NEW YORK</b>					
<u>New York State</u> <u>Department of Health (DOH) &amp; LHDs</u>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Bats and animals other than dogs, cats, ferrets, and domestic livestock (rabies) <b>D^246</b></li> <li>Dogs, cats &amp; domestic ferrets<sup>247</sup> <b>D GC SR V^</b></li> <li>Insects<sup>248</sup> <b>D^ PR GC</b></li> <li>Turtles<sup>249</sup> <b>D INV TS</b></li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Farms &amp; dairies<sup>250</sup> <b>D</b></li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Rabies<sup>251</sup> <b>D^ GC^ INV PR^ QI^ R^ TS V</b></li> <li>Salmonellosis<sup>252</sup> <b>D</b></li> <li>Tick-borne diseases<sup>253</sup> <b>INV PR^</b></li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Commissioner determines which diseases are “communicable, rapidly emergent or a significant threat to public health” as confirmed by the Public Health and Planning Council (current list includes zoonoses)<sup>254</sup> <b>R</b></li> <li>Sanitary Code<sup>255</sup> <b>INV R^</b></li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>General entry powers to eradicate insects &amp; mosquitos <b>D</b></li> <li>General powers relating to disease containment<sup>256</sup> <b>CD QI</b></li> </ul>
<u>New York State</u> <u>Department of Agriculture &amp; Markets</u>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Cattle<sup>257</sup> <b>D MR TS</b></li> <li>Deer herds<sup>258</sup> <b>QI RLC TS</b></li> <li>Domestic livestock<sup>259</sup> <b>GC INV QI MR</b></li> <li>Swine<sup>260</sup> <b>MR</b></li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Agricultural fairs<sup>261</sup> <b>MR SR</b></li> <li>Farm products dealers<sup>262</sup> <b>I</b></li> <li>Milk dealers<sup>263</sup> <b>GC I INV PR</b></li> <li>Rendering plants<sup>264</sup> <b>I RLC^</b></li> <li>Slaughterhouses<sup>265</sup> <b>PR RLC^</b></li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Avian influenza<sup>266</sup> <b>MR PR</b></li> <li>Brucellosis<sup>267</sup> <b>D LBS^ PR SR TS V</b></li> <li>Pseudorabies<sup>268</sup> <b>D SR TS</b></li> <li>Rabies<sup>269</sup> <b>GC PR RLC SR V</b></li> <li>Tuberculosis<sup>270</sup> <b>D^ GC I QI^ RLC SR^ TS</b></li> </ul>		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>General authorities with respect to preventing communicable diseases “carried by domestic animals and affecting humans”<sup>271</sup> <b>CD D^ EP GC LBS MR^ QI^ V</b></li> </ul>
<u>New York State</u> <u>Department of Environmental Conservation (DEC)</u>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Fish &amp; feral animals<sup>272</sup> <b>GC^ LBS MR PR^ SR</b></li> <li>Fish<sup>273</sup> <b>MR RLC SR</b></li> <li>Pigeons<sup>274</sup> <b>D NCA RLC</b></li> <li>Shellfish<sup>275</sup> <b>I^ LBS RLC SR PR^</b></li> <li>Wild animals<sup>276</sup> <b>D GC RLC</b></li> </ul>		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Rabies<sup>277</sup> <b>D GC^ PR^ SR QI</b></li> </ul>		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Fish &amp; wildlife determined to pose danger to the health/welfare<sup>278</sup> <b>SR</b></li> <li>Environmental conservation officers re: wildlife that become “a threat to the public health”<sup>279</sup> <b>D RLC</b></li> </ul>
<b>TENNESSEE</b>					
<u>Tennessee</u> <u>Department of Health (TDH) &amp; LHDs</u>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Domesticated cats &amp; dogs<sup>280</sup> <b>RLC^ SR V^</b></li> <li>“Ferrets, certain livestock, hybrid animals [&amp;] other animals”<sup>281</sup> <b>V</b></li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Farms or dairies for diseases which may be caused by milk products<sup>285</sup> <b>LBS R SR</b></li> <li>Pre-kindergarten</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Rabies<sup>287</sup> <b>D QI SR V</b></li> <li>Salmonella<sup>288</sup> <b>D LBS QI SR</b></li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Commissioner of health discretion<sup>289</sup> <b>INV^ PR^ QI^ R^ TS^</b></li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Appropriate control measures for reportable disease, including contact tracing, and “other measures considered</li> </ul>



I. State Agencies	II. Animals	III. Locations	IV. Zoonoses	V. Reportable Diseases	VI. Additional Powers
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Small turtles<sup>282</sup> <b>D LBS<sup>^</sup> MR<sup>^</sup> SR QI RLC<sup>^</sup> TS</b></li> <li>• Suspected rabid animals<sup>283</sup> <b>D QI V</b></li> </ul> <p><b>LHDs</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Cat/dog/hybrids<sup>284</sup> <b>PR QI V</b></li> </ul>	<p>schools, daycare/ childcare centers<sup>286</sup> <b>GC<sup>^</sup> LBS SR</b></p>			<p>appropriate... for protection of public's health<sup>290</sup> <b>CD QI SR TS V</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Municipalities and LBHs may make additional rules<sup>291</sup></li> </ul>
<p><b>Tennessee Department of Agriculture (TDA)</b></p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Dairy &amp; breeding, feeder &amp; slaughter cattle<sup>292</sup> <b>TS</b></li> <li>• Dogs &amp; cats<sup>293</sup> <b>D LBS MR PR QI V</b></li> <li>• "Domestic animals"<sup>294</sup> <b>INV TS</b></li> <li>• Livestock<sup>295</sup> <b>MR PR QI TS</b></li> <li>• Poultry<sup>296</sup> <b>TS</b></li> <li>• Swine<sup>297</sup> <b>MR PR QI SR TS V</b></li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Fairs &amp; exhibitions<sup>298</sup> <b>I PR TS</b></li> <li>• Livestock markets<sup>299</sup> <b>PR TS</b></li> <li>• Poultry egg hatcheries<sup>300</sup> <b>I<sup>^</sup></b></li> <li>• Premises or conveyances posing an "animal disease concern"<sup>301</sup> <b>CD D EP PR V</b></li> <li>• Private wildlife reserves<sup>302</sup> <b>I PR QI</b></li> <li>• Slaughter establishments<sup>303</sup> <b>PR</b></li> <li>• Swine markets<sup>304</sup> <b>TS</b></li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Avian influenza &amp; pullorum-typhoid<sup>305</sup> <b>TS</b></li> <li>• Brucellosis &amp; pseudorabies<sup>306</sup> <b>QI<sup>^</sup> TS<sup>^</sup></b></li> <li>• Rabies &amp; other diseases subject to federal control programs<sup>307</sup> <b>D MR TS</b></li> <li>• Tuberculosis<sup>308</sup> <b>TS</b></li> <li>• Vesicular stomatitis<sup>309</sup> <b>MR</b></li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Guidance document sets forth reportable diseases, which differ from USDA's list of reportable diseases; includes &amp; highlights zoonoses<sup>310</sup></li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• All animals within the state or in transit<sup>311</sup> <b>CD D EP GC I INV MR PR QI TS V</b></li> </ul>
<p><b>Tennessee Wildlife Resources Agency</b></p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Animals &amp; birds<sup>312</sup> <b>D GC SR</b></li> <li>• Fish<sup>313</sup> <b>MR PR</b></li> <li>• Wild-appearing swine<sup>314</sup> <b>MR</b></li> </ul>	<p>Wildlife facilities<sup>315</sup> <b>I</b></p>			
<p><b>Other</b></p>		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• <b>TDH &amp; TDA –</b> Food establishments<sup>316</sup> <b>I PR</b></li> </ul>			<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• <b>LEOs</b> – Vets, animal control unit agents in emergency circumstances can immediately &amp; humanely <b>D</b> non-livestock animals (e.g., pets, "previously captured wildlife;" (note - does not apply to exotic animals held in zoos or refuges).<sup>317</sup></li> </ul>
<b>TEXAS</b>					
<p><b>Texas Department State Health Services (DSHS)</b></p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Dog or cat eligible for rabies vaccine<sup>318</sup> <b>D<sup>^</sup> PR<sup>^</sup> V<sup>^</sup></b></li> <li>• Flies<sup>319</sup> <b>NCA</b></li> <li>• Fox, skunk, coyote, raccoon (rabies)<sup>320</sup> <b>D QI</b></li> <li>• Mosquitos<sup>321</sup> <b>NCA</b></li> <li>• Reptiles, amphibians<sup>322</sup> <b>PR</b></li> <li>• Rodents<sup>323</sup> <b>D<sup>^</sup> NCA</b></li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Breeding places for flies or mosquitos<sup>324</sup> <b>NCA<sup>^</sup></b></li> <li>• Pet stores that sell reptiles<sup>325</sup> <b>PR</b></li> <li>• Rabies quarantine facilities<sup>326</sup> <b>I PR<sup>^</sup></b></li> <li>• Rat-infested areas or localities where typhus has appeared<sup>327</sup> <b>PR<sup>^</sup></b></li> <li>• Uninhabited residential property<sup>328</sup> <b>I NCA PR TS</b></li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Anthrax<sup>330</sup> <b>R TS</b></li> <li>• Arboviral encephalitis<sup>331</sup> <b>R</b></li> <li>• Plague<sup>332</sup> <b>R TS</b></li> <li>• Rabies<sup>333</sup> <b>D<sup>^</sup> EP GC MR QI R<sup>^</sup> T V<sup>^</sup></b></li> <li>• Salmonellosis<sup>334</sup> <b>PR R TS</b></li> <li>• Tick-borne relapsing fever<sup>335</sup> <b>R</b></li> <li>• Tuberculosis (mycobacterium</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• DSHS Commissioner discretion<sup>340</sup> <b>EP R</b></li> <li>• Reports made to the LHD, which then reports to DSHS<sup>341</sup></li> <li>• Current list includes zoonoses<sup>342</sup></li> <li>• Department's</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Any public place or public building as necessary for disease control or outbreaks<sup>344</sup> <b>I INV<sup>^</sup> R<sup>^</sup> TS</b></li> <li>• Address<sup>^</sup> "vector-borne and zoonotic diseases" along the Mexico border<sup>345</sup></li> <li>• Individuals, animals, places, or objects<sup>346</sup> <b>QI CD TS<sup>^</sup> V<sup>^</sup></b></li> <li>• Request identifiable information in emergencies</li> </ul>



I. State Agencies	II. Animals	III. Locations	IV. Zoonoses	V. Reportable Diseases	VI. Additional Powers
		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Unsanitary places<sup>329</sup> <b>GC^ NCA</b></li> </ul>	tuberculosis complex) <sup>336</sup> <b>R</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Tuberculosis<sup>337</sup> <b>R</b></li> <li>• Typhus<sup>338</sup> <b>PR^ R TS</b></li> <li>• West Nile Virus<sup>339</sup> <b>R</b></li> </ul>	Zoonosis Control Branch <b>MUST</b> collect, analyze, and prepare monthly/ annual summaries of in-state rabies activity that are shared with national, state, and local agencies <sup>343</sup>	for notification purposes <sup>347</sup> <b>EP RLC</b>
<u><a href="#">Texas Animal Health Commission (TAHC)</a></u> <sup>348</sup>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• “Animal” (e.g., livestock, exotic livestock, domestic fowl &amp; exotic fowl)<sup>349</sup> <b>CD D^ GC I INV MR QI^ SR T V</b></li> <li>• “Diseased” cattle<sup>350</sup> <b>MR SR</b></li> <li>• Hogs<sup>351</sup> <b>CD GC TS V</b></li> <li>• Ticks<sup>352</sup> <b>D^ GC PR</b></li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Disease control areas<sup>353</sup> <b>D MR PR^ QI</b></li> <li>• Export-import processing facilities<sup>354</sup> <b>GC MR RLC TS</b></li> <li>• Feral swine holding facilities <b>RLC^</b><sup>355</sup></li> <li>• “Livestock markets,” (stockyards, sales pavilions, or sales rings)<sup>356</sup> <b>LBS PR^ TS^ T^ V^</b></li> <li>• Slaughter plants<sup>357</sup> <b>TS</b></li> <li>• Stockyards &amp; railway shipping pens<sup>358</sup> <b>MR RLC</b></li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Anthrax (reporting &amp; disposal)<sup>359</sup> <b>PR^</b></li> <li>• Babesia (ticks)<sup>360</sup> <b>D^ I MR PR QI SR T</b></li> <li>• Bacillary white diarrhea (fowl)<sup>361</sup> <b>PR^</b></li> <li>• Brucellosis<sup>362</sup> <b>D LBS MR PR QI RLC TS^ V</b></li> <li>• Foot-and-mouth disease<sup>363</sup> <b>PR^</b></li> <li>• Glanders<sup>364</sup> <b>PR^ LBS</b></li> <li>• Malta fever<sup>365</sup> <b>PR^</b></li> <li>• Pullorum disease &amp; fowl typhoid<sup>366</sup> <b>D I QI TS</b></li> <li>• Rabies (animals other than canines)<sup>367</sup> <b>EP PR^</b></li> <li>• Scabies (sheep, goats &amp; cattle)<sup>368</sup> <b>CD GC I^ INV MR GC PR QI R T^</b></li> <li>• Tuberculosis<sup>369</sup> <b>GC^ LBS PR^ QI^ R RLC TS^ V</b></li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Commission discretion subject to legislative oversight &amp; public hearing; current list includes zoonoses.<sup>370</sup></li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Diseased carcasses<sup>371</sup> <b>D^</b></li> <li>• Disease eradication/control even with respect to animal species not subject to TAHC’s jurisdiction<sup>372</sup> <b>I MR PR T TS</b></li> <li>• Disease control in conflicts of authority and collaboration with other agencies<sup>373</sup> <b>GC^</b></li> <li>• Respond to &amp; assist with emergency management of disease outbreaks<sup>374</sup> <b>EP</b></li> <li>• Any person engaged in animal disease control<sup>375</sup> <b>PR^</b></li> <li>• Shipments of animals/animal products into the state<sup>376</sup> <b>I MR SR</b></li> <li>• Animal identification <b>PR</b><sup>377</sup></li> <li>• Food safety assurance programs<sup>378</sup> <b>PR</b></li> <li>• Any disease or agent of transmission for any disease that affects livestock, exotic livestock, domestic fowl, or exotic fowl, regardless of whether the disease is communicable<sup>379</sup> <b>PR</b></li> </ul>
<u><a href="#">Texas Department of Agriculture (TDA); Texas Parks &amp; Wildlife Department (TPWD); Texas Division of Emergency Management</a></u>	<p><b>TDA:</b> Livestock<sup>381</sup> <b>D I R SR</b> Stray livestock<sup>382</sup> <b>NCA R</b></p> <p><b>TPWD:</b> Deer<sup>383</sup> <b>MR R</b>; Nuisance species (see footnote for full list)<sup>384</sup> <b>NCA</b></p> <p><b>LEOs:</b> Empowered as animal control authority in certain municipalities<sup>385</sup></p>				<p><b>TDA</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Ensure<sup>^</sup> that TX borders are secure from shipments of potentially dangerous animal pests and diseases,<sup>387</sup></li> <li>• Notify<sup>^</sup> TDEM of all adopted <b>QI</b> and align to implement safeguards against disease;<sup>388</sup></li> <li>• Establish <b>RLC PR</b> against disease;<sup>389</sup></li> </ul>

I. State Agencies	II. Animals	III. Locations	IV. Zoonoses	V. Reportable Diseases	VI. Additional Powers
<b>(TDEM); LEOs; LHDs<sup>380</sup> &amp; Public Health Districts (PHDs)</b>	<b>LHDs: Coyotes<sup>386</sup> D GC MR</b>				<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Establish RLC PR re: agricultural product standards to prevent disease spread<sup>390</sup></li> </ul> <p><b>LHDs &amp; PHDs – NCA<sup>^</sup> as necessary<sup>391</sup></b></p>
<b>WISCONSIN</b>					
<b><u>Wisconsin Department of Health Services (DHS), LHDs</u></b>			<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Animal- and vector-borne disease<sup>392</sup> <b>CD GC<sup>^</sup> INV PR<sup>^</sup></b></li> <li>Lyme disease<sup>393</sup> <b>GC<sup>^</sup> INV<sup>^</sup> PR<sup>^</sup></b></li> <li>Rabies<sup>394</sup> <b>PR<sup>^</sup> V<sup>^</sup></b></li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Department discretion &amp; authority to promulgate rules listing reportable diseases<sup>395</sup> (current list includes zoonoses &amp; rabies in humans &amp; animals).<sup>396</sup> <b>R</b></li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Emergency measures necessary to control communicable disease<sup>397</sup> <b>EP PR</b></li> <li>Persons supervising/owning animals presenting threat of transmission of any communicable disease<sup>398</sup> <b>PR</b></li> </ul>
<b><u>Wisconsin Department of Agriculture, Trade &amp; Consumer Protection (DATCP)</u></b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Animals not confined as required by quarantine order<sup>399</sup> <b>D GC QI SR<sup>^</sup></b></li> <li>Cattle &amp; bison<sup>400</sup> <b>D<sup>^</sup> EP GC<sup>^</sup> MR<sup>^</sup> QI<sup>^</sup> RLC V</b></li> <li>Dogs<sup>401</sup> <b>D<sup>^</sup> V<sup>^</sup> QI<sup>^</sup></b></li> <li>Domestic animals<sup>402</sup> <b>D<sup>^</sup> GC<sup>^</sup> INV MR PR V</b></li> <li>Elephants<sup>403</sup> <b>MR TS</b></li> <li>Farm-raised deer<sup>404</sup> <b>D PR<sup>^</sup> QI RLC TS</b></li> <li>Fish<sup>405</sup> <b>GC<sup>^</sup> I MR<sup>^</sup> PR<sup>^</sup> R RLC<sup>^</sup></b></li> <li>Pests<sup>406</sup> <b>GC<sup>^</sup> PR</b></li> <li>Swine<sup>407</sup> <b>D MR<sup>^</sup> QI RLC TS</b></li> <li>Wild animals<sup>408</sup> <b>GC<sup>^</sup> MR RLC<sup>^</sup></b></li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Animal markets<sup>409</sup> <b>CD MR<sup>^</sup> PR TS</b></li> <li>Handling Facilities for Farm-Raised Deer<sup>410</sup> <b>PR</b></li> <li>Livestock exhibitions<sup>411</sup> <b>I PR SR<sup>^</sup> TS QI<sup>^</sup></b></li> <li>Processing operations facilities<sup>412</sup> <b>I<sup>^</sup> PR<sup>^</sup></b></li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Brucellosis<sup>413</sup> <b>D<sup>^</sup> EP GC<sup>^</sup> LBS<sup>^</sup> MR<sup>^</sup> PR QI<sup>^</sup> RLC TS V</b></li> <li>Rabies<sup>414</sup> <b>D<sup>^</sup> GC V<sup>^</sup> QI<sup>^</sup></b></li> <li>Tuberculosis<sup>415</sup> <b>D<sup>^</sup> I INV LBS MR PR QI<sup>^</sup> R TS</b></li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Specify diseases that must be reported<sup>416</sup> <b>PR<sup>^</sup> R</b></li> <li>State veterinarian may issue orders to make new disease reportable if presents threat<sup>417</sup> <b>GC<sup>^</sup> INV PR QI R<sup>^</sup> RLC</b></li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Accept USDA disease control rules &amp; regulations or follow procedures established in consultation with USDA<sup>418</sup> <b>GC PR</b></li> <li>Request funds from Joint Committee on Finance to conduct emergency control programs<sup>419</sup> <b>EP GC</b></li> <li>Protect health of animals &amp; humans<sup>420</sup> <b>PR<sup>^</sup></b></li> <li>Importation and other health certificates<sup>421</sup> <b>D MR PR SR</b></li> <li>All livestock &amp; poultry subject to slaughter for human consumption<sup>422</sup> <b>D<sup>^</sup> I<sup>^</sup> INV<sup>^</sup></b></li> <li>General quarantine authority for diseases “that may be transmitted from animals to humans” re: domestic or captive wild animals<sup>423</sup> <b>QI</b></li> </ul>
<b><u>Wisconsin Department of Natural Resources (DNR)</u></b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Wild animals<sup>424</sup> <b>GC<sup>^</sup> MR PR<sup>^</sup> TS<sup>^</sup></b></li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Wildlife rehabilitation facilities<sup>425</sup> <b>CD<sup>^</sup> PR<sup>^</sup> QI<sup>^</sup></b></li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Rabies<sup>426</sup> <b>GC<sup>^</sup> R<sup>^</sup> QI<sup>^</sup></b></li> </ul>		

This document was developed, drafted, and updated by **Jennifer L. Piatt, J.D.**, Research Scholar & Co-Director, and **Erica N. White, J.D.**, Research Scholar, with guidance and extensive reviews by **James G. Hodge, Jr., J.D., L.L.M.**, Director, Center for Public Health Law and Policy, Sandra Day O'Connor College of Law, Arizona State University (ASU). Significant legal research, editing, and other contributions were made by **Madisyn Puchebner, Summer Ghaith, Cleo Goeckner, and Gus Vanderdonck**, legal researchers/externs at ASU Sandra Day O'Connor College of Law. **Note** - legal information provided in this document does not constitute legal

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- <sup>1</sup> *NIAID Emerging Infectious Diseases/Pathogens*, NAT'L INST. OF ALLERGY & INFECTIOUS DISEASES, <https://www.niaid.nih.gov/research/emerging-infectious-diseases-pathogens> (July 26, 2018).
- <sup>2</sup> Legal research among the select 10 states reported in this table was performed between June 1, 2022 and November 30, 2022.
- <sup>3</sup> Search terms utilized for this purpose include the following terms used via Westlaw and paired with "animal," "livestock," or other animal identifier: contagio! destroy disease! destruction disinfect! exam! "food product" "food safety" immuniz! infect! inspect! isolate! quarantine remains sanitary/sanitation "sanitary disposition" screen! seiz! segregat! surveillance test! vaccin! vector (unsafe /5 consum!).
- <sup>4</sup> Cleaning or disinfection refers to sanitizing places or items that have been infected or exposed to zoonotic disease.
- <sup>5</sup> Programs or requirements for zoonotic control refers to broad agency authority to prevent or remedy zoonotic disease spread in humans and animals by primarily creating and administering program activities (e.g., researching and identifying outbreaks; developing and implementing field surveillance and reporting strategies).
- <sup>6</sup> Destruction largely refers to the humane destruction or euthanasia of animals capable of spreading EIZDs. Authorities *may* also possess the power to destroy affected property that poses a disease risk pursuant to statutory or regulatory language in specific states.
- <sup>7</sup> Quarantine and isolation authorities typically refer to the separation of a suspected contagious case (quarantine) or a confirmed contagious case (isolation) from others to control or prevent spread of an infectious disease. As used in this table, this indicator refers to state authorities to engage in quarantining and isolating confirmed or suspected contagious EIZD cases, which often includes additional authorities to observe and gather information regarding quarantined or isolated animals.
- <sup>8</sup> Emergency powers refers to agency authorities to act outside of statutory or regulatory powers in response to a declared emergency.
- <sup>9</sup> Reporting authorities include setting requirements for alerting and informing relevant agency authorities of the suspected or confirmed occurrence of EIZDs to facilitate response and control.
- <sup>10</sup> Governmental coordination is expressly used to signify laws requiring or permitting coordination or collaboration between two or more state agencies, state and local agencies, or state and federal agencies.
- <sup>11</sup> Registration, licensing, or credentialing refers to location requirements to comply with administrative requirements such as applying for, receiving, and maintaining good standing status from an overseeing agency.
- <sup>12</sup> Inspection refers to assessing locations or animals for program adherence or suspected infection.
- <sup>13</sup> Seizure or removal refers to agency authority to physically take animals from private property or persons or order the physical taking.
- <sup>14</sup> Investigation refers to activities to assess disease impact or scope, determine originating source, or other measures.
- <sup>15</sup> Testing or screening refers to agency authority to administer programs or require testing or screening of animals or animal populations for zoonotic disease.
- <sup>16</sup> Limitation or banning of sales generally refers to limitations or bans on the sale of certain animals or animal products in a state to avoid disease threats.
- <sup>17</sup> Treatment refers to agency authority to administer programs or require treatment of animals infected or suspected to be infected with zoonotic disease.
- <sup>18</sup> Movement requirements generally indicate powers to stop intra- or inter-state movement of animals to limit spread of EIZDs, including import and export controls.
- <sup>19</sup> Vaccination refers to agency authority to administer programs or require vaccination of animals against zoonotic disease.
- <sup>20</sup> Nuisance control refers to removal of problem animals or animal populations.
- <sup>21</sup> A mandatory power refers to an agency statutorily required to act according to a zoonotic control activity.
- <sup>22</sup> Alaska Admin. Code tit. 7, § 27.030.
- <sup>23</sup> Alaska Admin. Code tit. 7, § 27.022.
- <sup>24</sup> Alaska Admin. Code tit. 7, § 27.022.
- <sup>25</sup> Alaska Admin. Code tit. 7, § 10.1000 (including residential child care facilities, foster homes, residential psychiatric treatment centers, maternity homes, child care facilities, and assisted living homes).
- <sup>26</sup> Alaska Admin. Code tit. 7, § 27.030.
- <sup>27</sup> Alaska Admin. Code tit. 7, § 10.1000.
- <sup>28</sup> Alaska Admin. Code tit. 7, §§ 27.020, 27.022.
- <sup>29</sup> Alaska Stat. Ann. § 18.15.370 (West); Certain zoonotic diseases must be reported to the Department of Health: <https://health.alaska.gov/dph/Epi/Documents/pubs/conditions/ConditionsReportable.pdf#page=8>.
- <sup>30</sup> Alaska Admin. Code tit. 7, § 27.020.
- <sup>31</sup> Alaska Stat. Ann. § 18.15.395(14).
- <sup>32</sup> For general information regarding animals, see Alaska Stat. Ann. § 03.05.100 ("['A]nimal' means an animal other than a human being and includes a mammal, insect, bird, fish, and reptile, whether wild or domestic, [ . . . dead or alive]. For information relating to destruction, see Alaska Admin. Code tit. 18, § 36.030. For information relating to movement requirements and quarantine/isolation, see Alaska Admin. Code tit. 18, § 36.005. For information relating to registration/licensing/certification, see Alaska Admin. Code tit. 18, § 36.010).
- <sup>33</sup> Alaska Stat. Ann. §§ 03.45.010, 03.45.020, 03.45.030 (including tuberculosis).
- <sup>34</sup> Alaska Admin. Code tit. 18, § 36.155.
- <sup>35</sup> Alaska Admin. Code tit. 18, § 36.115.
- <sup>36</sup> Alaska Admin. Code tit. 18, §§ 36.175, 36.310.

- <sup>37</sup> For information relating to movement requirements, see Alaska Admin. Code tit. 18, § 36.125. For information relating to quarantine/isolation and programs/requirements for control, see Alaska Admin. Code tit. 18, § 36.240.
- <sup>38</sup> Alaska Stat. Ann. §§ 03.45.010, 03.45.020, 03.45.030 (including tuberculosis).
- <sup>39</sup> Alaska Admin. Code tit. 18, § 36.165.
- <sup>40</sup> Alaska Admin. Code tit. 18, § 36.135.
- <sup>41</sup> Alaska Admin. Code tit. 18, § 36.145.
- <sup>42</sup> Alaska Admin. Code tit. 18, §§ 36.235, 36.260, 36.275, 36.902 (adopting federal regulations and APHIS rules related to testing in cattle, bison, yak, swine, and cervids).
- <sup>43</sup> Alaska Admin. Code tit. 18, §§ 36.235, 36.280, 36.902.
- <sup>44</sup> Alaska Admin. Code tit. 18, §§ 36.255, 36.902 (adopting federal APHIS requirements on swine pseudorabies eradication).
- <sup>45</sup> Alaska Admin. Code tit. 18, §§ 36.235, 36.280, 36.902.
- <sup>46</sup> Alaska Admin. Code tit. 18, § 36.215.
- <sup>47</sup> For information relating to destruction, see Alaska Admin. Code tit. 18, §§ 36.205, 36.209. For information relating to movement requirements and seizure/removal, see Alaska Admin. Code tit. 18, § 36.935. For information relating to programs/requirements for control and registration/licensing/certification, see Alaska Admin. Code tit. 18, § 36.010. For information relating to quarantine/isolation and testing/screening, see Alaska Admin. Code tit. 18, §§ 36.205, 36.209.
- <sup>48</sup> Alaska Stat. Ann. § 03.05.011.
- <sup>49</sup> On 9/30/22, SB 1029 was signed by Governor Newsom. The bill establishes the One Health Program, jointly administered by CDPH, CDFA, and CDFW, providing a framework for “interagency coordination” in responding to zoonotic diseases. S.B. 1029, 2022 Leg., Reg. Sess. (Ca. 2022), [https://leginfo.ca.gov/faces/billHistoryClient.xhtml?bill\\_id=202120220SB1029](https://leginfo.ca.gov/faces/billHistoryClient.xhtml?bill_id=202120220SB1029).
- <sup>50</sup> Cal. Health & Safety Code §§ 111224.5.
- <sup>51</sup> Fur-bearing mammals include pine martens, fishers, minks, river otters, gray foxes, red foxes, kit foxes, raccoons, beavers, badgers, and muskrats. Cal. Fish & Game Code § 4000. Game mammals include deer; elk; prong-horned antelope; wild pigs (including feral pigs and European wild boars); black, brown and cinnamon bears; jackrabbits and hares; cottontails; brush rabbits; pigmy rabbits; and tree squirrels. Cal. Fish & Game Code § 3950. “A mammal occurring naturally in California that is not a game mammal, fully protected mammal, or fur-bearing mammal is a nongame mammal.” Cal. Fish & Game Code § 4150(a). Cal. Fish & Game Code § 4011.
- <sup>52</sup> For general information regarding mosquitoes and vectors, see Cal. Health & Safety Code § 2002(k) (“Vector” means any animal capable of transmitting the causative agent of human disease or capable of producing human discomfort or injury, including, but not limited to, mosquitoes, flies, mites, ticks, other arthropods, and rodents and other vertebrates.”). For information relating to destruction, see Cal. Health & Safety Code §§ 2052 & 106925. For information relating to governmental coordination, see Cal. Health & Safety Code § 2055; §§ 116111, 116180. For information relating to inspection, see Cal. Health & Safety Code § 116190. For information relating to investigation, see Cal. Health & Safety Code § 116175. For information relating to programs/requirements for control, see Cal. Health & Safety Code § 116110.
- <sup>53</sup> Cal. Health & Safety Code §§ 121745-121765; Cal. Code Regs. tit. 17 § 2603 (owner retains option to destroy quarantined birds).
- <sup>54</sup> For information relating to destruction, see Cal. Health & Safety Code § 116140. For information relating to inspection, see Cal. Health & Safety Code § 116130.
- <sup>55</sup> For information relating to cleaning/disinfection and inspection, see Cal. Health & Safety Code § 112170; Cal. Fish & Game Code §§ 5669-5675 (Shellfish Area Contamination). For information relating to destruction, see Cal. Health & Safety Code § 112225. For information relating to investigation and registration/licensing/certification, see Cal. Health & Safety Code §§ 112180, 112230. For information relating to seizure/removal, see Cal. Health & Safety Code § 112160. “Shellfish” means native or nonnative bivalve mollusks, which include oysters, rock scallops, clams, and mussels, either fresh or frozen, and either shucked or in the shell.” Cal. Health & Safety Code § 112155(a); Cal. Health & Safety Code § 112225.
- <sup>56</sup> Cal. Code Regs. tit. 17 § 2606.8 (Skunk Rabies).
- <sup>57</sup> Cal. Code Regs. tit. 17 § 2612.1 (Turtle Salmonellosis).
- <sup>58</sup> Cal. Health & Safety Code §§ 121775-121870 (Importation of Wild Animals). “[W]ild animal” refers to any animal of the class Aves (birds) or class Mammalia (mammals) that either is not normally domesticated in this state or not native to this state.” Cal. Health & Safety Code § 121775. Cal. Code Regs. tit. 17 §§ 30070-30086 (Importation of Wild Animals).
- <sup>59</sup> Cal. Health & Safety Code §§ 121720, 121721.
- <sup>60</sup> Cal. Health & Safety Code § 121690.
- <sup>61</sup> Cal. Health & Safety Code § 116135.
- <sup>62</sup> Cal. Health & Safety Code § 122383(g)-(i).
- <sup>63</sup> Cal. Health & Safety Code §§ 122135, 122210, 122354.
- <sup>64</sup> For information relating to governmental coordination, see Cal. Health & Safety Code § 121745(a); Cal. Code Regs. tit. 17 §§ 2602, 2603. For information relating to quarantine/isolation, see Cal. Health & Safety Code §§ 121745-121765; Cal. Code Regs. tit. 17 § 2603 (Control of Pet Birds).
- <sup>65</sup> For information relating to destruction and seizure/removal, see Cal. Health & Safety Code § 121620. For information relating to governmental coordination, see Cal. Health & Safety Code § 121665. For information relating to investigation, see Cal. Health & Safety Code § 121605. For information relating to movement requirements, see Cal. Code Regs. tit. 17 § 2606.6. For more information on rabies vaccination evaluation in California, see Cal. Code Regs. tit. 17 §§ 2650-2653. For information relating to programs/requirements for control, see Cal. Health & Safety Code § 121585. For information relating to quarantine/isolation, see Cal. Code Regs. tit. 17 § 2606.
- <sup>66</sup> Cal. Code Regs. tit. 17 § 2612.1 (Turtle Salmonellosis).
- <sup>67</sup> Cal. Health & Safety Code §§ 116110; 116175; 2101.
- <sup>68</sup> For information relating to quarantine/isolation, see Cal. Health & Safety Code §§ 120130(a) & (b); Cal. Code Regs. tit. 17, §§ 2514-2540, 2550-2640 (Specific Diseases & Conditions). For information relating to reporting, see Cal. Code Regs. tit. 17 § 2502.
- <sup>69</sup> For information relating to destruction, see Cal. Health & Safety Code § 120150. For information relating to programs/requirements for control, see Cal. Health & Safety Code § 100170(a). For information relating to quarantine/isolation, see *generally* Cal. Code Regs. tit. 17 §§ 2515-2520.
- <sup>70</sup> For information relating to governmental coordination, see Cal. Health & Safety Code § 101285. For information relating to investigation and programs/requirements for control, see Cal. Code Regs. tit. 17 § 2501. See *also* Cal. Code Regs. tit. 17 § 2540 (“In addition to the requirements stipulated in these regulations, the local health officer shall, after suitable

- investigation, take such additional steps as he deems necessary to prevent the spread of communicable disease or a disease suspected of being communicable in order to protect the public health.”).
- <sup>71</sup> Cal. Health & Safety Code § 2100-2101.
- <sup>72</sup> For information relating to movement requirements, inspection, and testing/screening, see Cal. Code Regs. tit. 3, §§ 755-755.5 (Movement of Cattle into California from Mexico). For information relating to programs/requirements for control, reporting, and vaccination, see Cal. Food & Agric. Code § 10610(a). For information relating to registration/licensing/certification, see Cal. Code Regs. tit. 3, §§ 831-831.5. “Dairy cattle” means all cattle, regardless of age or sex or current use, that are 40 percent or more dairy in breed(s) used to produce milk or other dairy products for human consumption, including, but not limited to, Ayrshire, Brown Swiss, Holstein, Jersey, Guernsey, Milking Shorthorn, and Red and Whites.” Cal. Code Regs. tit. 3, § 830(a)(9).
- <sup>73</sup> For general information regarding domestic animals, see Cal. Food & Agric. Code §§ 9652 - 9569. For information relating to governmental coordination and movement requirements, see Cal. Food & Agric. Code §§ 9161-9163, 9167. For information relating to inspection, see Cal. Food & Agric. Code § 9531.
- <sup>74</sup> For information relating to cleaning/disinfection and governmental coordination, see Cal. Food & Agric. Code § 10725 (incorporating USDA requirements for transport vehicle cleanliness). For information relating to movement requirements, registration/licensing/certification, and quarantine/isolation, see Cal. Food & Agric. Code §10722, Cal. Code Regs. tit. 3, § 796.1. For information relating to programs/requirements for control, see Cal. Food & Agric. Code §§ 10781, 10782, 10786. For information relating to testing/screening, see Cal. Food & Agric. Code §§ 10922, 10951.
- <sup>75</sup> “Livestock” means “any cattle, sheep, swine, goat, or any horse, mule or other equine, whether live or dead.” Cal. Food & Agric. Code § 18663. For information relating to destruction and governmental control, see Cal. Code Regs. tit. 3, § 903.2 (deferring to federal requirements on diseased/dead livestock disposal). For information relating to limit/ban/order sales, see Cal. Code Regs. tit. 3, § 1300.12. For information relating to movement requirements, see Cal. Code Regs. tit. 3, § 1300.1.
- <sup>76</sup> Fur-bearing mammals include pine martens, fishers, minks, river otters, gray foxes, red foxes, kit foxes, raccoons, beavers, badgers, and muskrats. Cal. Fish & Game Code § 4000. Game mammals include deer; elk; prong-horned antelope; wild pigs (including feral pigs and European wild boars); black, brown and cinnamon bears; jackrabbits and hares; cottontails; brush rabbits; pigmy rabbits; and tree squirrels. Cal. Fish & Game Code § 3950. “A mammal occurring naturally in California that is not a game mammal, fully protected mammal, or fur-bearing mammal is a nongame mammal.” Cal. Fish & Game Code § 4150(a). Cal. Fish & Game Code § 4011.
- <sup>77</sup> For information regarding poultry generally, see Cal. Code Regs. tit. 3, §§ 821-821.5 (Interstate Movement of Poultry). For information relating to cleaning/disinfection and inspection, see Cal. Code Regs. tit. 3, § 1209.01. For information relating to destruction, see Cal. Code Regs. tit. 3, § 1250 (including tuberculosis and anthrax, among others), § 1251 (requiring condemnation unless recovery has occurred in cases of pullorum and other diseases), § 1245 (applying restrictions on carcasses to animals in pre-mortem inspections).
- <sup>78</sup> For information relating to movement requirements and testing/screening, see Cal. Code Regs. tit. 3, § 760.4. For information relating to quarantine/isolation and registration/licensing/certification, see Cal. Code Regs. tit. 3, § 760.1.
- <sup>79</sup> For information relating to destruction and seizure/removal, see Cal. Food & Agric. Code §§ 18872, 18873. For information relating to movement requirements, see Cal. Food & Agric. Code § 9164.
- <sup>80</sup> For information regarding swine sales yards generally, see Cal. Food & Agric. Code §§ 10703 (“Sales yard” includes any livestock yard, pen, corral, building, premises, or conveyance in which swine are assembled for sale, resale, exchange, or transfer by any owner or his agent. It does not, however, include any ranch premises where swine are assembled for sale, resale, exchange, or transfer by any owner or his agent in ordinary ranch-to-ranch transactions, or where swine are fed and fitted for slaughtering purposes only.”). For information relating to movement requirements, see Cal. Food & Agric. Code § 10753.
- <sup>81</sup> Cal. Code Regs. tit. 3, § 796.8.
- <sup>82</sup> For information relating to destruction, see Cal. Food & Agric. Code §§ 10401, 10403, 10404. For information relating to investigation, see Cal. Food & Agric. Code § 10322. For information relating to movement requirements, see Cal. Food & Agric. Code §§ 10326, 10327; Cal. Code Regs. tit. 3, § 753.2(a). For information relating to quarantine/isolation, see Cal. Food & Agric. Code §§ 10381, 10386; Cal. Code Regs. tit. 3, §§ 751.1(d), 754, 754.2. For information relating to reporting, see Cal. Food & Agric. Code § 10324. For information relating to registration/licensing/certification, see Cal. Code Regs. tit. 3, § 751.1(e). For information relating to testing/screening, see Cal. Food & Agric. Code §§ 10326, 10382; Cal. Code Regs. tit. 3, § 753.1(d)(8). For information relating to vaccination, see Cal. Food & Agric. Code § 10326.
- <sup>83</sup> For information relating to movement requirements and quarantine/isolation, see Cal. Code Regs. tit. 3, §§ 795.34, 796.5. For information relating to testing/screening, see Cal. Code Regs. tit. 3, §§ 795.34, 796.5.
- <sup>84</sup> For information relating to investigation and programs/requirements for control, see Cal. Code Regs. tit. 3, § 795.60. For information relating to quarantine/isolation and testing/screening, see Cal. Code Regs. tit. 3, § 795.62, 796.4.
- <sup>85</sup> For information relating to destruction, see Cal. Food & Agric. Code §§ 10063-65. For information relating to governmental coordination, see Cal. Food & Agric. Code §§ 9975-77. For information relating to investigation, see Cal. Food & Agric. Code §§ 9931, 9974. For information relating to limit/ban/order sales, see Cal. Food & Agric. Code § 9982. For information relating to movement requirements, see Cal. Food & Agric. Code §§ 10004, 10007; Cal. Code Regs. tit. 3, § 758(e). For information relating to programs/requirements for control, see Cal. Food & Agric. Code § 10001. For information relating to quarantine/isolation, see Cal. Food & Agric. Code § 10061; Cal. Food & Agric. Code §§ 10100-01; Cal. Code Regs. tit. 3, § 756.1(a). For information relating to registration/licensing/certification, see Cal. Food & Agric. Code § 10103. For information relating to testing/screening, see Cal. Food & Agric. Code §§ 9975-77; Cal. Food & Agric. Code §§ 10100-01; Cal. Code Regs. tit. 3, § 756.1(a).
- <sup>86</sup> Cal. Code Regs. tit. 3, § 799.
- <sup>87</sup> Cal. Food & Agric. Code § 9101(a); Cal. Code Regs. tit. 3, § 797. The current list of reportable conditions can be found at [https://www.cdffa.ca.gov/ahfss/Animal\\_Health/pdfs/CA\\_reportable\\_disease\\_list\\_poster.pdf](https://www.cdffa.ca.gov/ahfss/Animal_Health/pdfs/CA_reportable_disease_list_poster.pdf).
- <sup>88</sup> For information relating to cleaning/disinfection, programs/requirements for control, and quarantine/isolation, see Cal. Food & Agric. Code § 9561; see also Cal. Food & Agric. Code §§ 2343, 9501-9702 (Animal Quarantine); Cal. Code Regs. tit. 3, §§ 1301-1301.9 (Quarantine). For information relating to investigation, see Cal. Food & Agric. Code § 9531; see also Cal. Food & Agric. Code §§ 408, 461 (“nursery, orchard, vineyard, agricultural commodity, agricultural appliance, farm, or other premises within the state”), 10322. For information relating to registration/licensing/certification, see Cal. Food & Agric. Code § 9143 (“An animal which has died from any contagious disease shall not be used for the food of any human being, domestic animal, or fowl.”). For information relating to seizure/removal, see Cal. Food & Agric. Code §§ 9562(b)(3), 9569, 9570, 10326, 10327, 10386, 10404, 10610, 10781, 10785; Cal. Code Regs. tit. 3, §§ 830-839 (Animal Disease Traceability).

- <sup>89</sup> For information relating to destruction and nuisance control/abatement, see Cal. Fish & Game Code § 6302. For information relating to inspection, see Cal. Fish & Game Code § 6301. For information relating to movement requirements, see Cal. Fish & Game Code § 2270. For information relating to programs/requirements for control, see Cal. Fish & Game Code § 6304, 6305.
- <sup>90</sup> For information regarding aquatic animals generally, see Cal. Code Regs. tit. 14, § 236(c). For information relating to nuisance control/abatement, see Cal. Fish & Game Code § 5504. For information relating to programs/requirements for control, see Cal. Fish & Game Code §§ 5523, 5654 (in cases of spill or discharge); Cal. Code Regs. tit. 14, § 131 (Fishery Closures Due to Human Health Risk).
- <sup>91</sup> Cal. Fish & Game Code §§ 1001, 1008.
- <sup>92</sup> Cal. Fish & Game Code § 1506(b)(2)(B) (enabling consultation with CDPH regarding best management practices for these areas falling outside mosquito/vector control districts).
- <sup>93</sup> Cal. Fish & Game Code § 3862 (Avian Influenza Wildlife Surveillance Act).
- <sup>94</sup> Cal. Fish & Game Code §§ 200-219 (Regulation of Take & Possession Generally: Authority). Excludes “‘spotted fawn’ which means a deer one year of age or less that has spotted pelage. ‘Spike buck’ means a male deer with unbranched antlers on both sides that are more than three inches in length.” § 200(b)(2). “A regulation which is adopted pursuant to the section shall be valid only [if] . . . [t]he commission determines that an emergency exists or will exist unless the action is taken. An emergency exists if there is an immediate threat to the public health, safety, and welfare . . . .” § 219(b).
- <sup>95</sup> Fur-bearing mammals include pine martens, fishers, minks, river otters, gray foxes, red foxes, kit foxes, raccoons, beavers, badgers, and muskrats. Cal. Fish & Game Code § 4000. Game mammals include deer; elk; prong-horned antelope; wild pigs (including feral pigs and European wild boars); black, brown and cinnamon bears; jackrabbits and hares; cottontails; brush rabbits; pigmy rabbits; and tree squirrels. Cal. Fish & Game Code § 3950. “A mammal occurring naturally in California that is not a game mammal, fully protected mammal, or fur-bearing mammal is a nongame mammal.” Cal. Fish & Game Code § 4150(a). Cal. Fish & Game Code § 4011.
- <sup>96</sup> Cal. Code Regs. tit. 14, § 673.
- <sup>97</sup> Cal. Fish & Game Code § 4157(b)(1)(C).
- <sup>98</sup> For general authority, see Cal. Fish & Game Code § 399 (Emergency Regulations). For information relating to destruction, limit/ban/order sales, and movement requirements, see Cal. Code Regs. tit. 14, § 671 (including certain birds, mammals, amphibians, fish, reptiles, crustaceans, slugs and snails, bivalves, and transgenic aquatic animals). For information relating to quarantine/isolation, see Cal. Fish & Game Code § 3005.5 (“The commission may promulgate regulations permitting the temporary confinement of game mammals, game birds, nongame birds, nongame mammals, or furbearers for the purpose of treating the animals, if injured or diseased.”). For information relating to registration/licensing/certification, see Cal. Code Regs. tit. 14, § 671.1.
- <sup>99</sup> DCA tit. 3, §§ 8201-8204, 8208-8212.
- <sup>100</sup> 16-4200-4202 Del. Admin. Code § 10.0 (Diseased Animals)
- <sup>101</sup> DCA tit. 3, §§ 8201-8204, 8208-8212.
- <sup>102</sup> DCA tit. 16, § 130. See also 16 Del. Admin. Code 4467 Appendix A. For information relating to reporting, see 16-4200-4202 Del. Admin. Code § 2.1.2.
- <sup>103</sup> DCA tit. 16 §§ 130(b), 504, 505; 16-4200-4202 Del. Admin. Code app. I. See also <https://www.dhss.delaware.gov/dhss/dph/dpc/rptdisease.html>.
- <sup>104</sup> DCA tit. 16 § 122(2).
- <sup>105</sup> DCA tit. 16 § 122(5).
- <sup>106</sup> DCA tit. 16 § 3323(d).
- <sup>107</sup> 16-4200-4202 Del. Admin. Code § 9.0 (Disposal of Infectious Articles, Remains).
- <sup>108</sup> 16 Del. Admin. Code § 4202-5.0.
- <sup>109</sup> 16 Del. Admin. Code § 4202-1.0.
- <sup>110</sup> DCA tit. 3, § 101(9) (“Devise and execute measures necessary to mitigate disease occurrences in animal species, if such disease is able to affect poultry or livestock, or is capable of causing disease in humans.”).
- <sup>111</sup> DCA tit. 3, §§ 8201-8210, 8211(a) & (b), 8212. **The DDA, DNREC, DHSS & DPH have joint regulatory powers regarding rabies control. See §§ 8211-8212.** 3-900-904 Del. Admin. Code §§ 10.0 (Dogs) & 11.0 (Cats).
- <sup>112</sup> DCA tit. 3, §§ 7301-7304.
- <sup>113</sup> Del. Code. Ann. [hereinafter “DCA”] tit. 3, §§ 101(8) (“Exercise authority and make and adopt regulations covering the possession, control, care, and maintenance of, and take measures necessary to control disease in and ensure the welfare of, the following domesticated species: poultry and livestock, including but not limited to bovine, camilid, Cervidae, equine, swine, ruminants, ratites, rabbits, poultry, and other animals harvested for food, fiber, fur or leather”), 7101 (“[DDA] shall . . . determine and employ the most efficient and practical means for the detection, prevention, suppression, control or eradication of dangerous, contagious or infectious diseases among the domestic animals . . . .”), 8716 (Detention of certain goods, products, or animals).
- <sup>114</sup> 3-900-903 Del. Admin. Code §§ 3.0 (“‘Exotic’ means a live wild mammal, hybrid of a wild mammal, and a live reptile not native to or generally found in Delaware.”), 4.1 & 4.3 (The State Veterinarian has power to administer permits to own exotic animals and **may** “change the list of exotic animals that are exempt from the permitting requirement at any time in response to current animal and human health and safety concerns.”), 4.2 (“The State Veterinarian is vested with the power to designate agencies to seize and when warranted to humanely destroy an exotic if necessary to protect the public health, safety, or welfare . . . .”), 14.2.2 (“Whenever the State Veterinarian determines that an exotic, whether exempt or not exempt, poses an immediate and unreasonable risk of harm to public health and safety . . . the same exotic is subject to immediate seizure and possible destruction.”).
- <sup>115</sup> DCA tit. 3, §§ 8101-8106.
- <sup>116</sup> 3-900-904 Del. Admin. Code §§ 9.1.1 (Tuberculosis), 7.1.2 (Brucellosis); 3-900-904 Del. Admin. Code § 9.2 (Brucellosis).
- <sup>117</sup> For information relating to programs/requirements for control, see DCA tit. 3, § 7108. For information relating to testing/screening, see 3-900-904 Del. Admin. Code § 7.1.4 (Pseudorabies).
- <sup>118</sup> DCA tit. 3, § 7102(b) (“[DDA] **may** order & conduct such examinations into the conditions of the livestock of the State in relation to contagious diseases . . . .”); 3-900-904 Del. Admin. Code §§ 3.3 (sanitation of conveyances used to transport livestock infected with or exposed to contagious diseases), 4.0 (Official Health Certificate).

- <sup>119</sup> For information relating to limit/ban/order sales, see DCA tit. 3, §§ 6301-6308 (Powers and Duties; Inspection and Vaccination of Poultry Flocks and Hatcheries); 3-900-901 Del. Admin. Code §§ 5.1.2-5.1.5 (Sale or Transfer of Poultry Leaving the State), 9.4-9.5 (movement requirements). For information relating to movement requirements and testing/screening, see 3-900-901 Del. Admin. Code § 9.2; 3-900-904 Del. Admin. Code § 13.0 (Poultry & Hatching Eggs). For information relating to vaccination, see DCA tit. 3, § 6307.
- <sup>120</sup> 3-900-903 Del. Admin. Code § 5.1 ("All sellers of reptiles must advise purchasers in writing that most reptiles carry *Salmonella* bacteria, which can be a source of human infection. The seller must present written information to the purchaser on sanitation measures that can decrease the transmission of *Salmonella* from captive reptiles to humans.").
- <sup>121</sup> DCA tit. 3, §§ 7601-7607 (Registration of Livestock Dealers).
- <sup>122</sup> For information relating to destruction, see 3-900-901 Del. Admin. Code §§ 6.0 (Selling, Trading, or Slaughtering Poultry Within Delaware). For information relating to investigation, see DCA tit. 3, § 7104. For information relating to limit/ban/order sales and registration/licensing/certification, see DCA tit. 3, §§ 6302-6303; 3-900-901 Del. Admin. Code § 4.0 (Registration).
- <sup>123</sup> 3-900-901 Del. Admin. Code § 9.1; 3-900-904 Del. Admin. Code § 15.4 (ratite importation).
- <sup>124</sup> For information relating to movement requirements, programs/requirements for control, and quarantine/isolation, see DCA tit. 3, §§ 7321-7338 (Control & Eradication of Cattle Diseases: Bang's Disease); 3-900-904 Del. Admin. Code § 5.1.1 (Brucellosis). See also 3-900-904 Del. Admin. Code § 16.0 (Bison). For information relating to testing/screening, see 3-900-904 Del. Admin. Code § 7.1.2 (Brucellosis); 3-900-904 Del. Admin. Code § 9.2 (Brucellosis).
- <sup>125</sup> 3-900-904 Del. Admin. Code § 7.1.4 (Pseudorabies).
- <sup>126</sup> 3-900-904 Del. Admin. Code § 12.0 (Psittacine Birds).
- <sup>127</sup> 3-900-901 Del. Admin. Code § 9.2; 3-900-904 Del. Admin. Code § 13.0 (Poultry & Hatching Eggs).
- <sup>128</sup> 3-900-903 Del. Admin. Code § 5.1 ("All sellers of reptiles must advise purchasers in writing that most reptiles carry *Salmonella* bacteria, which can be a source of human infection. The seller must present written information to the purchaser on sanitation measures that can decrease the transmission of *Salmonella* from captive reptiles to humans.").
- <sup>129</sup> For information regarding rabies generally, see DCA tit. 3, §§ 8201-8210, 8211(a) & (b), 8212. For information relating to emergency powers, see DCA tit. 3, §§ 8201-8210, 8211(a) & (b), 8212 (joint regulatory powers of DDA, DNREC, DHSS & DPH).
- <sup>130</sup> For information relating to destruction, see DCA tit. 3, § 7307; 3-900-904 Del. Admin. Code § 5.1.2 (Tuberculosis). See also 3-900-904 Del. Admin. Code § 16.0 (Bison). For information relating to testing/screening, see DCA tit. 3, § 7307; 3-900-904 Del. Admin. Code § 5.1.2 (Tuberculosis). See also 3-900-904 Del. Admin. Code § 16.0 (Bison).; 3-900-904 Del. Admin. Code § 9.1.1 (Tuberculosis).
- <sup>131</sup> DCA tit. 16 § 130(e).
- <sup>132</sup> For information regarding entry powers generally, see DCA tit. 3, § 102 ("[F]or the purpose of inspecting, examining, destroying, treating or experimenting upon insects and diseases."). For information relating to destruction, cleaning/disinfection, movement requirements, and quarantine/isolation, see DCA tit. 3, § 7101.
- <sup>133</sup> DCA tit. 7, §§ 800-802. "[DNREC] . . . may establish such rules and regulations concerning the importation, possession, transportation, disposition, introduction, release, elimination, harvest, or management of any non-native wildlife species . . . as it deems necessary or advisable for the protection or conservation of . . . human health or safety." § 801.
- <sup>134</sup> DCA tit. 7, §§ 1902(a)(2) ("[DNREC] shall have control and direction of the shellfish industry and of the protection of shellfish resources throughout this State. [DNREC] may adopt, promulgate, amend and repeal regulations consistent with the law . . . [t]o prevent and control the spread of shellfish-borne diseases by providing for the sanitary harvesting, handling, transportation, processing, production and sale of shellfish . . ."). 2002(a)(5) ("[DNREC] is authorized to adopt, promulgate, amend and repeal regulations consistent with Titles 7 and 29 which shall be enforced by [DNREC] . . . [t]o attempt to prevent and control the spread of shellfish-borne diseases among both shellfish aquaculture products as well as wild shellfish and to provide for the sanitary harvesting, handling, transportation, processing, production and sale of shellfish aquaculture products and wild shellfish . . .").
- <sup>135</sup> DCA tit. 16 §§ 1901-1905 (Mosquito Control).
- <sup>136</sup> DCA tit. 3, §§ 8211-8212.
- <sup>137</sup> DCA tit. 16 §§ 3001K-3002K (Tick Control).
- <sup>138</sup> Fla. Stat. § 388.45(1) (requiring DOH to immediately notify the Commissioner of Agriculture of a declaration and DEP and FWC heads within 24 hours. SHO is responsible for *human* medical preventive treatment whereas the Commissioner of Agriculture is responsible for preventing the spread of the disease via mosquito control measures).
- <sup>139</sup> Fla. Admin. Code r. 64D-3.040(1).
- <sup>140</sup> Fla. Admin. Code r. 64D-3.040(3)(d).
- <sup>141</sup> Fla. Stat. § 381.0031(4). For zoonoses, see Fla. Admin. Code r. 64D-3.029.
- <sup>142</sup> Fla. Stat. § 381.0011(2). For information relating to government coordination, see Fla. Stat. § 381.00315(6); Fla. Admin. Code rs. 64D-3.037, 64D-3.038 ("The rules adopted . . . and actions taken by the department pursuant to a . . . quarantine shall supersede all rules enacted by other state departments, boards or commissions, and ordinances and regulations enacted by political subdivisions of the state.").
- <sup>143</sup> Fla. Admin. Code r. 64D-3.038(6).
- <sup>144</sup> Fla. Admin. Code r. 64D-3.041
- <sup>145</sup> For information relating to cleaning/disinfection, see Fla. Admin. Code r. 5C-6.0019(2). For information relating to movement requirements, see Fla. Admin. Code r. 5C-3.004(d). For information relating to programs/requirements for control, see Fla. Stat. § 585.01 (defining cattle as "any bull, steer, ox, cow, heifer, calf, or any other bovine animal." May include beef or dairy cattle primarily raised for production of meat and milk or milk products, respectively); Fla. Admin. Code r. 5C-6.00192(5)(a). For information relating to testing/screening, see Fla. Admin. Code r. 5C-7.019(1). For information relating to quarantine/isolation, see Fla. Admin. Code r. 5C-6.00192(5)(a). For information relating to vaccination, see Fla. Admin. Code r. 5C-6.0014(1)-(4).
- <sup>146</sup> Fla. Admin. Code r. 5C-3.011(5). For information relating to testing/screening, see Fla. Admin. Code r. 5C-7.019(1).
- <sup>147</sup> Fla. Admin. Code r. 5C-3.005(4). For information relating to testing/screening, see Fla. Admin. Code r. 5C-7.019(1).
- <sup>148</sup> Fla. Admin. Code r. 5C-3.009.
- <sup>149</sup> For information relating to destruction, see Fla. Stat. §§ 388.161(1), 388.181. For information relating to governmental coordination, see Fla. Stat. § 388.291(1); Fla. Stat. §§ 388.361(7), 388.45. For information relating to programs/requirements for control, see Fla. Stat. §§ 388.361(7), 388.45.
- <sup>150</sup> Fla. Admin. Code r. 5C-3.012(3).
- <sup>151</sup> For information relating to cleaning/disinfection and quarantine/isolation, see Fla. Admin. Code r. 5C-11.017(4). For information relating to governmental coordination, see Fla. Stat. § 585.50 (under Fla. Stat. § 585.48, the state has declared the regulation of feeding of garbage to be necessary due to the "existing and increasing possibility of the occurrence of highly



- contagious, infectious, and communicable diseases” in the animals of the state). For information relating to movement requirements and testing/screening, see Fla. Admin. Code r. 5C-3.007(4). For information relating to programs/requirements for control, see Fla. Stat. § 585.50.
- <sup>152</sup> For information regarding animal exhibitions generally, see Fla. Admin. Code r. 5C-4.0015(3) (authorized representative is “an employee of the state or federal government, or a licensed veterinarian accredited by USDA, who is authorized to conduct animal disease control and eradication activities.”). For information relating to inspection and investigation, see Fla. Admin. Code r. 5C-4.0017(4).
- <sup>153</sup> Fla. Stat. § 585.08(4).
- <sup>154</sup> For information relating to cleaning/disinfection and programs/requirements for control, see Fla. Admin. Code r. 5C-5.003. For information relating to inspection, movement requirements, and registration/licensing/certification, see Fla. Admin. Code r. 5C-5.002(1), (2).
- <sup>155</sup> For information relating to destruction, see Fla. Stat. § 388.021. However, “In those counties where there has been no formation of a separate or special board of commissioners, all the rights, powers, and duties of a board of commissioners as conferred in this chapter shall be vested in the board of county commissioners of said county.” Fla. Stat. § 388.241. See also Fla. Stat. § 388.391 (control measures in municipalities and portions of counties located outside boundaries of districts). For information relating to governmental coordination and programs/requirements for control, see Fla. Stat. § 388.291(1); Fla. Stat. §§ 388.361(7), 388.45.
- <sup>156</sup> Fla. Stat. § 585.08(1).
- <sup>157</sup> Fla. Admin. Code r. 5C-16.021(b).
- <sup>158</sup> For information relating to cleaning/disinfection, see Fla. Admin. Code r. 5C-6.0019(2). For information relating to governmental coordination, see Fla. Admin. Code r. 5C-6.00192(5)(b). For information relating to programs/requirements for control and quarantine/isolation, see Fla. Admin. Code r. 5C-6.00192(5)(a). For information relating to vaccination, see Fla. Admin. Code r. 5C-6.0014(1)-(4).
- <sup>159</sup> For information relating to destruction, see Fla. Admin. Code r. 5C-7.020(3). For information relating to cleaning/disinfection, see Fla. Admin. Code r. 5C-7.020(1)(f) & (2)(g). For information relating to testing/screening, see Fla. Admin. Code r. 5C-7.019(1). For information relating to quarantine/isolation, see Fla. Admin. Code r. 5C-7.020(1)(a), (e), (2)(a), (f).
- <sup>160</sup> Fla. Stat. § 585.15.
- <sup>161</sup> Fla. Stat. § 585.15; Fla. Admin. Code r. 5C-20.002.
- <sup>162</sup> For information regarding entry powers generally, see Fla. Stat. §§ 585.003, 585.16, 585.68 (animals suspected of harboring biological or chemical residues that could result in adulterated meat or poultry products). For information relating to inspection, see Fla. Admin. Code r. 5C-30.002.
- <sup>163</sup> For information regarding importation of animals generally, see Fla. Stat. § 585.08(2). For information relating to limit/ban/order sales, see Fla. Stat. § 585-145 (official certificates of veterinary inspection required by section (2) of statute for any animal to be “imported into the state, moved within the state, or the ownership thereof transferred within the state.”).
- <sup>164</sup> For information relating to destruction, see Fla. Stat. § 585.08(3) & (5). For information relating to investigation, programs/requirements for control, and quarantine/isolation, see Fla. Stat. § 585.145(1).
- <sup>165</sup> Fla. Stat. § 585.21(3).
- <sup>166</sup> Fla. Stat. § 379.26(3); Fla. Stat. §§ 379.26(1), (3) & (6), 379.401(3).
- <sup>167</sup> Fla. Stat. § 379.304(1); Fla. Admin. Code r. 68A-6.016(1)(a) (“The exhibitor shall take reasonable sanitary precautions to *minimize the possibility of disease or parasite transmission which could adversely affect the health or welfare of citizens or wildlife*. When any conditions exist that results in a threat to human safety, or the welfare of the wildlife, the animal(s) shall, at the direction of a Commission officer, be immediately removed from public contact for an interval necessary to correct the unsafe or deficient condition.”) (emphasis added).
- <sup>168</sup> Fla. Admin. Code r. 68A-4.005(1)(a).
- <sup>169</sup> Fla. Stat. §§ 379.304(3) & (5), 379.4015(2)(a)(9).
- <sup>170</sup> Fla. Stat. §§ 379.3311(2), 379.3312-3313, 379.334-335.
- <sup>171</sup> Kan. Stat. Ann. § 47-1701(d) (“any live dog, cat, rabbit, rodent, nonhuman primate, bird or other warmblooded vertebrate or any fish, snake or other cold-blooded vertebrate;” “does not include horses, cattle, sheep, goats, swine, ratites, domesticated deer or domestic fowl”). For information relating to limit/ban/order sales, see Kan. Stat. Ann. § 47-1713. For information relating to programs/requirements for control, see Kan. Stat. Ann. § 47-1701(dd). For information relating to registration/licensing/certification, see Kan. Stat. Ann. § 47-1712.
- <sup>172</sup> For information relating to movement requirements, see Kan. Admin. Regs. § 9-7-4. For information relating to registration/licensing/certification, see Kan. Stat. Ann. § 47-418.
- <sup>173</sup> Kan. Admin. Regs. § 9-18-5.
- <sup>174</sup> Kan. Stat. Ann. §§ 47-661, -662.
- <sup>175</sup> Not defined; but animals addressed elsewhere in this same statute include “cattle, calves, sheep, swine, horses, mules, goats, domesticated deer . . . any creature of the ratite family that is not indigenous to this state, including, but not limited to, ostriches, emus and rheas, or any other animal that may be used in the preparation of meat or meat products.” Kan. Stat. Ann. § 47-607. For information relating to destruction, limit/ban/order sales, and quarantine/isolation, see Kan. Stat. Ann. § 47-607. For information relating to movement requirements, see Kan. Stat. Ann. § 47-620; Kan. Admin. Regs. §§ 9-7-1 through 9-7-19.
- <sup>176</sup> Kan. Stat. Ann. § 2-909(f) (“Poultry” means any domesticated birds which are bred for the primary purpose of producing eggs or meat or of being exhibited and which may include chickens, turkeys, waterfowl and game birds, but which shall not include doves or pigeons.). For information relating to investigation and quarantine/isolation, see Kan. Stat. Ann. § 2-914. For information relating to movement requirements, see Kan. Admin. Regs. §§ 9-9-1, 9-9-4.
- <sup>177</sup> Kan. Stat. Ann. § 47-1706(d).
- <sup>178</sup> Kan. Stat. Ann. § 47-1701(t). For information relating to limit/ban/order sales, see Kan. Admin. Regs. § 9-18-25.
- <sup>179</sup> For information regarding poultry hatcheries generally, see Kan. Stat. Ann. § 2-909(c). For information relating to programs/requirements for control, see Kan. Stat. Ann. § 2-911, -915.
- <sup>180</sup> Kan. Stat. Ann. § 47-619 (requiring cooperation with federal authorities to prevent contagious or infectious stock from being removed except for rendering).
- <sup>181</sup> Kan. Stat. Ann. § 47-660.
- <sup>182</sup> For information regarding public livestock markets generally, see Kan. Stat. Ann. § 47-1001(f). For information relating to cleaning/disinfection, see Kan. Admin. Regs. § 9-10-19. For information relating to destruction and limit/ban/order sales, see Kan. Stat. Ann. § 47-1008. For information relating to quarantine/isolation, see Kan. Admin. Regs. § 9-10-15.
- <sup>183</sup> For information relating to inspection, see Kan. Stat. Ann. § 47-660. For information relating to limit/ban/order sales, see Kan. Stat. Ann. § 47-658b; Kan. Stat. Ann. § 47-664. For information relating to programs/requirements for control and vaccination, see Kan. Admin. Regs. §§ 9-2-1, 9-2-32. For information relating to quarantine/isolation, see Kan. Stat. Ann. §

- 47-657; Kan. Admin. Regs. § 9-3-5. For information relating to registration/licensing/certification, see Kan. Stat. Ann. § 47-658a. For information relating to testing/screening, see Kan. Admin. Regs. § 9-3-10.
- <sup>184</sup> For information relating to destruction, investigation, programs/requirements for control, and seizure/removal, see Kan. Stat. Ann. § 47-673. For information relating to movement requirements, see Kan. Admin. Regs. § 9-17-3.
- <sup>185</sup> For information relating to destruction, see Kan. Stat. Ann. § 47-633a. For information relating to inspection, see Kan. Stat. Ann. § 47-660. For information relating to limit/ban/order sales, see Kan. Stat. Ann. §§ 47-632, -663. For information relating to movement requirements, programs/requirements for control, quarantine/isolation, and testing/screening, see Kan. Stat. Ann. § 47-631; Kan. Admin. Regs. § 9-3-9.
- <sup>186</sup> For information relating to destruction and quarantine/isolation, see Kan. Stat. Ann. § 47-646a. For information relating to movement requirements and programs/requirements for control, see Kan. Admin. Regs. § 9-18-5.
- <sup>187</sup> Kan. Admin. Regs. § 9-5-3.
- <sup>188</sup> Kan. Stat. Ann. § 47-622.
- <sup>189</sup> Kan. Admin. Regs. § 9-27-1.
- <sup>190</sup> Kan. Stat. Ann. §§ 47-610 through -613.
- <sup>191</sup> Kan. Stat. Ann. § 47-614.
- <sup>192</sup> Kan. Stat. Ann. § 47-634.
- <sup>193</sup> Kan. Stat. Ann. § 47-1803.
- <sup>194</sup> Kan. Stat. Ann. § 28-1-13; <https://www.kdhe.ks.gov/DocumentCenter/View/14265/Rabies-Control-Requirements-October-19-2017-PDF?bidId=>; <https://www.kdhe.ks.gov/DocumentCenter/View/14264/Management-of-Animals-Exposed-to-Rabies-Algorithm-2016-PDF?bidId=>.
- <sup>195</sup> Kan. Admin. Regs. § 28-18a-17.
- <sup>196</sup> Kan. Admin. Regs. § 28-1-15.
- <sup>197</sup> Kan. Stat. Ann. § 75-5661.
- <sup>198</sup> Kan. Admin. Regs. § 28-1-2.
- <sup>199</sup> Kan. Stat. Ann. § 32-701 (“‘Wildlife’ means any member of the animal kingdom, including, without limitation, any mammal, fish, bird, amphibian, reptile, mollusk, crustacean, arthropod or other invertebrate, and includes any part, product, egg, or offspring thereof, or the dead body or parts thereof. Wildlife does not include agricultural livestock, including, but not limited to, cattle, swine, sheep, goats, horses, mules and other equines, and poultry, including, but not limited to, domestic chickens, turkeys, and guinea fowl.”). For information relating to emergency powers and movement requirements, see Kan. Stat. Ann. § 32-807(q)(5). For information relating to destruction and nuisance control/abatement, see Kan. Admin. Regs. § 115-16-5.
- <sup>200</sup> Mont. Code Ann. § 50-23-101, 103.
- <sup>201</sup> Mont. Code Ann. § 50-23-101, 103.
- <sup>202</sup> Mont. Admin. R. § 37.114.561 (also incorporating and requiring use of APHA’s publication, *Control of Communicable Diseases Manual*).
- <sup>203</sup> Mont. Admin. R. § 37.114.571 (also incorporating and requiring use of APHA’s publication, *Control of Communicable Diseases Manual*).
- <sup>204</sup> Mont. Admin. R. § 37.114.501. For information relating to governmental coordination, see Mont. Admin. R. § 37.114.313.
- <sup>205</sup> Mont. Code Ann. § 81-2-106.
- <sup>206</sup> Mont. Code Ann. § 50-1-101.
- <sup>207</sup> For information regarding alternative livestock generally, see Mont. Code Ann. § 87-4-406 (“‘Alternative livestock’ means a privately owned caribou, white-tailed deer, mule deer, elk, moose, antelope, mountain sheep, or mountain goat indigenous to the state of Montana, a privately owned reindeer, or any other cloven-hoofed ungulate as classified by the department.”); Mont. Code Ann. § 81-2-702. For information relating to inspection, see Mont. Code Ann. § 81-2-102. For information relating to programs/requirements for control, see Mont. Admin. R. § 32.3.221. For information relating to quarantine/isolation and testing/screening, see Mont. Code Ann. § 81-2-102.
- <sup>208</sup> For information regarding animals generally, see Mont. Admin. R. § 32.3.201 (“‘Animals’ means livestock, dogs, cats, rabbits, rodents, game animals, furbearing and wild mammals, poultry, and other birds.”). For information relating to cleaning/disinfection, destruction, programs/requirements for control, seizure/removal, and testing/screening, see Mont. Admin. R. §§ 32.3.102 – 32.3.141. For information relating to movement requirements, see Mont. Admin. R. § 32.3.206; Mont. Admin. R. § 32.3.201 (“‘animals’ include ‘livestock, dogs, cats, rabbits, rodents, game animals, furbearing and wild mammals, poultry, and other birds.’”); Mont. Code Ann. § 81-2-703; Mont. Admin. R. § 32.3.220. For information relating to quarantine/isolation, see Mont. Admin. R. § 32.3.205.
- <sup>209</sup> For information relating to movement requirements, see Mont. Admin. R. §§ 32.3.212, 32.3.212A, 32.3.212B. For information relating to programs/requirements for control, see Mont. Admin. R. § 32.3.2006.
- <sup>210</sup> For information relating to registration/licensing/certification, see Mont. Admin. R. § 32.3.602A. For information relating to testing/screening, see Mont. Admin. R. § 32.3.407A.
- <sup>211</sup> Mont. Code Ann. § 81-2-103.
- <sup>212</sup> For information regarding dogs and cats generally, see Mont. Admin. R. § 32.3.213. For information relating to destruction, seizure/removal, and vaccination, see Mont. Admin. R. § 32.3.1204.
- <sup>213</sup> Mont. Admin. R. § 32.3.227.
- <sup>214</sup> Mont. Admin. R. § 32.3.215.
- <sup>215</sup> Mont. Admin. R. §§ 32.3.201, 32.3.214.
- <sup>216</sup> Mont. Admin. R. § 32.3.216.
- <sup>217</sup> For information regarding livestock generally, see Mont. Admin. R. § 32.3.201 (defines livestock to include “cattle, horses, mules, asses, sheep, swine, goats, domestic bison, camelids, and ratites.”). For information relating to cleaning/disinfection, destruction, and quarantine/isolation, see Mont. Code Ann. § 81-2-102(1)(a-quarantine)(h-slaughter). For information relating to movement requirements, see Mont. Admin. R. § 32.3.203; Mont. Code Ann. § 81-2-703. For information relating to programs/requirements for control and testing/screening, see Mont. Code Ann. § 81-2-102.

- <sup>218</sup> For information regarding poultry generally, see Mont. Code Ann. § 81-20-101. For information relating to movement requirements, see Mont. Admin. R. § 32.3.217. For information relating to programs/requirements for control, see Mont. Code Ann § 81-20-101; Mont. Admin. R. § 32.3.1507.
- <sup>219</sup> Mont. Admin. R. § 32.3.228.
- <sup>220</sup> Mont. Admin. R. § 32.3.226.
- <sup>221</sup> For information relating to movement requirements, see Mont. Admin. R. § 32.3.219. For information relating to quarantine/isolation, see Mont. Admin. R. §§ 32.3.303, 32.3.304.
- <sup>222</sup> For information regarding wild animals generally, see Mont. Code Ann. § 50-23-101, 103. For information relating to destruction, see Mont. Code Ann. § 81-2-102 (1)(a-quarantine)(h-slaughter).
- <sup>223</sup> Mont. Code Ann. § 81-2-120; Mont. Admin. R. § 32.3.224A.
- <sup>224</sup> Mont. Code Ann. § 81-2-102.
- <sup>225</sup> Mont. Code Ann. § 81-2-301(1).
- <sup>226</sup> For information relating to destruction, see Mont. Code Ann. § 81-8-215. For information relating to inspection, see Mont. Admin. R. § 32.3.138. For information relating to investigation, see Mont. Admin. R. § 32.15.208. For information relating to limit/ban/order sales and quarantine/isolation, see Mont. Admin. R. § 32.15.207. For information relating to reporting, see Mont. Admin. R. § 32.15.208.
- <sup>227</sup> Mont. Code Ann. § 81-2-102.
- <sup>228</sup> For information relating to cleaning/disinfection, see Mont. Admin. R. § 32.3.1003. For information relating to limit/ban/order sales, see Mont. Admin. R. § 32.6.102. For information relating to movement requirements and programs/requirements for control, see Mont. Admin. R. § 32.3.1002. For information relating to quarantine/isolation, see Mont. Admin. R. § 32.3.1001.
- <sup>229</sup> For information relating to destruction and programs/requirements for control, see Mont. Admin. R. § 32.3.412. For information relating to investigation, see Mont. Admin. R. § 32.3.411. For information relating to movement requirements, see Mont. Admin. R. § 32.3.403. For information relating to testing/screening, see Mont. Admin. R. § 32.3.407; 32.3.433 – 32.3.435. For information relating to vaccination, see Mont. Admin. R. §§ 32.3.403, 32.3.436.
- <sup>230</sup> For information relating to cleaning/disinfection, see Mont. Admin. R. § 32.3.305. For information relating to destruction, see Mont. Admin. R. § 32.3.305; 32.3.306. For information relating to emergency powers, see Mont. Admin. R. § 32.3.312. For information relating to investigation, see Mont. Admin. R. § 32.3.311. For information relating to movement requirements, see Mont. Admin. R. § 32.3.314. For information relating to programs/requirements for control, see Mont. Admin. R. §§ 32.3.312; 32.3.308. For information relating to quarantine/isolation, see Mont. Admin. R. §§ 32.3.303, 32.3.304. For information relating to testing/screening, see Mont. Admin. R. § 32.3.307.
- <sup>231</sup> For information relating to destruction, see Mont. Admin. R. § 32.3.1203. For information relating to programs/requirements for control and quarantine/isolation, see Mont. Admin. R. § 32.3.1202. For information relating to vaccination, see Mont. Admin. R. § 32.3.1205.
- <sup>232</sup> For information relating to destruction and limit/ban/order sales, see Mont. Admin. R. § 32.3.607. For information relating to programs/requirements for control, see Mont. Admin. R. § 32.3.601 (adopting provisions of Title 9 CFR part 77). For information relating to registration/licensing/certification, see Mont. Admin. R. § 32.3.416. For information relating to quarantine/isolation, see Mont. Admin. R. § 32.3.606.
- <sup>233</sup> Mont. Admin. R. § 32.3.104.
- <sup>234</sup> Mont. Code Ann. § 81-2-102(1)(a).
- <sup>235</sup> Mont. Code Ann. §§ 81-2-102, 81-2-103, 81-2-104.
- <sup>236</sup> Mont. Code Ann. § 81-2-707.
- <sup>237</sup> Mont. Admin. R. § 32.3.111.
- <sup>238</sup> Mont. Admin. R. § 32.3.116.
- <sup>239</sup> Mont. Code Ann. § 87-4-406 (“‘Alternative livestock’ means a privately owned caribou, white-tailed deer, mule deer, elk, moose, antelope, mountain sheep, or mountain goat indigenous to the state of Montana, a privately owned reindeer, or any other cloven-hoofed ungulate as classified by the department.”). For information relating to destruction, see Mont. Code Ann. § 87-4-423.
- <sup>240</sup> Mont. Code Ann. § 87-3-208.
- <sup>241</sup> Mont. Admin. R. § 12.6.1607.
- <sup>242</sup> For information relating to destruction, quarantine/isolation, and testing/screening, see Mont. Admin. R. § 12.9.1040. For information relating to movement requirements, see Mont. Admin. R. § 12.9.1035.
- <sup>243</sup> Mont. Code Ann. §§ 87-1-216, 87-2-730.
- <sup>244</sup> For information relating to movement requirements, see Mont. Code Ann. § 87-5-712. For information relating to programs/requirements for control, see Mont. Admin. R. § 12.6.2203 (department may enforce the Compendium of Animal Rabies Prevention and Control requirements with respect to exotic wildlife).
- <sup>245</sup> Mont. Admin. R. § 12.9.1040.
- N.Y. Comp. Codes R. & Regs. tit. 10, § 2.14(f)(1).
- <sup>247</sup> For information relating to destruction, governmental coordination, and seizure/removal, see N.Y. Pub. Health §§ 2143, 2146; N.Y. Comp. Codes R. & Regs. tit. 10, § 2.14(f). For information relating to vaccination, see N.Y. Pub. Health §§ 2141(1), 2146; N.Y. Comp. Codes R. & Regs. tit. 10, § 2.14(k).
- <sup>248</sup> For information relating to destruction, see N.Y. Pub. Health §§ 1525(1) & (2). “Nothing in [Article 15 – Insect Control] shall be construed to alter, amend, modify or repeal any of the provisions of [Article 13 - Nuisances & Sanitation] or any of the provisions of the conservation law except to the extent that the provisions of this article are inconsistent therewith.” § 1529. For information relating to programs/requirements for control, see N.Y. Pub. Health §§ 1500(1),1503.
- <sup>249</sup> N.Y. Comp. Codes R. & Regs. tit. 10, § 2.58.
- <sup>250</sup> N.Y. Comp. Codes R. & Regs. tit. 10, § 2.51.
- <sup>251</sup> For information relating to destruction, see N.Y. Pub. Health §§ 2145(1),2146. “‘Domestic livestock’ includes cattle, goats, horses, donkeys, mules, sheep, and swine.” § 2140(4). For information relating to governmental coordination, see N.Y. Pub. Health §§ 2144, 2146. For information relating to investigation, see N.Y. Pub. Health §§ 2142, 2146. For information relating to programs/requirements for control, see N.Y. Pub. Health §§ 2142, 2146, 2144. For information relating to quarantine/isolation and vaccination, see N.Y. Pub. Health §§ 2145(1), 2146; N.Y. Comp. Codes R. & Regs. tit. 10, § 2.14(g). For information relating to reporting, see N.Y. Pub. Health §§ 2142, 2146.

- <sup>252</sup> N.Y. Comp. Codes R. & Regs. tit. 10, § 2.51.
- <sup>253</sup> For information regarding tick-borne diseases generally, see N.Y. Pub. Health § 2797. For information relating to investigation and programs/requirements for control, see N.Y. Pub. Health § 2798(1).
- <sup>254</sup> N.Y. Comp. Codes R. & Regs. tit. 10, § 2.1(a); N.Y. STATE DEP'T OF HEALTH, COMMUNICABLE DISEASE REPORTING REQUIREMENTS, [https://www.health.ny.gov/forms/instructions/doh-389\\_instructions.pdf](https://www.health.ny.gov/forms/instructions/doh-389_instructions.pdf) (last visited Dec. 13, 2022).
- <sup>255</sup> N.Y. Pub. Health §§ 2101(3), 2110.
- <sup>256</sup> N.Y. Pub. Health § 2100(1); N.Y. Comp. Codes R. & Regs. tit. 10, § 2.6. For information relating to cleaning/disinfection, see N.Y. Pub. Health § 2100(2)(b); N.Y. Comp. Codes R. & Regs. tit. 10, § 2.53. For information relating to quarantine/isolation, see N.Y. Pub. Health § 2100(2)(a); N.Y. Comp. Codes R. & Regs. tit. 10, § 2.13.
- <sup>257</sup> For information relating to destruction, see N.Y. Agric. & Mkts. § 90(1) & (2); N.Y. Comp. Codes R. & Regs. tit. 1, § 46.14; N.Y. Agric. & Mkts. § 90(4). For information relating to movement requirements, see N.Y. Comp. Codes R. & Regs. tit. 1, § 53.2(d). For information relating to testing/screening, see N.Y. Comp. Codes R. & Regs. tit. 1, §§ 2.58, 46.14.; N.Y. Agric. & Mkts. §§ 90(1) & (2).
- <sup>258</sup> For information relating to quarantine/isolation, see N.Y. Comp. Codes R. & Regs. tit. 1, §§ 60.5-60.7. For information relating to registration/licensing/certification, see N.Y. Comp. Codes R. & Regs. tit. 1, § 60.3. For information relating to testing/screening, see N.Y. Comp. Codes R. & Regs. tit. 1, § 60.8.
- <sup>259</sup> For information relating to governmental coordination, see N.Y. Agric. & Mkts. §§ 72-a; 90-h ("The commissioner may institute such action at law or in equity as may appear necessary to enforce compliance with any provision of the statutes, rules and orders committed to his administration in regard to . . . infectious or communicable disease affecting domestic animals."). For information relating to investigation, see N.Y. Comp. Codes R. & Regs. tit. 1, §§ 52.1, 52.2. For information relating to quarantine/isolation, see N.Y. Agric. & Mkts. § 76(2). For information relating to movement requirements, see N.Y. Comp. Codes R. & Regs. tit. 1, § 52.4.
- <sup>260</sup> N.Y. Comp. Codes R. & Regs. tit. 1, § 63.1.
- <sup>261</sup> N.Y. Comp. Codes R. & Regs. tit. 1, § 351.3(b).
- <sup>262</sup> N.Y. Agric. & Mkts. § 245(1) ("Farm products" include livestock, meats, and poultry but does not otherwise include eggs and dairy products); N.Y. Agric. & Mkts. § 245(2) ("Dealer" means any person who buys or receives farm products from a producer for resale, or arranges, facilitates or brokers the sale of farm products from a producer to a dealer or any other person . . ."). For information relating to inspection, see N.Y. Agric. & Mkts. § 247.
- <sup>263</sup> For information regarding milk dealers generally, see N.Y. Agric. & Mkts. § 253(4) ("Milk dealer" means any person who purchases, handles or sells milk, or bargains for the purchase or sale of milk, including brokers and agents. . . ."). For information relating to governmental coordination, investigation, and programs/requirements for control, see N.Y. Agric. & Mkts. §§ 254, 255 ("The commissioner may adopt and enforce all rules and all orders necessary to carry out the provisions of this article [Art. 21 – Milk Control]."). For information relating to inspection, see N.Y. Agric. & Mkts. § 256.
- <sup>264</sup> For information relating to inspection, see N.Y. Agric. & Mkts. § 96-z-8. For information relating to registration/licensing/certification, see N.Y. Agric. & Mkts. § 96-y(1) ("Disposal plant" means the premises or place where bodies, carcasses or portions thereof of dead, dying, diseased, disabled or condemned animals or inedible meat are received and held for the purpose of burning, processing or rendering or otherwise obtaining the hides, skins, grease or meat therefrom in any manner whatsoever.); N.Y. Agric. & Mkts. § 96-y(6); N.Y. Agric. & Mkts. § 96-z-1 ("Transportation service" means the operation within the state of a vehicle or vehicles by a person not otherwise licensed to operate a disposal plant, for the purpose of transporting for hire unprocessed animal bodies, carcasses or portions thereof, and meat or meat products which are not intended for eventual use for human consumption.).
- <sup>265</sup> For information relating to programs/requirements for control, see N.Y. Agric. & Mkts. § 96-f(4); N.Y. Comp. Codes R. & Regs. tit. 1, § 245.5 (sanitary measures). For information relating to registration/licensing/certification, see N.Y. Agric. & Mkts. § 96-f(1).
- <sup>266</sup> For information relating to movement requirements, see N.Y. Comp. Codes R. & Regs. tit. 1, §§ 45.6, 45.7. For information relating to programs/requirements for control, see N.Y. Comp. Codes R. & Regs. tit. 1, §§ 45.2, 45.3, 45.5; § 45.4.
- <sup>267</sup> For information regarding brucellosis generally, see N.Y. Comp. Codes R. & Regs. tit. 1, § 46.1 (commissioner has adopted the *Uniform Methods and Rules for Brucellosis Eradication* and C.F.R. Title 9 as the program for the control and eradication of brucellosis.). For information relating to destruction, see N.Y. Agric. & Mkts. § 90(1) & (2); N.Y. Comp. Codes R. & Regs. tit. 1, § 46.14; N.Y. Agric. & Mkts. § 90(4). For information relating to limit/ban/order sales, see N.Y. Comp. Codes R. & Regs. tit. 1, § 2.60(d). For information relating to programs/requirements for control, see N.Y. Comp. Codes R. & Regs. tit. 1, § 46.6. For information relating to seizure/removal and testing/screening, see N.Y. Agric. & Mkts. § 90(1) & (2); N.Y. Comp. Codes R. & Regs. tit. 1, § 46.14. For information relating to vaccination, see N.Y. Agric. & Mkts. § 90(6); N.Y. Comp. Codes R. & Regs. tit. 1, § 46.2.
- <sup>268</sup> N.Y. Agric. & Mkts. § 91(1) & (3).
- <sup>269</sup> For information relating to governmental coordination and vaccination, see N.Y. Agric. & Mkts. § 122(1). For information relating to programs/requirements for control and seizure/removal, see N.Y. Agric. & Mkts. § 124(1). For information relating to registration/licensing/certification, see N.Y. Agric. & Mkts. § 109(2); N.Y. Comp. Codes R. & Regs. tit. 1, § 78.1.
- <sup>270</sup> For information relating to destruction, see N.Y. Agric. & Mkts. §§ 78(1), 79; N.Y. Comp. Codes R. & Regs. tit. 1, §§ 58.3, 58.4. For information relating to governmental coordination, see N.Y. Agric. & Mkts. §§ 73-a, 81. See *also* § 90-h ("The commissioner may institute such action at law or in equity as may appear necessary to enforce compliance with any provision of the statutes, rules and orders committed to his administration in regard to . . . infectious or communicable disease affecting domestic animals."). For information relating to inspection, quarantine/isolation, seizure/removal, and testing/screening, see N.Y. Agric. & Mkts. §§ 78(1), 79; N.Y. Comp. Codes R. & Regs. tit. 1, §§ 58.3, 58.4. For information relating to registration/licensing/certification, see N.Y. Comp. Codes R. & Regs. tit. 1, § 60.3.
- <sup>271</sup> N.Y. Agric. & Mkts. §§ 72(1) & (3). For information relating to cleaning/disinfection, see N.Y. Agric. & Mkts. § 75. For information relating to destruction, see N.Y. Agric. & Mkts. §§ 74, 77, 85, 202-b. "Food shall be deemed to be adulterated . . . [i]f it is the product of a diseased animal or of an animal which has died otherwise than by slaughter, or that has been fed upon the uncooked offal from a slaughterhouse." N.Y. Agric. & Mkts. § 200(5). For information relating to emergency powers, see N.Y. Agric. & Mkts. § 72(3). For information relating to governmental coordination and limit/ban/order sales, see N.Y. Agric. & Mkts. § 357. For information relating to movement requirements, see N.Y. Agric. & Mkts. §§ 72(1) & (3), 74. For information relating to quarantine/isolation, see N.Y. Agric. & Mkts. §§ 74, 76(1). For information relating to vaccination, see N.Y. Agric. & Mkts. § 72(3).
- <sup>272</sup> N.Y. Env't Conserv. Law § 11-0325(1).
- <sup>273</sup> For information regarding fish generally, see N.Y. Comp. Codes R. & Regs. tit. 6, § 188.1-188.2. For information relating to seizure/removal, see N.Y. Env't Conserv. Law § 11-0511.
- <sup>274</sup> N.Y. Env't Conserv. Law § 11-0513(2).

- <sup>275</sup> For information relating to inspection, see N.Y. Env't Conserv. Law § 11-0305(6) & (7); N.Y. Comp. Codes R. & Regs. tit. 6, § 42.3(d). For information relating to limit/ban/order sales and seizure/removal, see N.Y. Comp. Codes R. & Regs. tit. 6, § 42.18. For information relating to registration/licensing/certification, see N.Y. Comp. Codes R. & Regs. tit. 6, § 47.3. For information relating to programs/requirements for control, see N.Y. Comp. Codes R. & Regs. tit. 6, §§ 42.8, 42.17, 47.4.
- <sup>276</sup> For information regarding wild animals generally, see N.Y. Env't Conserv. Law § 11-0512(4). For information relating to destruction and registration/licensing/certification, see N.Y. Env't Conserv. Law § 11-0521(1).
- <sup>277</sup> For information relating to destruction, seizure/removal, and quarantine/isolation, see N.Y. Comp. Codes R. & Regs. tit. 6, § 181.3. For information relating to governmental coordination and programs/requirements for control, see N.Y. Env't Conserv. Law § 11-0525.
- <sup>278</sup> N.Y. Env't Conserv. Law § 11-0511.
- <sup>279</sup> N.Y. Env't Conserv. Law § 11-0521(1).
- <sup>280</sup> For information regarding domesticated cats and dogs generally, see Tenn. Code Ann. § 68-8-102 (including "all domesticated members of the canine family" and "all domesticated members of the feline family."). For information relating to registration/licensing/certification, see Tenn. Comp. R. & Regs. 1200-14-01-.33, 34. For information relating to vaccination, see Tenn. Comp. R. & Regs. 1200-14-01-.31.
- <sup>281</sup> Tenn. Code Ann. § 68-8-103.
- <sup>282</sup> For information regarding small turtles generally, see Tenn. Comp. R. & Regs. 1200-14-01-.36 (prohibiting sale or public distribution of turtles "with a carapace length of less than four (4) inches" to reduce risk of salmonella). For information relating to limit/ban/order sales, see Tenn. Comp. R. & Regs. 1200-14-01-.39, 1200-14-01-.36(2). For information relating to movement requirements, see Tenn. Comp. R. & Regs. 1200-14-01-.36(1). For information relating to seizure/removal, see Tenn. Comp. R. & Regs. 1200-14-01-.36(3). For information relating to quarantine/isolation, see Tenn. Comp. R. & Regs. 1200-14-01-.37; 1200-14-01-.36(4). For information relating to registration/licensing/certification, see Tenn. Comp. R. & Regs. 1200-14-01-.36(6). For information relating to testing/screening, see Tenn. Comp. R. & Regs. 1200-14-01-.36(4).
- <sup>283</sup> Tenn. Code Ann. §§ 68-8-103, 68-8-109.
- <sup>284</sup> Tenn. Code Ann. § 68-8-104; Tenn. Comp. R. & Regs. 1200-14-01-.33, 1200-14-01-.31.
- <sup>285</sup> Tenn. Comp. R. & Regs. 1200-14-01-.22.
- <sup>286</sup> For information relating to governmental coordination, see Tenn. Comp. R. & Regs. 1200-14-01-.24(2). For information relating to limit/ban/order sales, see Tenn. Comp. R. & Regs. 1200-14-01-.38. For information relating to seizure/removal, see Tenn. Comp. R. & Regs. 1200-14-01-.37.
- <sup>287</sup> Tenn. Code Ann. §§ 68-8-103, -107; Tenn. Comp. R. & Regs. 1200-14-01-.31.
- <sup>288</sup> Tenn. Comp. R. & Regs. 1200-14-01-.36 (prohibiting sale or public distribution of turtles "with a carapace length of less than four (4) inches" to reduce risk of salmonella or "other organisms which may cause or have caused disease in humans").
- <sup>289</sup> Tenn. Comp. R. & Regs. 1200-14-01-.02 ("Reportable disease – Any disease which is communicable, contagious, subject to isolation or quarantine, or epidemic, and required by the Commissioner to be reported in the List." "The Commissioner shall re-evaluate, update, and post the List at least annually and from time to time as appropriate. The Commissioner shall post the annual update on or before November 15th of each year and this new List shall become effective starting January 1st of the following year. If the Commissioner posts an updated List more frequently than on an annual basis, then the updated List will become effective on the date stated in the List."). For information relating to investigation, see Tenn. Comp. R. & Regs. 1200-14-01-.15(c)(d). For information relating to programs/requirements for control, see Tenn. Comp. R. & Regs. 1200-14-01-.06(2). For information relating to quarantine/isolation, see Tenn. Comp. R. & Regs. 1200-14-01-.06(1). For information relating to testing/screening, see Tenn. Comp. R. & Regs. 1200-14-01-.15(b).
- <sup>290</sup> Tenn. Comp. R. & Regs. 1200-14-01-.15(e). For information relating to quarantine/isolation, see, e.g., Tenn. Comp. R. & Regs. 1200-14-01-.01, 14-01-.15, 14-04-.04.
- <sup>291</sup> Tenn. Comp. R. & Regs. 1200-14-01-.25.
- <sup>292</sup> Tenn. Comp. R. & Regs. 0080-02-01-.01.
- <sup>293</sup> For information relating to destruction, see Tenn. Comp. R. & Regs. 0080-02-12-.04. For information relating to limit/ban/order sales, see Tenn. Comp. R. & Regs. 0080-02-12-.03. For information relating to movement requirements, see Tenn. Comp. R. & Regs. 0080-02-12-.04, -06. For information relating to programs/requirements for control, see Tenn. Comp. R. & Regs. 0080-02-12-.06. For information relating to quarantine/isolation, see Tenn. Comp. R. & Regs. 0080-02-12-.05 (requiring "significant symptoms or indicators of disease commonly affecting dogs or cats" in the area; "dogs or cats infected with or exposed to disease are shipped into the area"; or "[a]ny dog or cat shipped into the area shares a common container, vessel, producer, or shipper with dogs or cats found to be infected with disease." The regulation also provides that the quarantine may be lifted if "after due inspection the suspected disease is not observed within the area and there exists no reasonable cause to continue the quarantine."). For information relating to vaccination, see Tenn. Comp. R. & Regs. 0080-02-12-.01 (with respect to cats and dogs either possessed in Tennessee or exported from outside the state, authorizing the Department of Agriculture to "enter any premises or conveyance reasonably believed to pose an animal disease concern and to order the examination, testing, vaccination, destruction, and sanitary disposition" of animals).
- <sup>294</sup> For information regarding domestic animals generally, see Tenn. Comp. R. & Regs. 0080-02-01-.01, 0080-02-01-.14. This grouping "shall include cattle, bison, horses, mules, asses, sheep, goats, swine, avian species, and all Class III animals as defined by T.C.A. § 70-4-403(3)." Tenn. Code Ann. § 70-4-403(3), in turn, defines Class III animals as "nonpoisonous reptiles and amphibians except caimans and gavials; rodents – gerbils, hamsters, guinea pigs, rats, mice, squirrels and chipmunks; rabbits, hares, moles and shrews; ferrets and chinchillas; llamas, alpacas, guanacos, vicunas, camels, giraffes and bison; avian species not otherwise listed, excluding North American game birds, ostriches and cassowary; semi-domestic hogs, sheep and goats; all fish held in aquaria; Bovidae not otherwise listed; marsupials; common domestic farm animals; Equidae; primates not otherwise listed; bobcat/domestic cat hybrids; hybrids resulting from a cross between a Class II species and a domestic animal or Class III species;". For information relating to investigation, see Tenn. Code Ann. § 4-3-203(4).
- <sup>295</sup> For information regarding livestock generally, see Tenn. Code Ann. § 43-1-114 ("all equine as well as animals that are being raised primarily for use as food or fiber for human utilization or consumption including, but not limited to, cattle, sheep, swine, goats, and poultry."); see *generally* Tenn. Comp. R. & Regs. 0080-02-05. For information relating to movement requirements, see Tenn. Comp. R. & Regs. 0080-02-01-.15. Quarantine is required for animals transported without inspection. For information relating to programs/requirements for control, see Tenn. Comp. R. & Regs. 0080-02-05-.07. For information relating to testing/screening, see Tenn. Comp. R. & Regs. 0080-02-05-.06.
- <sup>296</sup> Tenn. Comp. R. & Regs. 0080-02-16-.02.
- <sup>297</sup> Tenn. Comp. R. & Regs. 0080-02-01-.01, 0080-02-01-.07. While a number of swine "types" are defined (e.g., breeding swine, commercial production swine, feeder swine, feral or wild swine, pet swine, slaughter swine, sporting swine, transitional production swine), specific powers addressing them are remarkably similar, reflected in brucellosis and pseudorabies control, testing requirements, and travel restrictions enforced via allowed quarantine. See *also* Tenn. Comp. R. & Regs. 0080-02-06-.01, 0080-02-06-.05.

- <sup>298</sup> Tenn. Comp. R. & Regs. 0080-02-03-.01, -.05 (addressing communicable disease control in animals allowed in fairs and exhibitions).
- <sup>299</sup> Tenn. Comp. R. & Regs. 0080-02-05-.03 (addressing brucellosis).
- <sup>300</sup> Tenn. Comp. R. & Regs. 0080-02-02-.01.
- <sup>301</sup> See, e.g., Tenn. Code Ann. § 44-2-102; Tenn. Comp. R. & Regs. 0080-02-06-.01, 0080-02-12-.01, 0080-02-01-.03.
- <sup>302</sup> For information relating to inspection, see Tenn. Comp. R. & Regs. 0080-02-15-.07. For information relating to quarantine/isolation, see Tenn. Comp. R. & Regs. 0080-02-06-.05 (addressing brucellosis in swine), 0080-02-15-.08.
- <sup>303</sup> Tenn. Comp. R. & Regs. 0080-02-05-.04 (addressing brucellosis).
- <sup>304</sup> Tenn. Comp. R. & Regs. 0080-02-05-.04 (addressing brucellosis and “other diseases”).
- <sup>305</sup> Tenn. Comp. R. & Regs. 0080-02-01-.10.
- <sup>306</sup> Tenn. Comp. R. & Regs. 0080-02-01-.07.
- <sup>307</sup> Tenn. Comp. R. & Regs. 0080-02-12-.03, -.04, -.06, 0080-02-12-.05.
- <sup>308</sup> Tenn. Comp. R. & Regs. 0080-02-01-.12.
- <sup>309</sup> Tenn. Comp. R. & Regs. 0080-02-01-.17.
- <sup>310</sup> *Reportable Animal Diseases and Conditions in Tennessee*, TENN. DEP’T. OF AG. (Mar. 18, 2022), <https://www.tn.gov/content/dam/tn/agriculture/documents/animalhealth/AgBusReportablediseases.pdf>.
- <sup>311</sup> Tenn. Code Ann. § 44-2-102. For information relating to emergency powers, see Tenn. Code Ann. § 4-3-203(10)(b).
- <sup>312</sup> Tenn. Code Ann. § 70-4-113 (“The executive director or the executive director’s designees may use any chemical, biological substance, poison or device under controlled conditions to capture or kill any bird or animal for scientific, propagating, humane or rescue purposes or when it is considered necessary by the executive director to reduce or control any species that may be detrimental to human safety, health or property. No action on the part of the executive director, directed to the control of rabies or other diseases spread from wildlife to human beings, shall be taken until the following conditions have been met: (1) The county board of health in the affected county shall have met in open session and, by appropriate resolution, declared that a condition detrimental to the human safety, health or property exists within the affected county; (2) An official quarantine by the county board of health has been established on all dogs, cats and pets in the county; and (3) An official request has been made by the county board of health, through and with the concurrence of the commissioner of health, to the executive director to take such action as is necessary by the executive director or the executive director’s designees and by such means as are authorized in this section to bring the disease under control in the affected county. This subsection (b) is effective in every county in this state.”).
- <sup>313</sup> For information relating to movement requirements, see Tenn. Comp. R. & Regs. 0080-02-01-.13, 1660-01-15-.01 (enabling inspection of imported live wildlife and noting that each request will take into consideration “human health and safety, competition with or effect on native species, prolific breeders, and agricultural pests”). For information relating to programs/requirements for control, see Tenn. Comp. R. & Regs. 1660-01-26-.02 (prohibiting import without approval of fish from states with “endemic disease problem in wild populations or hatchery stocks that could present a health hazard to native wildlife or the public”).
- <sup>314</sup> Tenn. Code Ann. § 70-4-133 specifically defines features of wild-appearing swine. There is overlap with the TDA’s authority over “feral or wild swine,” but this statutory section is expressly intended to address “illegal translocation and release of wild-appearing swine” as “carriers for a myriad of diseases that affect humans, livestock and wildlife” and allows TWRA agencies to stop and arrest persons transporting such swine into the state in the event they do not “have documentation approved by the department of agriculture.” Tenn. Code Ann. § 70-4-133. The section expressly is not intended “to impede the legal transportation of swine that are regulated by the department of agriculture.” Tenn. Code Ann. § 70-4-133.
- <sup>315</sup> Tenn. Comp. R. & Regs. 1660-01-26-.06 (enabling inspection and destruction upon discovering virus or parasite).
- <sup>316</sup> Tenn. Code Ann. §§ 68-14-704, 53-8-204; Tenn. Comp. R. & Regs. 0080-04-09-.02, 1200-14-01-.23.
- <sup>317</sup> Tenn. Code Ann. § 44-17-302, -303 (“Notwithstanding this section or any other law to the contrary, whenever an emergency situation exists in the field that requires the immediate euthanasia or an injured, dangerous or severely diseased non-livestock animal, a law enforcement officer, a veterinarian, or agent of a local animal control unit or the designee of such an agent may humanely destroy the non-livestock animal.”); Tenn. Code Ann. § 39-14-201 (“Non-livestock animal” means a pet normally maintained in or near the household or households of its owner or owners, other domesticated animal, previously captured wildlife, an exotic animal, or any other pet, including but not limited to, pet rabbits, a pet chick, duck, or pot bellied pig that is not classified as ‘livestock’ pursuant to this part.”); Tenn. Code Ann. § 44-17-303 (“These provisions shall not apply to exotic animals being held under the authority of title 70, chapter 4, part 4 [including wildlife reserves and other facilities] and Rule 1660-1-18-.05 [including zoos and nature centers] of the Official Compilation of Rules and Regulations of the State of Tennessee.”).
- <sup>318</sup> For information regarding eligible dogs and cats generally, see 25 Tex. Admin. Code § 169.29. For information relating to destruction, see 25 Tex. Admin. Code § 169.30.
- <sup>319</sup> Tex. Health & Safety Code Ann. § 341.018.
- <sup>320</sup> 25 Tex. Admin. Code § 169.34.
- <sup>321</sup> Tex. Health & Safety Code Ann. §§ 341.011(7), 341.038 (Protection of Impounded Water from Disease-Bearing Mosquitoes), 344.001-344.007 (Mosquito Control Districts).
- <sup>322</sup> 25 Tex. Admin. Code § 169.121.
- <sup>323</sup> For information regarding rodents generally, see Tex. Health & Safety Code Ann. §§ 341.011(9), 341.018 (Rodent Control). For information relating to destruction, see Tex. Health & Safety Code Ann. §§ 341.018 (shall attempt to exterminate via poisoning, fumigating, or other means; shall provide “every practical means” of eliminating).
- <sup>324</sup> Tex. Health & Safety Code Ann. § 341.012.
- <sup>325</sup> Tex. Health & Safety Code Ann. §§ 81.351-81.352.
- <sup>326</sup> 25 Tex. Admin. Code § 169.26.
- <sup>327</sup> Tex. Health & Safety Code Ann. § 341.018.
- <sup>328</sup> Tex. Health & Safety Code Ann. § 341.019.
- <sup>329</sup> Tex. Health & Safety Code Ann. § 341.011. Open surface privies or overflowing septic tank accessible to flies;<sup>329</sup> places where food is transported, sold, or served to the public that is not sanitary; other unsanitary places. For information relating to governmental coordination, see Tex. Health & Safety Code Ann. § 341.012.
- <sup>330</sup> For information relating to reporting, see 25 Tex. Admin. Code § Section 97.3(A)(2)(b). For information relating to testing/screening, see 25 Tex. Admin. Code § Section 97.3(A)(4).
- <sup>331</sup> 25 Tex. Admin. Code § Section 97.3(A)(2)(b).
- <sup>332</sup> For information relating to reporting, see 25 Tex. Admin. Code § Section 97.3(A)(2)(b). For information relating to testing/screening, see 25 Tex. Admin. Code § Section 97.3(A)(4).

- <sup>333</sup> For information relating to destruction, see Tex. Health & Safety Code Ann. § 826.043(b). For information relating to emergency powers, see Tex. Health & Safety Code Ann. § 826.045(b)(2). For information relating to governmental coordination, see Tex. Health & Safety Code Ann. § 826.017. For information relating to movement requirements, see 25 Tex. Admin. Code § 169.34. For information relating to quarantine/isolation, see Tex. Health & Safety Code Ann. § 826.045(a). For information relating to reporting, see 25 Tex. Admin. Code § Section 97.3(A)(2)(b). (all non-negative rabies tests performed on animals from Texas at laboratories located outside of Texas shall be reported; all non-negative rabies tests performed in Texas will be reported by the laboratory conducting the testing. In addition to individual case reports, any outbreak, exotic disease, or unusual group expression of disease which may be of public health concern should be reported by the most expeditious means.). For information relating to treatment, see 25 Tex. Admin. Code § 97.123. For information relating to vaccination, see 25 Tex. Admin. Code § 169.29.
- <sup>334</sup> For information relating to programs/requirements for control, see 25 Tex. Admin. Code § 169.121. For information relating to reporting, see 25 Tex. Admin. Code § Section 97.3(b). For information relating to testing/screening, see 25 Tex. Admin. Code § Section 97.3(A)(4).
- <sup>335</sup> 25 Tex. Admin. Code § Section 97.3(A)(2)(b).
- <sup>336</sup> 25 Tex. Admin. Code § Section 97.3(A)(2)(b).
- <sup>337</sup> 25 Tex. Admin. Code § Section 97.3(A)(2)(b).
- <sup>338</sup> For information relating to programs/requirements, see Tex. Health & Safety Code Ann. § 341.018. For information relating to reporting, see 25 Tex. Admin. Code § Section 97.3(A)(2)(b). For information relating to testing/screening, see 25 Tex. Admin. Code § Section 97.3(A)(4).
- <sup>339</sup> 25 Tex. Admin. Code § Section 97.3(A)(2)(b).
- <sup>340</sup> Tex. Health & Safety Code Ann. § 81.041; 25 Tex. Admin. Code § Section 97.3(A)(2)(b). For information relating to emergency powers, see Tex. Health & Safety Code Ann. §§ 81.041(f), 81.0444; 25 Tex. Admin. Code § Section 97.3(A)(2)(b).
- <sup>341</sup> Tex. Health & Safety Code Ann. §§ 81.042, 81.043.
- <sup>342</sup> TEX. DEP'T STATE HEALTH SERVS., *Notifiable Conditions* (Feb. 3, 2022), <https://www.dshs.texas.gov/notifiable-conditions>.
- <sup>343</sup> 25 Tex. Admin. Code § 169.23.
- <sup>344</sup> Tex. Health & Safety Code Ann. §§ 12.0011, 12.002, 12.018, 81.061, 81.064, 81.065, 161.0211, 161.0212. For information relating to reporting, see Tex. Health & Safety Code Ann. § 81.047 (“[DSHS] shall require epidemiological reports of disease outbreaks and of individual cases of disease suspected or known to be of importance to the public health.”). For information relating to testing/screening, see Tex. Health & Safety Code Ann. § 81.063.
- <sup>345</sup> Tex. Health & Safety Code Ann. § 12.072 (specifically documenting zoonotic disease mitigation in border counties).  
See also Tex. Health & Safety Code Ann. §§ 120.001-120.103 (Task Force of Border Health Officials).
- <sup>346</sup> For information regarding individuals, animals, places, or objects generally, see Tex. Health & Safety Code Ann. §§ 81.009, 81.082-81.086. For information relating to testing/screening, see Tex. Health & Safety Code Ann. § 81.050. For information relating to vaccination, see Tex. Health & Safety Code Ann. §§ 81.023, 161.0104.
- <sup>347</sup> Tex. Health & Safety Code Ann. § 81.011.
- <sup>348</sup> TAHC is legislatively tasked with animal disease control. See generally Tex. Agric. Code Ann. §§ 161.021-161.0603. Per Tex. Agric. Code Ann. § 161.041. TAHC shall protect all livestock, exotic livestock, domestic fowl, and exotic fowl from the following: (1) tuberculosis; (2) anthrax; (3) glanders; (4) infectious abortion; (5) hemorrhagic septicemia; (6) hog cholera; (7) Malta fever; (8) foot-and-mouth disease; (9) rabies among animals other than canines; (10) bacillary white diarrhea among fowl; (11) equine infectious anemia; and (12) other diseases recognized as communicable by the veterinary profession.
- <sup>349</sup> For information regarding animals generally, see Tex. Agric. Code Ann. §§ 161.001(a)(1) (“‘Animal’ [as used in the General Disease & Pest Control chapter] includes livestock, exotic livestock, domestic fowl, and exotic fowl.”) & (b) (“References in . . . this chapter [on General Disease & Pest Control] to ‘livestock,’ ‘domestic animals,’ ‘domestic fowl,’ or other specifically named animals shall be construed to include all or part of the carcasses of those animals.”), 161.003, 161.041, 161.0415 (Disposal of Diseased or Exposed Livestock or Fowl), 161.054 (Regulation of Movement of Animals), 161.081 (Regulation of Importation of Animals). For information relating to cleaning/disinfection, see Tex. Agric. Code Ann. § 45.3(b)(4); 58. For information relating to destruction, see Tex. Agric. Code Ann. § 161.0415. For information relating to governmental coordination, see Tex. Agric. Code Ann. § 161.048(d-1); 161.054(f); 45.3(b)(2). For information relating to inspection, see Tex. Agric. Code Ann. §§ 161.048; 161.060(a) (The commission may charge a fee, as provided by commission rule, for an inspection made by the commission.). For information relating to investigation, see Tex. Agric. Code Ann. § 161.048(a)(1-3). For information relating to movement requirements, see Tex. Agric. Code Ann. § 161.054; 161.048(b). For information relating to quarantine/isolation, see Tex. Agric. Code Ann. §§ 161.041(a), 161.054(b). Diseases the commission must act to protect these animals from include, but are not limited to, the following: anthrax, avian infectious laryngotracheitis, avian influenza, babesiosis, brucellosis, chronic wasting disease, classical swine fever, EHV1-EHM, equine infectious anemia, equine piroplasmiasis, foot-and-mouth disease, fowl typhoid, glanders, hemorrhagic septicemia, pullorum, rabies, scabies, scrapie, swine pseudorabies, trichomoniasis, and tuberculosis. 4 Tex. Admin. Code § 45.3. For information relating to treatment, see Tex. Agric. Code Ann. § 161.054(a), (e). For information relating to vaccination, see Tex. Agric. Code Ann. § 161.048; Tex. Agric. Code Ann. § 161.054(a).
- <sup>350</sup> Tex. Agric. Code Ann. § 161.116 (those “affected by actinobacillosis, actinomycosis, carcinoma, mastitis, or any other disease that renders the carcass of an animal potentially dangerous for human consumption”).
- <sup>351</sup> For information regarding hogs generally, see Tex. Agric. Code Ann. § 165.002. For information relating to cleaning/disinfection, see Tex. Agric. Code Ann. § 165.026(d) (The commission or the executive director of the commission may issue an emergency administrative order to suspend a registration under this section or require the immediate quarantine and closure of a garbage feeding facility if the commission or the executive director determines that the practice presents a danger to public health or the livestock industry, including any danger related to an insect infestation or the transmission of a disease.). For information relating to governmental coordination, see Tex. Agric. Code Ann. § 165.021. For information relating to vaccination, see Tex. Agric. Code Ann. § 165.023.
- <sup>352</sup> For information regarding ticks generally, see Tex. Agric. Code Ann. §§ 167. For information relating to destruction, governmental coordination, and programs/requirements for control, see Tex. Agric. Code Ann. § 167.003.
- <sup>353</sup> For information relating to destruction, see Tex. Agric. Code Ann. § 167.030. For information relating to movement requirements, see Tex. Agric. Code Ann. §§ 167.024; 167.025; 167.026; 167.027. For information relating to programs/requirements for control, see Tex. Agric. Code Ann. §§ 161.057 (The commission by rule may prescribe criteria for classifying areas in the state for disease control. The criteria must be based on sound epidemiological principles. The commission may prescribe different control measures and procedures for areas with different classifications.); 164.064. For information relating to quarantine/isolation, see Tex. Agric. Code Ann. § 167.021.



- <sup>354</sup> For information regarding export-import facilities generally, see Tex. Agric. Code Ann. § 161.0445. For information relating to governmental coordination, see Tex. Agric. Code Ann. § 146.021(b).
- <sup>355</sup> Tex. Agric. Code Ann. §§ 161.0412, 161.042(d) (**shall** include registration requirements, provisions for the issuance, revocation, and renewal of a registration, disease testing, inspections, recordkeeping, construction standards, location limitations, and provisions relating to the treatment of swine in and movement of swine to or from a feral swine holding facility; may only adopt rules for disease-control purposes), 161.043 (**may** require a person to register with the commission if the person confines feral swine in a holding facility for slaughter, sale, exhibition, hunting, or any other purpose specified by commission rule).
- <sup>356</sup> For information regarding livestock markets generally, see Tex. Agric. Code Ann. §§ 161.111-161.116 (where livestock, exotic livestock, or exotic fowl are gathered for sale or trade). For information relating to limit/ban/order sales, see Tex. Agric. Code Ann. §§ 161.146(e). For information relating to programs/requirements for control, testing/screening, treatment, and vaccination, see Tex. Agric. Code Ann. §§ 161.112(a).
- <sup>357</sup> Tex. Agric. Code Ann. § 161.055.
- <sup>358</sup> Tex. Agric. Code Ann. § 161.044.
- <sup>359</sup> Tex. Agric. Code Ann. §§ 161.102 & 161.103.
- <sup>360</sup> For information regarding babesia generally, see Tex. Agric. Code Ann. §§ 167.001-167.107 (Tick Eradication). For information relating to destruction and programs/requirements for control, see Tex. Agric. Code Ann. § 167.003.
- <sup>361</sup> Tex. Agric. Code Ann. § 161.041.
- <sup>362</sup> For information relating to destruction, see Tex. Agric. Code Ann. § 163.065(b)(2). For information relating to limit/ban/order sales, see Tex. Agric. Code Ann. § 163.087. For information relating to movement requirements, see Tex. Agric. Code Ann. § 163.066; 163.084. For information relating to programs/requirements for control, see Tex. Agric. Code Ann. § 163.021; 163.069. For information relating to quarantine/isolation and testing/screening, see Tex. Agric. Code Ann. §§ 163.065(b)(3); 163.072. For information relating to registration/licensing/certification, see Tex. Agric. Code Ann. § 163.065. For information relating to vaccination, see Tex. Agric. Code Ann. § 163.064.
- <sup>363</sup> Tex. Agric. Code Ann. § 161.041.
- <sup>364</sup> For information regarding glanders generally, see Tex. Agric. Code Ann. §§ 161.102, 161.103. For information relating to limit/ban/order sales, see Tex. Agric. Code Ann. § 161.142.
- <sup>365</sup> Tex. Agric. Code Ann. § 161.041.
- <sup>366</sup> Tex. Agric. Code Ann. §§ 168.001-168.006 (Pullorum Disease and Fowl Typhoid Control).
- <sup>367</sup> For information relating to emergency powers, see Tex. Agric. Code Ann. § 34.2(3)(C)(iv). For information relating to programs/requirements for control, see Tex. Agric. Code Ann. § 161.041.
- <sup>368</sup> For information regarding scabies generally, see Tex. Agric. Code Ann. §§ 164.001-164.065 (Scabies Control). For information relating to cleaning/disinfection, see Tex. Agric. Code Ann. §§ 164.004, 164.045, 164.046. For information relating to governmental coordination, see Tex. Agric. Code Ann. §§ 164.005(b); 164.028; Tex. Agric. Code Ann. §§ 164.005(b) (If the inspector under Subsection (a) of this section desires to be accompanied by a peace officer, the inspector may apply for and obtain a search warrant). For information relating to inspection, see Tex. Agric. Code Ann. §§ 164.003; 164.004(b) (Local inspectors shall perform all duties necessary for the treatment, inspection, and certification of livestock under this chapter.). For information relating to investigation, see Tex. Agric. Code Ann. § 164.005. For information relating to movement requirements, see Tex. Agric. Code Ann. § 164.044; 164.041(b); 164.062. For information relating to programs/requirements for control, see Tex. Agric. Code Ann. §§ Sec. 164.002(d). For information relating to quarantine/isolation, see Tex. Agric. Code Ann. §§ Sec. 164.041; 164.005(c). For information relating to reporting see Tex. Agric. Code Ann. § 164.021; 164.022. For information relating to treatment, see Tex. Agric. Code Ann. §§ 164.021, 164.023, 164.024-.028.
- <sup>369</sup> For information relating to governmental coordination, see Tex. Agric. Code Ann. §§ 162.002, 162.014. For information relating to limit/ban/order sales, see Tex. Agric. Code Ann. § 162.012. For information relating to programs/requirements for control, see Tex. Agric. Code Ann. § 161.041; 162.014. For information relating to quarantine/isolation, see Tex. Agric. Code Ann. §§ 162.006. For information relating to reporting, see Tex. Agric. Code Ann. §§ 162.004; 162.005. For information relating to registration/licensing/certification, see Tex. Agric. Code Ann. § 162.011. For information relating to testing/screening, see Tex. Agric. Code Ann. § 162.003. For information relating to vaccination, see Tex. Agric. Code Ann. § 162.004.
- <sup>370</sup> Tex. Agric. Code Ann. §§ 161.041(a), 161.101 (Duty to Report); 4 Tex. Admin. Code § 45.3(c).
- <sup>371</sup> Tex. Agric. Code Ann. §§ 161.004, 161.0545.
- <sup>372</sup> Tex. Agric. Code Ann. § 161.041(b) & (g).
- <sup>373</sup> Tex. Agric. Code Ann. § 161.041(f).
- <sup>374</sup> Tex. Agric. Code Ann. § 161.0416.
- <sup>375</sup> Tex. Agric. Code Ann. § 161.0417 (“A person, including a veterinarian, must be authorized by the commission in order to engage in an activity that is part of a state or federal disease control or eradication program for animals. The commission shall adopt rules for the authorization of a person described by Subsection (a) [the former sentence].”).
- <sup>376</sup> Tex. Agric. Code Ann. § 161.048.
- <sup>377</sup> Tex. Agric. Code Ann. § 161.056.
- <sup>378</sup> Tex. Agric. Code Ann. § 161.059.
- <sup>379</sup> Tex. Agric. Code Ann. § 161.041(b).
- <sup>380</sup> See *generally* Tex. Health & Safety Code Ann. §§ 121.031-121.034.
- <sup>381</sup> For information regarding livestock generally, see Tex. Agric. Code Ann. § 1.003 (“‘Livestock’ means cattle, horses, mules, asses, sheep, goats, llamas, alpacas, exotic livestock, including elk and elk hybrids, and hogs, unless otherwise defined.”). *But* see § 2.005 (recognizing bison as indigenous wild animals & distinct from livestock). For information relating to seizure/removal, see Tex. Agric. Code Ann. §§ 148.
- <sup>382</sup> Tex. Agric. Code Ann. §§ 142.
- <sup>383</sup> 31 Tex. Admin. Code § 65.102 (Disease Detection Requirements).
- <sup>384</sup> 31 Tex. Admin. Code § 65.381. Defined by the Department as “alligators, bears, cowbirds, urban coyotes, wild pigs, herons, overabundant deer, ticks, and woodpeckers,” *Species Involved in Human-Wildlife Conflict*, TEX. PARKS & WILDLIFE DEP’T, <https://tpwd.texas.gov/huntwild/wild/nuisance/> (last visited Nov. 9, 2022); see *also* 31 Tex. Admin. Code § 65.901 (double crested cormorants), § 65.116 (nuisance squirrels).
- <sup>385</sup> Tex. Health & Safety Code Ann. § 822.0012.

- <sup>386</sup> Tex. Health & Safety Code Ann. § 825.051.
- <sup>387</sup> Tex. Agric. Code Ann. § 2.006.
- <sup>388</sup> Tex. Agric. Code Ann. § 12.0012.
- <sup>389</sup> Tex. Agric. Code Ann. § 12.0012.
- <sup>390</sup> Tex. Agric. Code Ann. §§ 18.051-18.053.
- <sup>391</sup> Tex. Health & Safety Code Ann. §§ 341.011-341.012, 342.021, 343.002-343.025 (Abatement of Public Nuisances).
- <sup>392</sup> For information relating to cleaning/disinfection, see Wis. Stat. § 254.51(5) (Requirements may include the control of “rats, stray animals, noise and rabies and other diseases;” “wildlife, including the keeping of dangerous wild animals, disease transmission and human health hazard control and eradication;” and pests, “including community sanitation[ and] rodent and vector control . . .”). For information relating to governmental coordination, see Department of Safety and Professional Services (DSPS). For information relating to investigation, see Wis. Stat. § 254.51(2). For information relating to programs/requirements for control see Wis. Stat. § 254.51(1), (3) & (4).
- <sup>393</sup> For information relating to governmental coordination, see Department of Public Instruction (DPI). For information relating to investigation an programs/requirements for control, see Wis. Stat. § 254.52(2).
- <sup>394</sup> Wis. Admin. Code DHS § 146.03.
- <sup>395</sup> See Wis. Stat. § 22.02; Wis. Admin. Code DHS ch. 145, app. A.
- <sup>396</sup> [https://docs.legis.wisconsin.gov/code/admin\\_code/dhs/110/145\\_a](https://docs.legis.wisconsin.gov/code/admin_code/dhs/110/145_a)
- <sup>397</sup> Wis. Stat. § 252.02(6).
- <sup>398</sup> Wis. Admin. Code DHS § 145.06(6).
- <sup>399</sup> For information relating to destruction and seizure/removal, see Wis. Stat. § 173.23(5)(a). For information relating to government coordination, see Wis. Stat. § 173.01(3) (“Political subdivision’ means a city, village, town or country.”) and Wis. Stat. § 173.13(1)(a)(5).
- <sup>400</sup> For information relating to destruction, see Wis. Stat. § 95.26(4). For information relating to emergency powers, see Wis. Stat. § 95.49(2m). For information relating to governmental coordination and vaccination, see Wis. Stat. § 95.26(3). For information relating to movement requirements, see Wis. Admin. Code ATPC §§ 10.22(2)-(4), 10.30(4), 10.82(4). For information relating to quarantine/isolation, see Wis. Stat. § 95.26(5). For information relating to registration/licensing/certification, see Wis. Admin. Code ATPC §§ 10.12, 10.29, 10.51, 10.73.
- <sup>401</sup> For information relating to destruction and quarantine/isolation, see Wis. Stat. §§ 95.21(4)(a), 95.21(5) (quarantine requirements) and Wis. Stat. § 95.21(5)(d). For information relating to vaccination, see Wis. Stat. § 95.21(2); Wis. Admin. Code ATPC § 10.80 (import vaccination requirements).
- <sup>402</sup> For general information regarding domestic animals, see Wis. Stat. § 95.001(1)(ad) (“Domestic animal’ means any of the following: 1. An animal that is a member of a species that has been domesticated by humans. 2. A farm-raised deer, farm-raised game bird, or farm-raised fish. 3. An animal that is listed as a domestic animal by rule by the department.”); Wis. Admin. Code ATPC § 10.02 (Domestic animals include livestock; poultry; farm-raised game birds (except those that have been released in the wild); ratites; farm-raised fish (except those released in state waters); foxes, fitch, nutria, marten, fisher, mink, chinchilla, rabbit, or caracul born, bred, and raised in captivity (that are not endangered or threatened); pet birds; and “animals of any species that has been domesticated by humans.”). For information relating to destruction, see Wis. Stat. §§ 95.31(1), 95.34; 95.50(2)(a). For information relating to governmental coordination, see Wis. Stat. § 95.23(2). For information relating to investigation, see Wis. Stat. § 95.23(1). For information relating to movement requirements, see Wis. Stat. §§ 95.19(3)(a); 95.20; 95.50(4), 95.72(4)(d). For information relating to programs/requirements for control, see Wis. Stat. § 95.19(3)(b). For information relating to vaccination, see Wis. Stat. § 95.24(3)(a).
- <sup>403</sup> Wis. Admin. Code ATPC §§ 10.22(5)-(7), 10.76(2), 10.82(3), 10.86.
- <sup>404</sup> For general information regarding farm-raised deer, see Wis. Stat. § 95.001(1)(ag) (“Farm-raised deer’ means a cervid that is kept in captivity or a cervid that is present in the wild and that has an ear tag or other mark identifying it as being raised on a farm.”); Wis. Admin. Code ATPC § 10.01(42). For information relating to destruction, quarantine/isolation, and testing/screening, see Wis. Stat. § 95.26(5m). For information relating to programs/requirements for control, see Wis. Stat. § 95.55(6)(a). For information relating to registration/licensing/certification, see Wis. Admin. Code ATPC §§ 10.12, 10.29, 10.51, 10.73.
- <sup>405</sup> For general information regarding fish, see Wis. Stat. § 95.001(1)(ah) (“Farm-raised fish’ means any fish egg that is present on a fish farm or any fish that is reared on a fish farm.”). For information relating to governmental coordination, see Wis. Stat. § 95.60(4s)(b). For information relating to movement requirements, see Wis. Stat. § 95.60(2)(b). For information relating to programs/requirements for control, see Wis. Stat. § 95.60(4s)(c); Wis. Admin. Code ATPC § 10.76(1) (fish health inspector qualifications); Wis. Stat. § 95.60(4s)(d); Wis. Admin. Code ATPC §§ 10.65(4) (health certificate contents), 10.66 (reportable fish diseases). For information relating to reporting, see Wis. Stat. § 95.60(4s)(d); Wis. Admin. Code ATPC §§ 10.65(4) (health certificate contents); 10.66 (reportable fish diseases). For information relating to registration/licensing/certification, see Wis. Admin. Code ATPC §§ 10.62(1)(d) (“A health certificate does not cover an import shipment that occurs after the health certificate expires.”); 10.63(1); Wis. Admin. Code ATPC §§ 10.62(10)(a), 10.65(5).
- <sup>406</sup> Wis. Stat. § 61.72.
- <sup>407</sup> For information relating to destruction, see Wis. Stat. § 95.26(5m). For information relating to movement requirements, see Wis. Admin. Code ATPC §§ 10.22(2)-(4), 10.30(4), 10.82(4). For information relating to quarantine/isolation, see Wis. Stat. § 95.26(5m). For information relating to registration/licensing/certification, see Wis. Admin. Code ATPC §§ 10.12, 10.29, 10.51, 10.73. For information relating to testing/screening, see Wis. Stat. § 95.26(5m).
- <sup>408</sup> For general information regarding wild animals, see Wis. Admin. Code ATPC § 10.01(112) (“Wild animal’ does not include a domestic animal identified in s. ATPC 10.29.”). For information relating to governmental coordination, see Wis. Admin. Code ATPC § 10.84(2). For information relating to registration/licensing/certification, see Wis. Stat. § 95.45(4)(b).
- <sup>409</sup> For general information regarding animal markets, see Wis. Stat. § 95.68(1)(ag) (“Animal market’ means any premises which are open to the public for the purpose of trading in livestock or wild animals and on which facilities are maintained for their yarding, feeding and watering prior to sale.”); Wis. Admin. Code ATPC § 10.01(5). For information relating to movement requirements, see Wis. Admin. Code ATPC § 12.02(10). For information relating to programs/requirements for control, see Wis. Stat. § 95.68(8); Wis. Admin. Code ATPC § 12.02(8)(b). For information relating to testing/screening, see Wis. Admin. Code ATPC § 12.02(10).
- <sup>410</sup> Wis. Admin. Code ATPC § 10.45.
- <sup>411</sup> For general information regarding livestock markets, see Wis. Admin. Code ATPC § 10.01(62) (“Livestock’ means bovine animals, equine animals, goats, poultry, sheep, swine other than wild hogs, farm-raised deer, farm-raised game birds, South American camelids, ratites, and fish.”). For information relating to inspection and testing/screening, see Wis. Stat. § 93.06(1F). For information relating to programs/requirements for control, see Wis. Admin. Code ATPC § 10.45. For information relating to seizure/removal and quarantine/isolation, see Wis. Admin. Code ATPC § 10.87(4).

<sup>412</sup> Wis. Stat. § 97.42(3)(e).

<sup>413</sup> For general information regarding brucellosis, see Wis. Stat. § 95.26. For information relating to destruction, see Wis. Stat. § 95.26(5m) and Wis. Stat. § 95.26(4). For information relating to emergency powers, see Wis. Stat. § 95.49(2m). For information relating to governmental coordination, see Wis. Stat. § 95.26(3). For information relating to limit/ban/order sales, see Wis. Admin. Code ATCP § 10.052(6). For information relating to movement requirements, see Wis. Admin. Code ATCP §§ 10.22(2)-(4), 10.30(4), 10.82(4). For information relating to programs/requirements for control, see Wis. Stat. § 95.26(6). For information relating to quarantine/isolation, see Wis. Stat. § 95.26(5m) and Wis. Admin. Code ATCP § 10.052(5)(a). For information relating to registration/licensing/certification, see Wis. Admin. Code ATCP §§ 10.12, 10.29, 10.51, 10.73. For information relating to testing/screening, see Wis. Stat. § 95.26(5m). For information relating to vaccination, see Wis. Stat. § 95.26(3).

<sup>414</sup> For general information regarding rabies, see Wis. Stat. § 95.21. Under § 95.21(9)(a) "This section does not prohibit or restrict a county, city, village or town from imposing a rabies control program with more restrictive provisions." For information relating to destruction, see Wis. Stat. §§ 95.21(4)(a, b), 95.21(5) (quarantine requirements) and Wis. Stat. § 95.21(5)(d). For information relating to governmental coordination, see Wis. Admin. Code ATCP § 13.02. For information relating to vaccination, see Wis. Stat. § 95.21(2); Wis. Admin. Code ATCP § 10.80 (import vaccination requirements). For information relating to quarantine/isolation, see Wis. Stat. §§ 95.21(4)(a), 95.21(5) (quarantine requirements).

<sup>415</sup> For general information regarding tuberculosis, see Wis. Stat. § 95.25. For information relating to destruction, see Wis. Stat. §§ 95.25(6), 95.33 and Wis. Stat. § 95.30. For information relating to inspection and investigation, see Wis. Stat. § 95.25(2). For information relating to limit/ban/order sales, see Wis. Admin. Code ATCP § 10.055(4). For information relating to movement requirements, see Wis. Admin. Code ATCP §§ 10.22(2)-(4), 10.30(4), 10.82(4). For information relating to programs/requirements for control, see Wis. Admin. Code ATCP § 10.055(2). For information relating to quarantine/isolation, see Wis. Admin. Code ATCP § 10.055(6). For information relating to reporting, see Wis. Admin. Code ATCP §§ 10.14, 10.49, 10.74; Wis. Admin. Code ATCP § 10.01(39) ("'Exotic ruminant' means a ruminant not indigenous to Wisconsin [and] does not include domestic bovine animals, bison, cervids, alpacas, or llamas."). For information relating to testing/screening, see Wis. Stat. § 95.25(1).

<sup>416</sup> Wis. Stat. § 95.22(2).

<sup>417</sup> Wis. Admin. Code ATCP § 10.03(7). For information relating to governmental coordination, see Wis. Stat. § 95.22(3); Wis. Admin. Code ATCP § 10.03(6). For information relating to programs/requirements for control, see Wis. Admin. Code ATCP §§ 10.07(1)(b), 10.22(3)(a), (4)(a), (6)(a)(1), & (7). For information relating to quarantine/isolation, see Wis. Admin. Code ATCP § 10.89(1). For information relating to reporting, see Wis. Stat. § 95.22(4). For information relating to registration/licensing/certification, see Wis. Admin. Code ATCP § 10.08.

<sup>418</sup> Wis. Stat. § 95.17.

<sup>419</sup> Wis. Stat. § 95.31(4).

<sup>420</sup> Wis. Stat. § 93.07(10) ("For these purposes, the department may establish, maintain, enforce, and regulate such quarantine and such other measures relating to the importation, movement, and care of animals and their products, the disinfection of suspected localities and articles, and the disposition of animals, as the department determines are necessary.").

<sup>421</sup> Wis. Admin. Code ATCP § 10.91(1).

<sup>422</sup> Wis. Stat. § 97.42(3)(a) & (c); Wis. Admin. Code ATCP § 55.05.

<sup>423</sup> Wis. Admin. Code ATCP § 10.89(1).

<sup>424</sup> For general information regarding wild animals, see Wis. Stat. § 169.01(37) ("Wild animal" means any animal of a wild nature that is normally found in the wild and that is not a domestic animal."). For information relating to governmental coordination, see Wis. Stat. § 169.11(1)(a)2; Wis. Admin. Code NR § 16.11 and Wis. Stat. § 169.03. For information relating to movement requirements and testing/screening, see Wis. Stat. § 169.06(3m). For information relating to programs/requirements for control, see Wis. Stat. § 169.11(1)(a)2; Wis. Admin. Code NR § 16.11 and Wis. Stat. § 169.11(1)(a) (specifically identified species include cougars, members of the Ursidae family, wild & feral swine); Wis. Admin. Code NR § 19.72(2).

<sup>425</sup> For information relating to cleaning/disinfection, see Wis. Admin. Code NR § 19.77(6)(b). For information relating to programs/requirements for control and quarantine/isolation, see Wis. Admin. Code NR § 19.77(1).

<sup>426</sup> Wis. Admin. Code NR § 19.79(2); Wis. Admin. Code NR § 19.73 (licensing requirements).